



**MULTIVAC PLATFORM**

# **Large-scale scientific data at your fingertips.**

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Chef de projet Infrastructure

**ISC-PIF/CNRS**

June 2023

# "WORLD BEYOND DATA"

We've built scientific tools to dive into large-scale social media and Web data



+337B



+4B



+2B



+2.5B



+1B



+1B



+1B



+710M



+410M



+80M

Multivac is a **"Unified Big Data Analytics Platform"** launched in 2015. It hosts more than **360 billion** web pages, social media, and other digital content.

Multivac offers three main services: **Multivac Dashboards** (interactive visualizations), **Multivac API Engine** (real-time REST APIs), and **Multivac DSL** (interactive and collaborative notebooks for Big Data).

# MULTIVAC API ENGINE

Multivac Platform offers a complete set of **REST APIs** to communicate to its data repositories. This makes it easy to get out not only the raw data, but also the aggregated and processed results.

Multivac uses **Swagger** to design, build and document its RESTful APIs. Swagger is a powerful open source framework backed by a large ecosystem of tools. It also follows the **Open API Initiative (OAI)** to standardising on how Multivac REST APIs are described.

Take a look at the demo on the right and see how you can integrate Multivac APIs inside your code.

## Multivac API Engine

This is a documentation for Multivac APIs . The **public APIs "/pub"** do not need any `api_key`. However, the **private APIs "/pvt"** needs `api_key`.

Access to private APIs [request for an account](#)

Find out [your api\\_key](#)

Find out more about [Multivac Platform](#)

Ask your questions at [@multivacsupport](#)

### climate

Show/Hide | List Operations | Expand Operations

GET	/pvt/climate/wos/search	Returns Web of Science metodata related to Climate
GET	/pub/climate/wos/histogram	Returns Web of Science histogram related to Climate
GET	/pvt/climate/twitter/search	Returns tweets related to Climate
GET	/pub/climate/twitter/histogram	Returns Twitter histogram related to Climate

### politic

Show/Hide | List Operations | Expand Operations

GET	/pvt/politic/france/twitter/search	Returns tweets related to French Politics
GET	/pub/politic/france/twitter/histogram	Returns Twitter histogram related to French Politics

### politoscope-expo

Show/Hide | List Operations | Expand Operations

GET	/pvt/politic/france/network/candidates/twitter/terms	Returns candidates with networks - Exhibition use only
GET	/pvt/politic/france/network/supporters/twitter/search	Returns all the tweets of supporters - Exhibition use only
GET	/pvt/politic/france/network/supporters/twitter/histogram	Returns Twitter histogram of supporters within a network - Exhibition use only
GET	/pvt/politic/france/network/keywords/twitter/histogram	Returns keywords histogram of supporters within a network - Exhibition use only
GET	/pvt/politic/france/network/hashtags/twitter/terms	Returns hashtags of supporters within a network - Exhibition use only
GET	/pvt/politic/france/network/languages/twitter/terms	Returns languages of supporters within a network - Exhibition use only
GET	/pvt/politic/france/network/verified/twitter/terms	Returns whether supporters are verified users within a network - Exhibition use only
GET	/pvt/politic/france/media/accounts/twitter/terms	Returns Twitter accounts from media dataset - Exhibition use only
GET	/pvt/politic/france/media/accounts/twitter/histogram	Returns accounts histogram of media - Exhibition use only
GET	/pvt/politic/france/media/twitter/search	Returns all the tweets of supporters - Exhibition use only

### status

Show/Hide | List Operations | Expand Operations

### wiki

Show/Hide | List Operations | Expand Operations

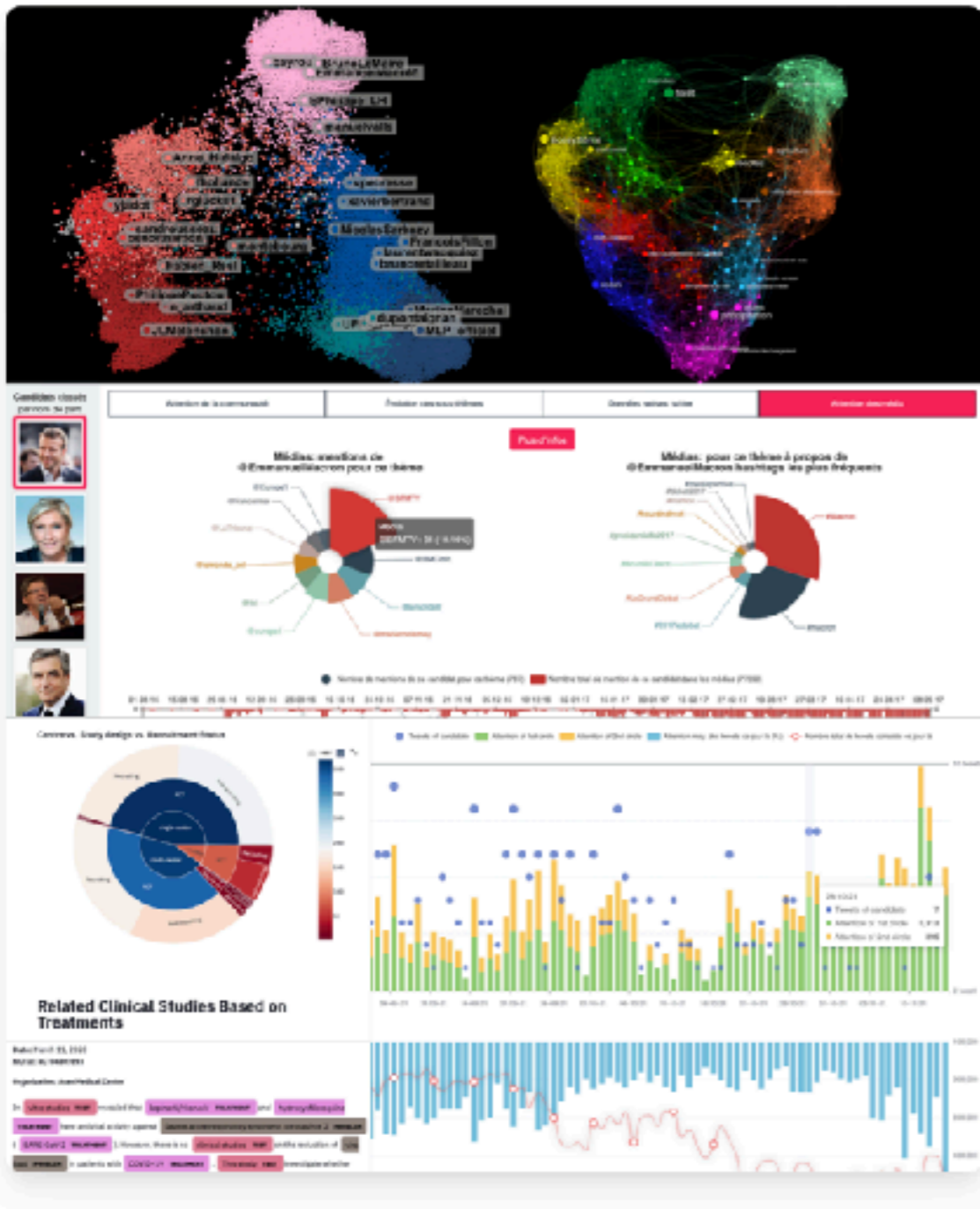
GET	/pub/wiki/search	Returns Wiki pages
GET	/pub/wikinews/search	Returns Wikinews pages
GET	/pub/wiktionary/suggest	Returns Wiktionary suggestions

[ BASE URL: /v2 , API VERSION: 2.0.0 ]

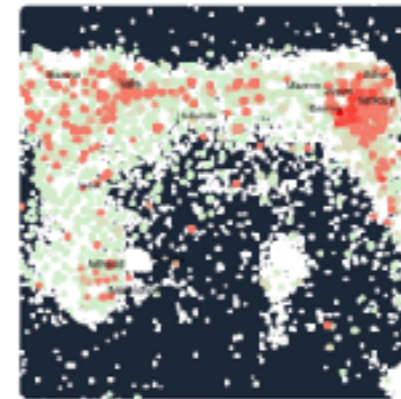
VALID [-]

# Interactive and real-time dashboards.

Multivac Platform offers curated dashboards to support common scientific use-cases among a variety of research topics such as Climate Change, international and French media, French political communities, Healthcare, and many more.



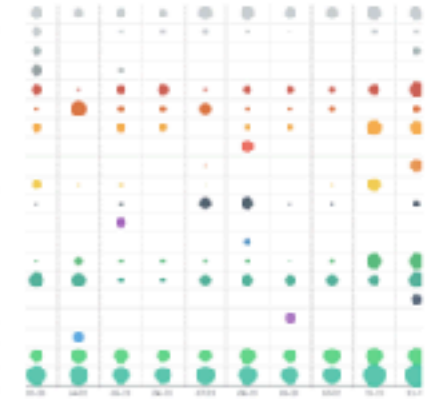
## Journalist Dashboards



Diffusion  
Political Communities



Pulse  
Political Histograms



Pulse  
Political Terms

## OPEN ACCESS

# Public Dashboards.

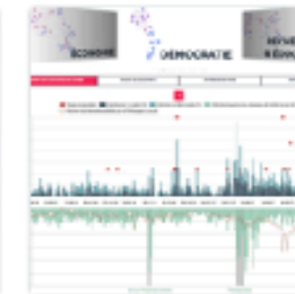
The following dashboards and interactive visualizations are open to public.



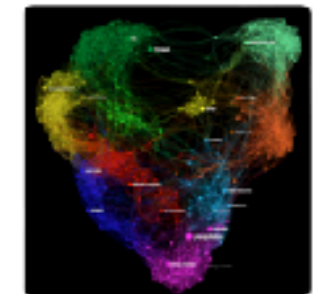
Présidentielle2022



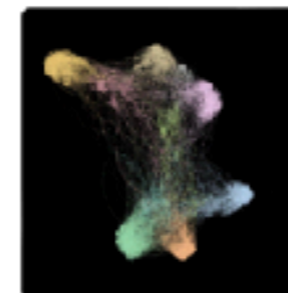
COVID-19 Dashboard



Présidentielle2017



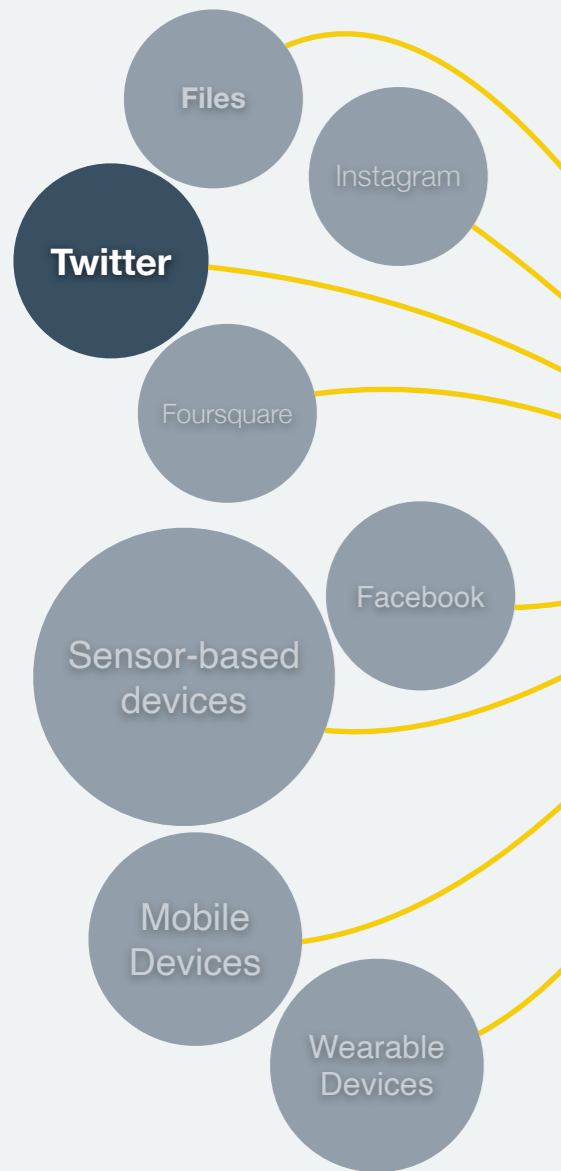
CLIMATSCOPE



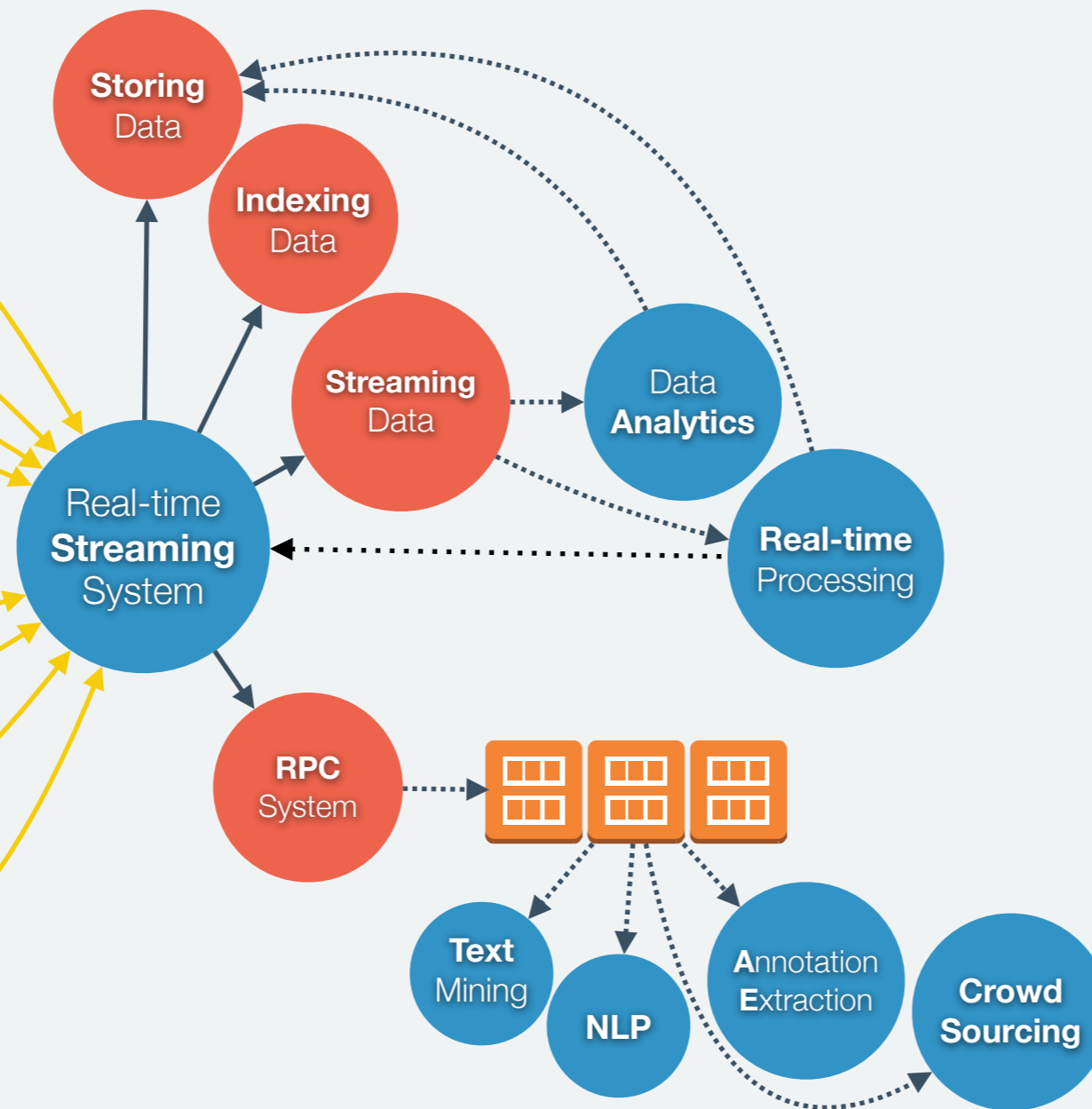
RISK RESEARCH

# Real-Time Data Stream Processing

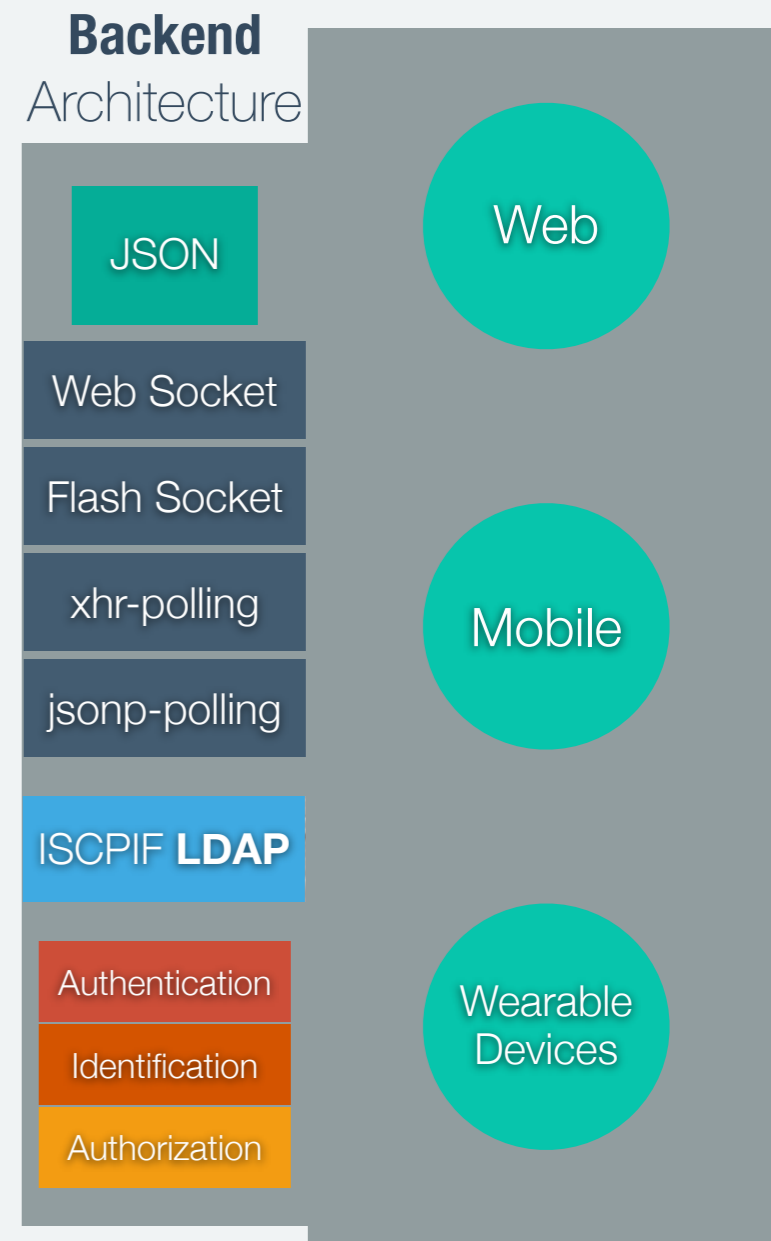
## Flux de données



## Système de streaming temps-réel



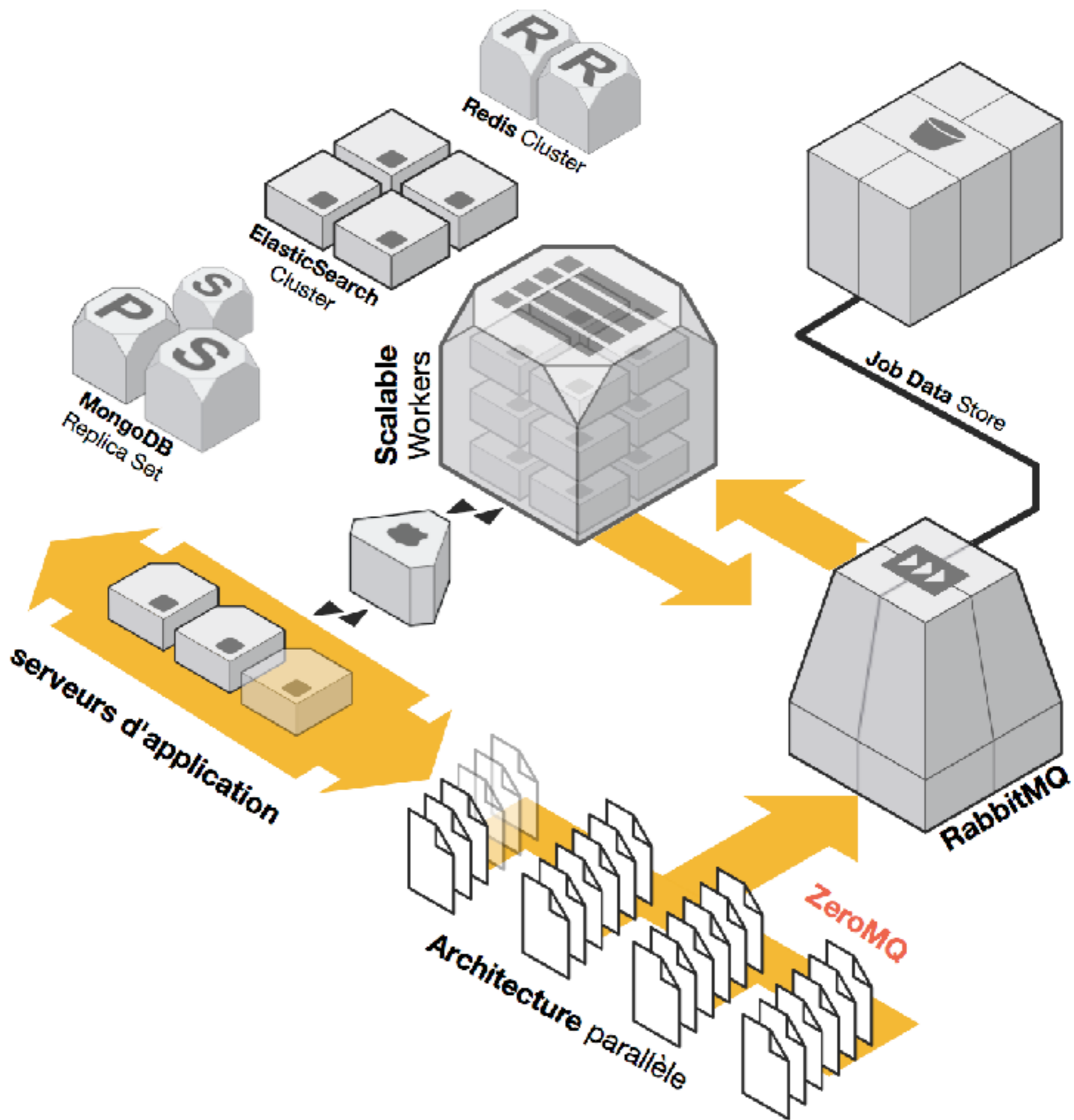
## Utilisateur final



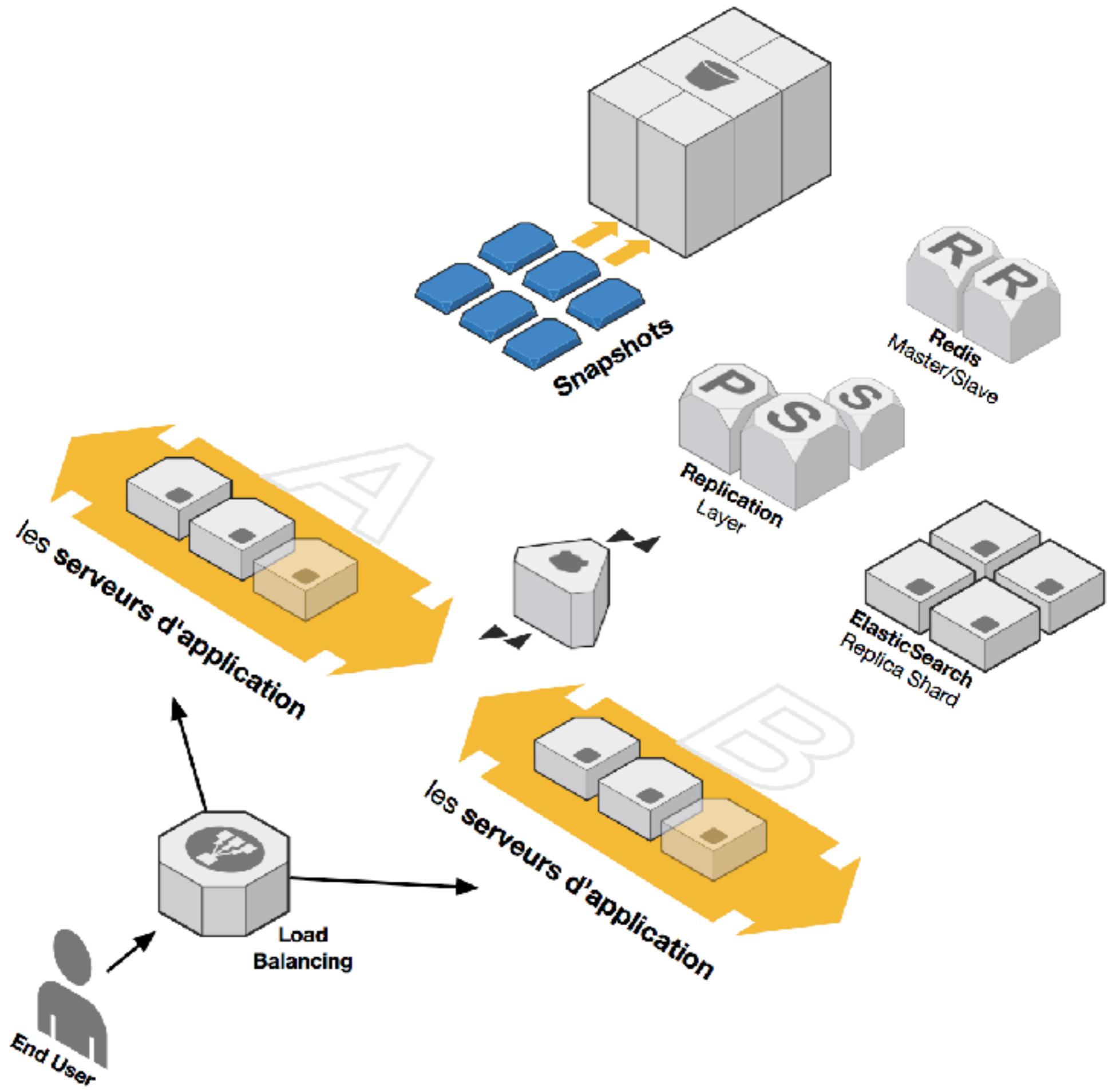
>60 million de données par jour

Projets: Climatique, Risk, Présidentielle 2017, etc.

# High Performance Infrastructure



# Highly Available Infrastructure



# Elasticsearch 7.17 | Multivac Platform

## Elasticsearch

### Overview

<b>Health</b>	● Healthy
<b>Version</b>	7.17.8
<b>Uptime</b>	5 months
<b>License</b>	Basic

### Nodes: 17

<b>Disk Available</b>	66.36%
	49.1 TB / 74.0 TB
<b>JVM Heap</b>	46.36%
	200.6 GB / 432.7 GB

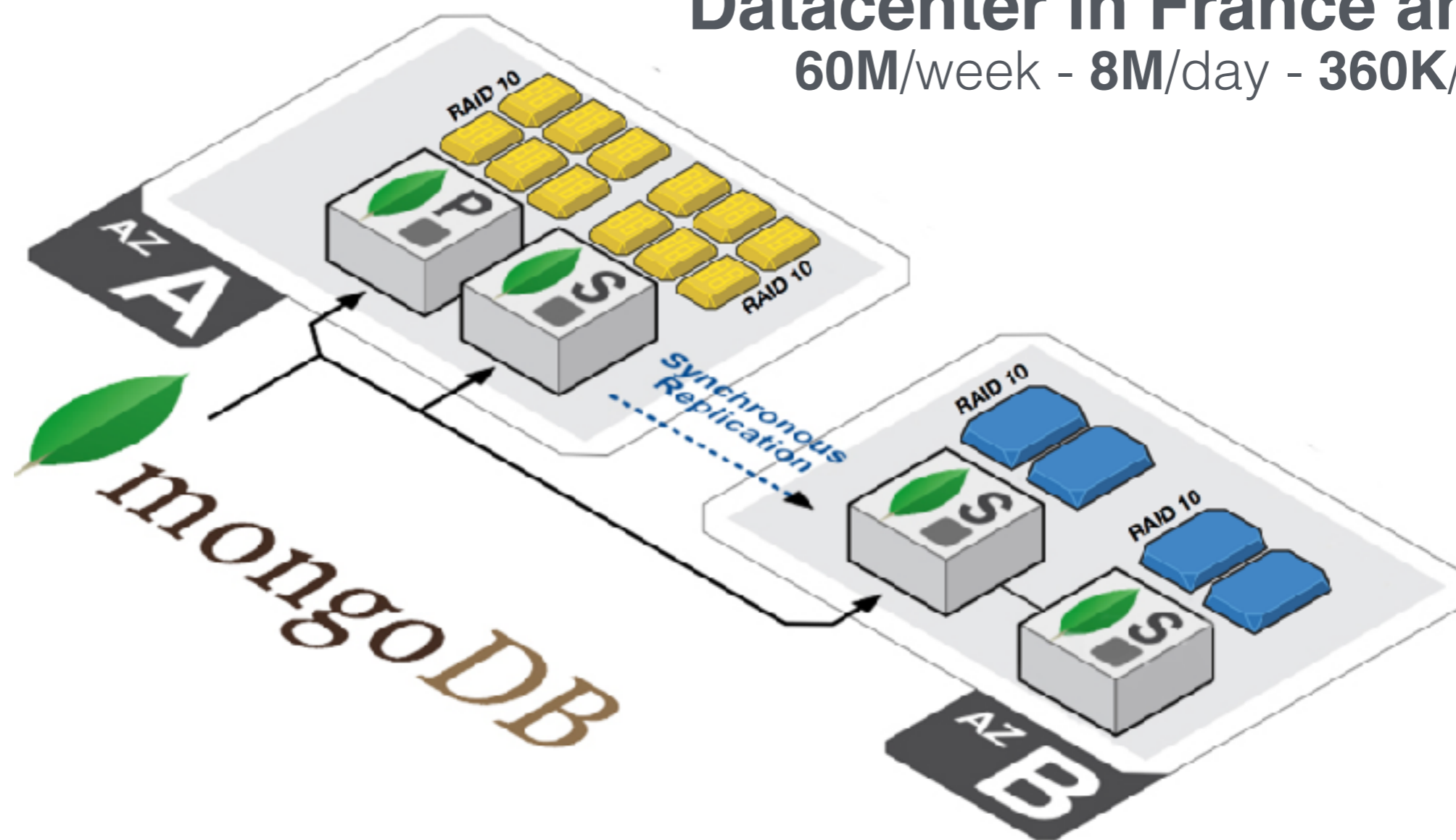
### Indices: 819

<b>Documents</b>	7,515,100,633
<b>Disk Usage</b>	21.1 TB
<b>Primary Shards</b>	2,165
<b>Replica Shards</b>	1,534



## Datacenter in France and Italy

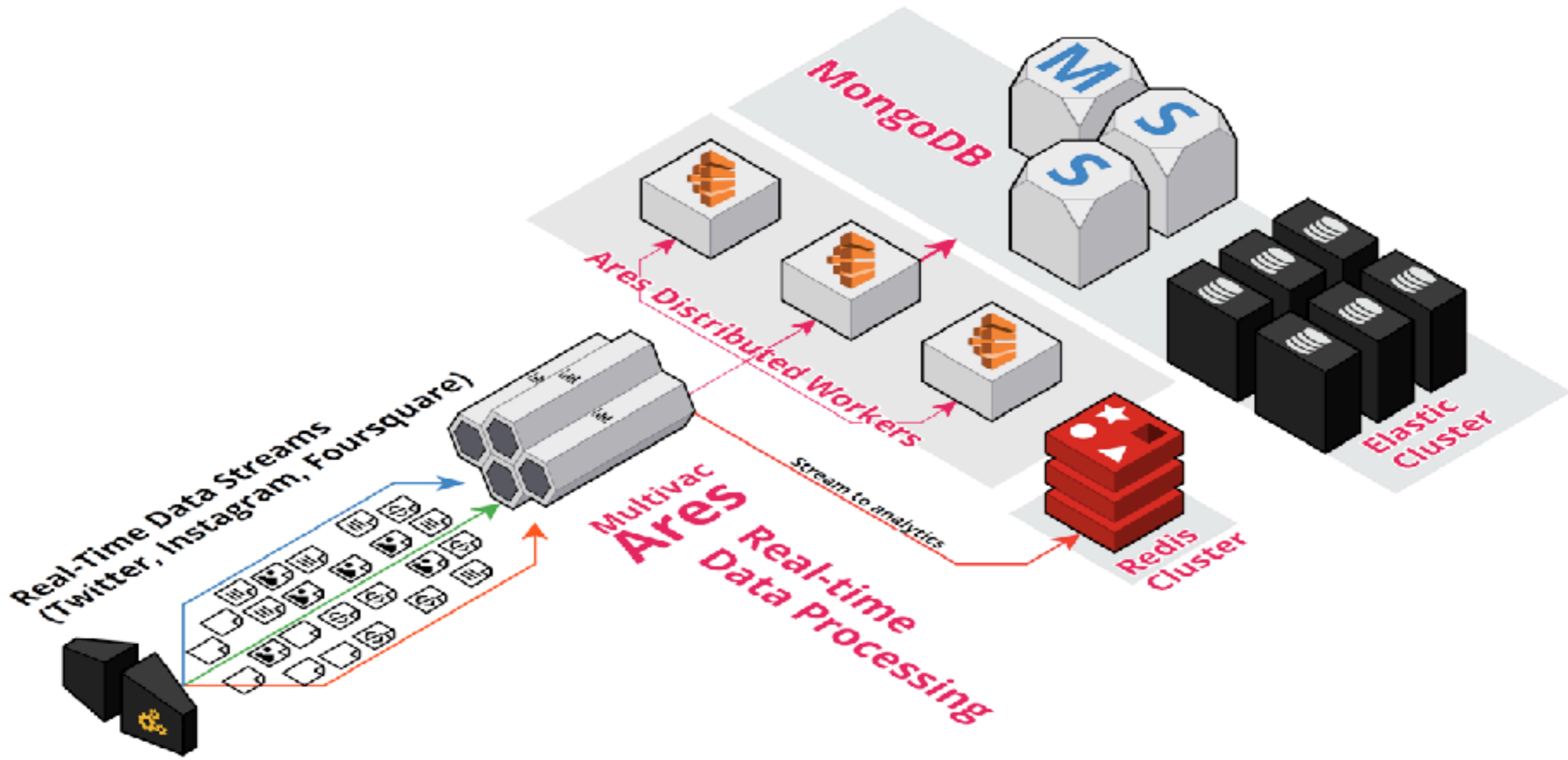
60M/week - 8M/day - 360K/hour



# MongoDB | Multivac Platform

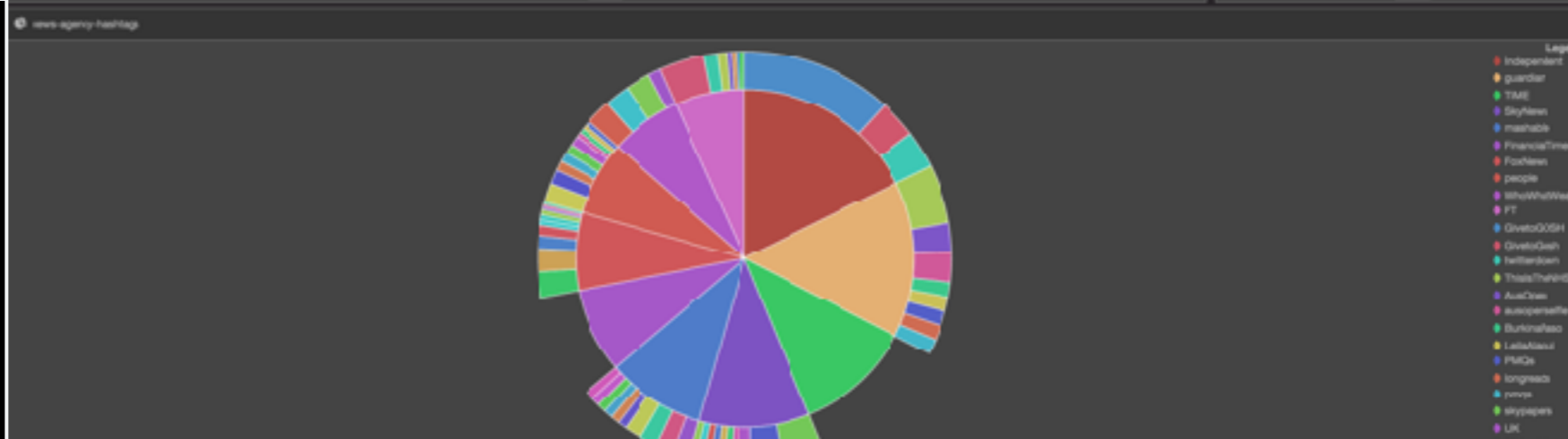
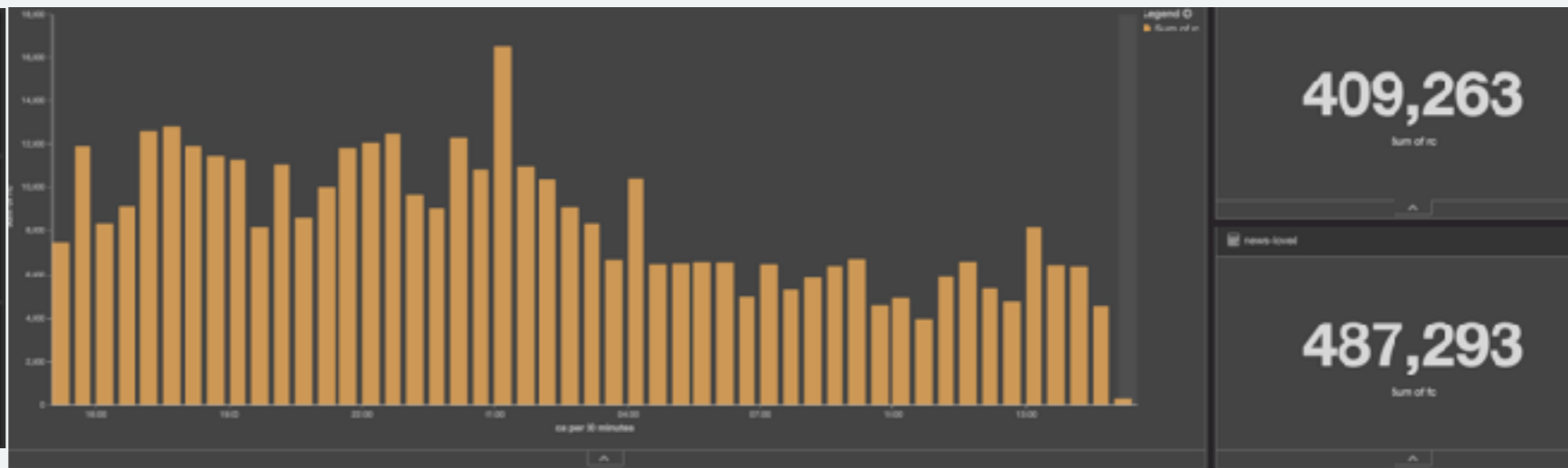
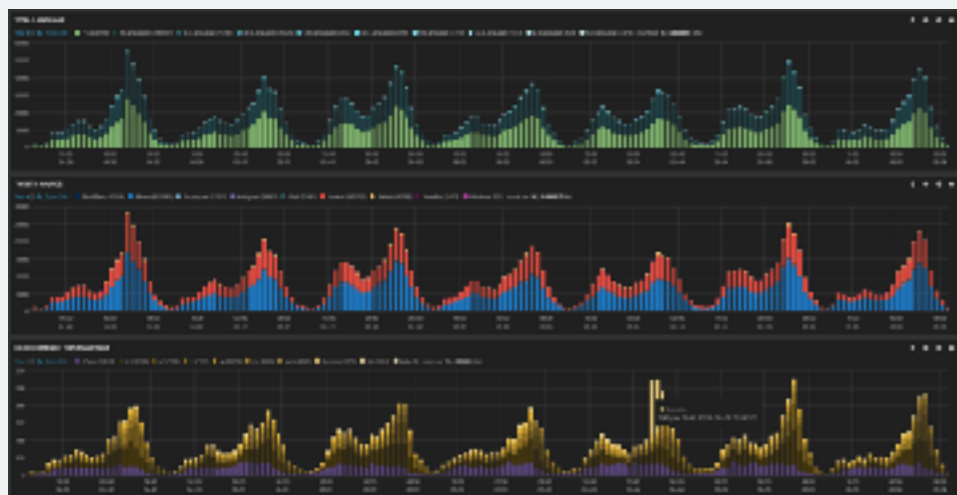
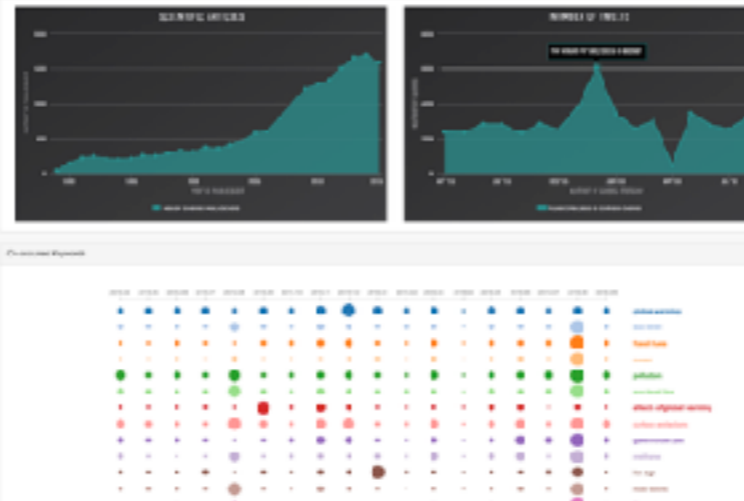
```
rs0:PRIMARY> db.stats()
{
  "db" : "test",
  "collections" : 82,
  "views" : 0,
  "objects" : 14293445989,
  "avgObjSize" : 934.725600797595,
  "dataSize" : 13360449889536,
  "storageSize" : 7528321880064,
  "numExtents" : 0,
  "indexes" : 197,
  "indexSize" : 155844186112,
  "fsUsedSize" : 8360344698880,
  "fsTotalSize" : 12893112156160,
  "ok" : 1
}
```

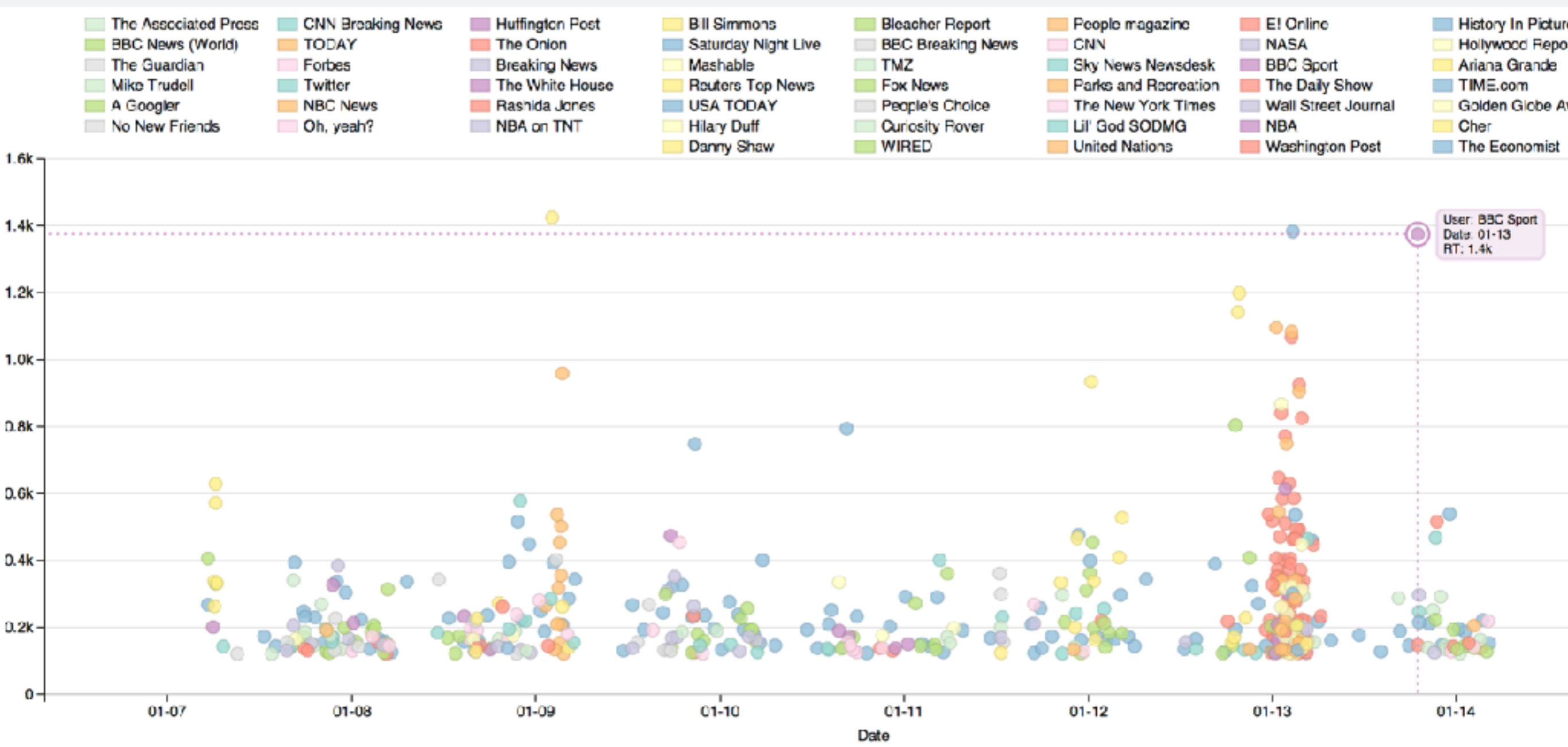
# Big Data Infrastructure: Real-time streaming & computation



# BUILT BY MULTIVAC PLATFORM

## Current Projects

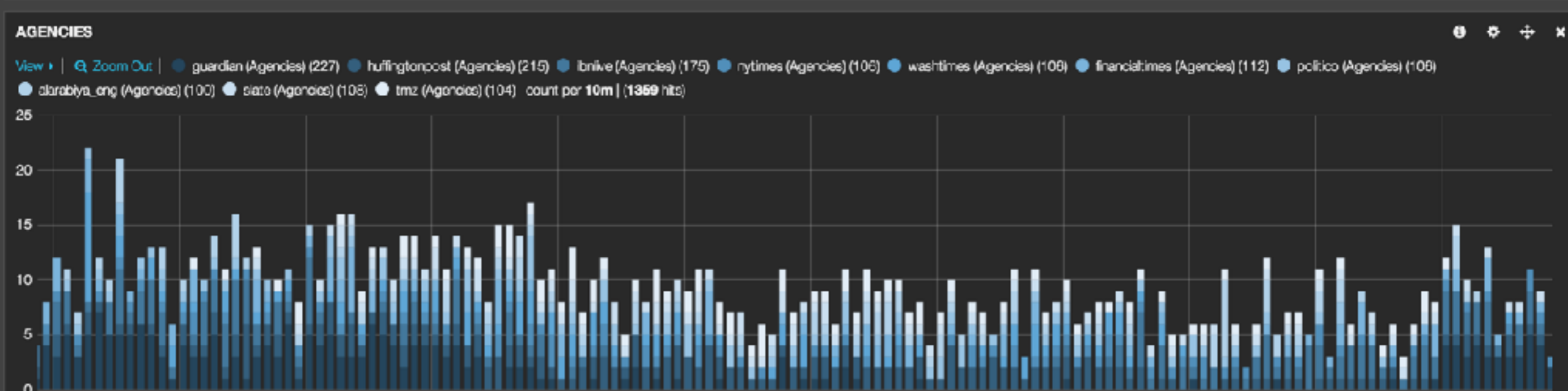
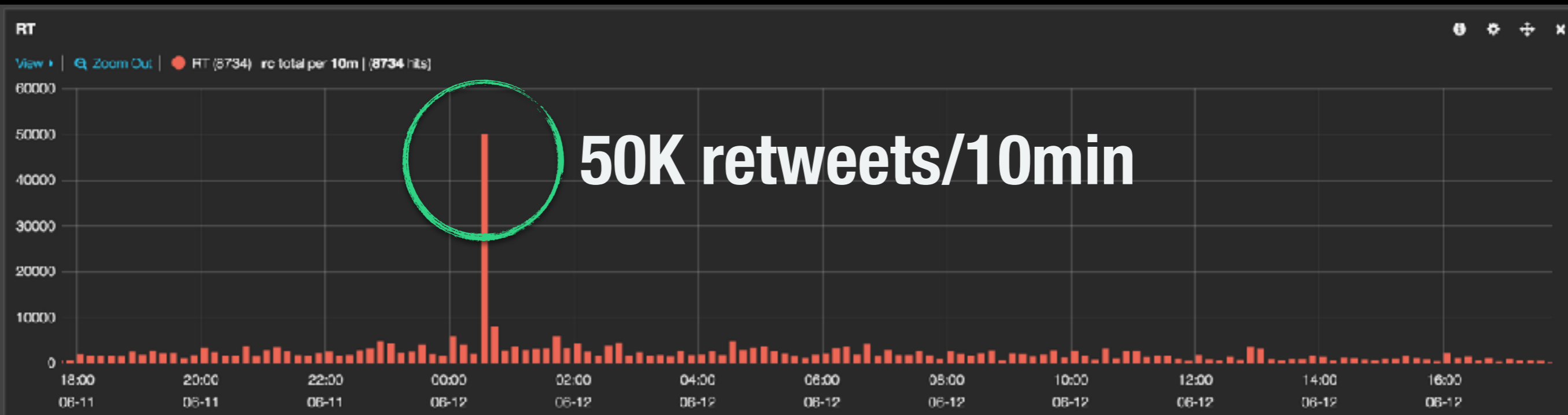




# News Tracking

Real-time tracking news with highest impact of networks

# Aviation Accidents



## Malaysia Airlines Flight 370



The missing aircraft, 9M-MRO, in 2011

### Incident summary

<b>Date</b>	8 March 2014
<b>Summary</b>	<a href="#">Missing</a>
<b>Site</b>	Unknown
<b>Passengers</b>	227
<b>Crew</b>	12
<b>Missing</b>	239 (all)
<b>Aircraft type</b>	<a href="#">Boeing 777-200ER</a>
<b>Operator</b>	<a href="#">Malaysia Airlines</a>
<b>Registration</b>	9M-MRO
<b>Flight origin</b>	<a href="#">Kuala Lumpur International Airport</a>
<b>Destination</b>	<a href="#">Beijing Capital International Airport</a>

## Malaysia Airlines Flight 17

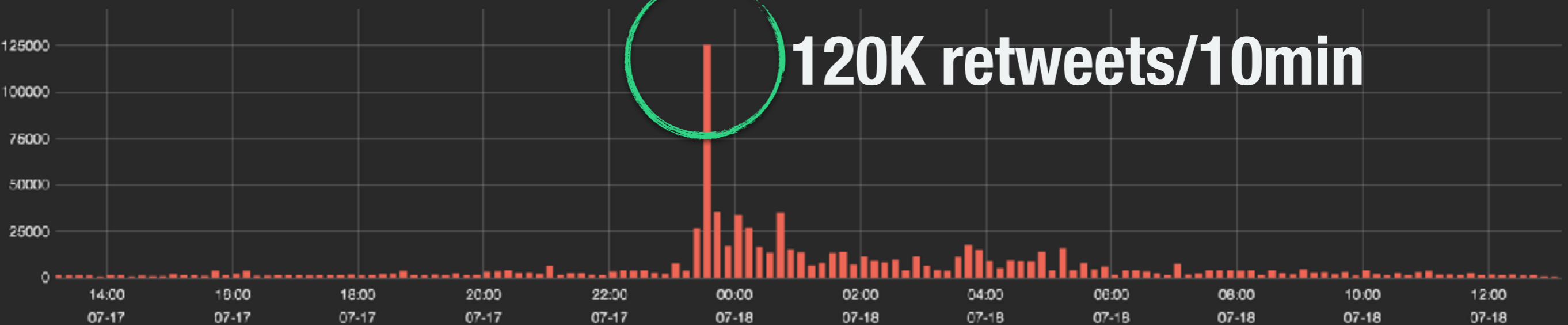
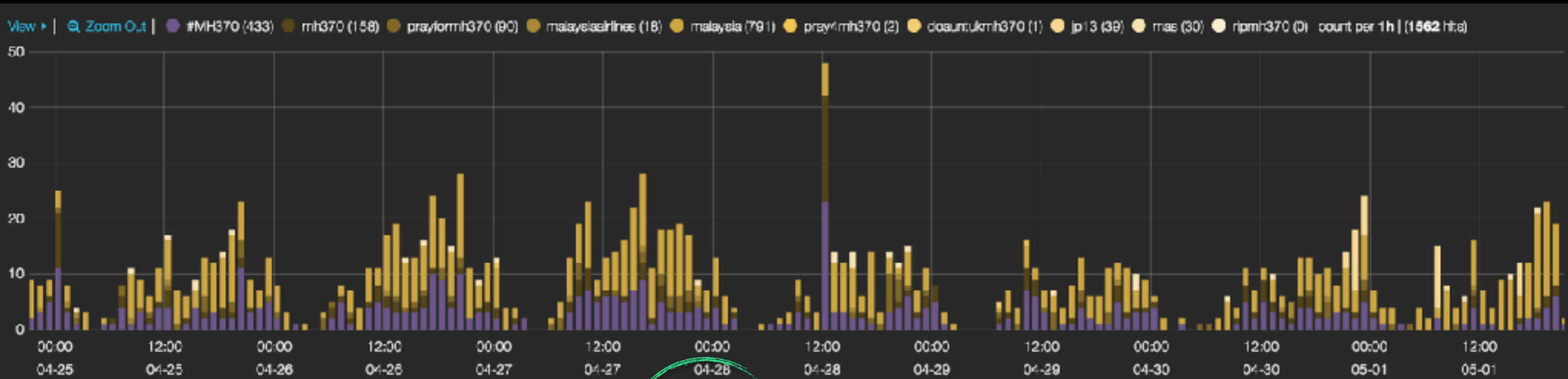


9M-MRD, the aircraft involved in the incident, photographed in October 2011

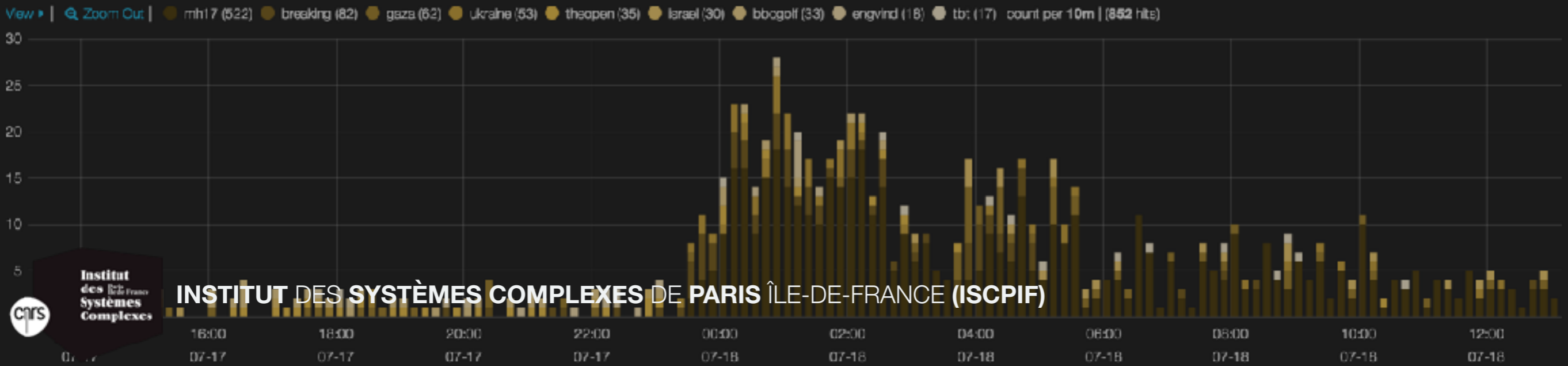
### Shutdown summary

<b>Date</b>	17 July 2014
<b>Summary</b>	<a href="#">Airliner shutdown</a>
<b>Site</b>	<a href="#">Near Hrabove, Donetsk Oblast, Ukraine</a> <a href="#">48°8′17″N 38°38′20″E</a>
<b>Passengers</b>	283
<b>Crew</b>	15
<b>Fatalities</b>	298 (all)
<b>Survivors</b>	0
<b>Aircraft type</b>	<a href="#">Boeing 777-200ER</a>
<b>Operator</b>	<a href="#">Malaysia Airlines</a>
<b>Registration</b>	9M-MRD
<b>Flight origin</b>	<a href="#">Amsterdam Airport Schiphol</a>
<b>Destination</b>	<a href="#">Kuala Lumpur International Airport</a>

# Aviation Accidents



## CO-OCCURENCE TOP #HASHTAGS





## November 24–Early December

Following the grand jury announcement, protests, some of them violent, broke out in Ferguson and other cities across the United States. Several Ferguson businesses were looted and fires set by protesters. Protests erupted in 170 cities across the U.S.,

including<sup>[178]</sup> [St Louis](#), [Philadelphia](#), [Seattle](#), [Albuquerque](#), [New York City](#), [Cleveland](#), [Los Angeles](#), [Oakland](#), [Minneapolis](#), [Atlanta](#), [Chicago](#), and [Boston](#).<sup>[179]</sup>

Numerous media reports and legal experts criticized the process for failing to return an indictment; except in cases concerning law enforcement officers.<sup>[180][181]</sup>

A December 2014 opinion poll that was done by Washington Post-ABC News showed that a



Missouri Highway Patrol Captain Ronald Johnson was asked to take over policing of Ferguson, as a tactical shift to reduce the violence

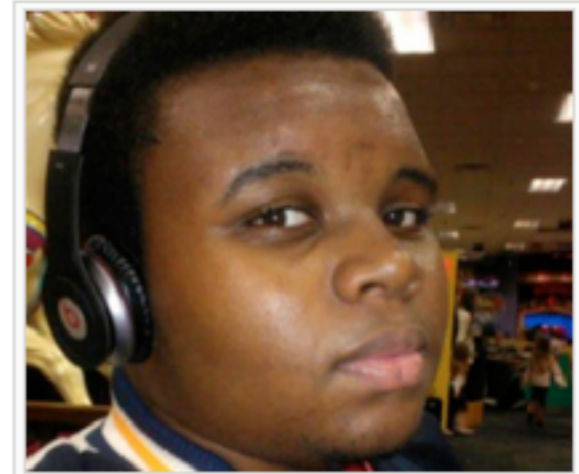


Police sharpshooter atop a SWAT vehicle during protests at Ferguson



Clashes between police and protesters

**Michael Brown, Jr.** (May 20, 1996<sup>[18]</sup> – August 9, 2014) was the son of Lesley McSpadden and Michael Brown Sr.<sup>[19]</sup> Brown graduated from [Normandy High School](#) in St. Louis County eight days before his death, completing an [alternative education](#) program.<sup>[20]</sup> At the time of his death, he was 18 years old, 6 ft 4 in (1.93 m) tall and weighed 292 lb (132 kg).<sup>[11]</sup>



Michael Brown in a photo posted to Facebook in May 2013

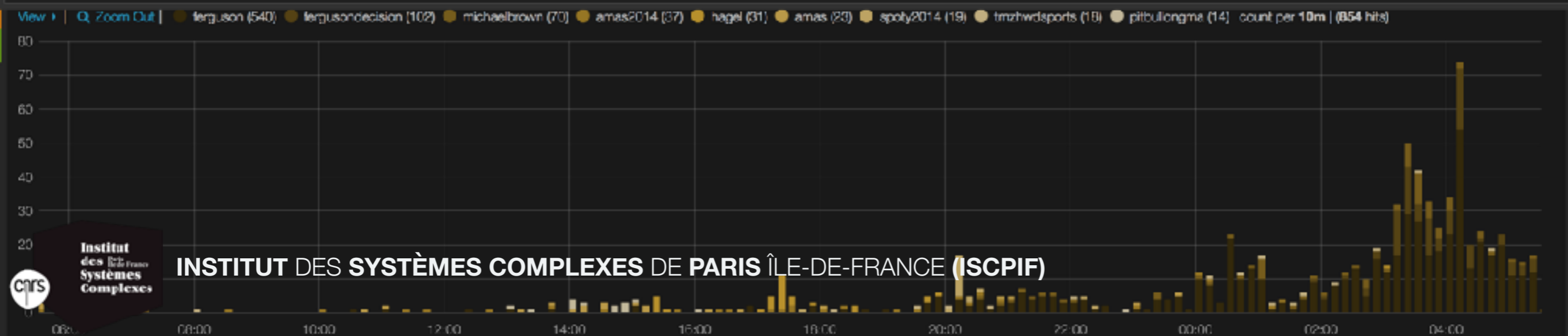
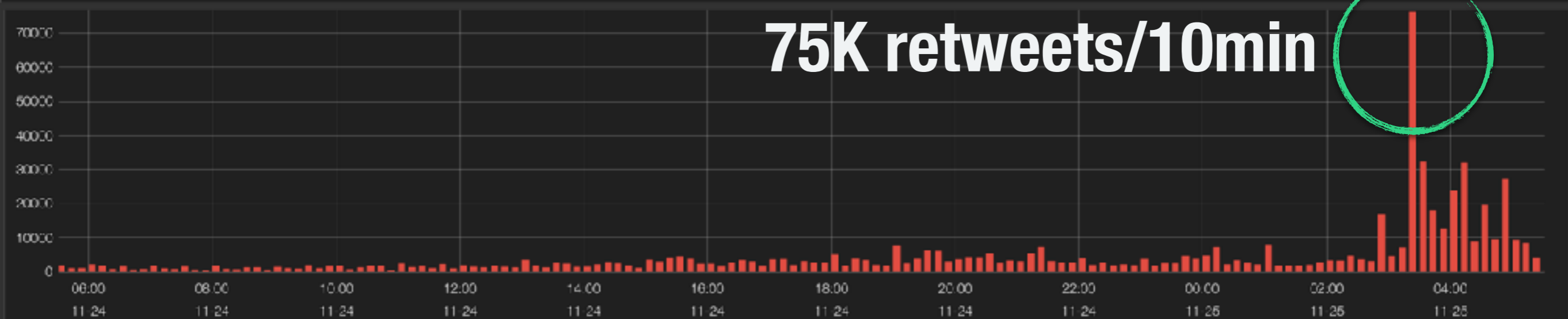
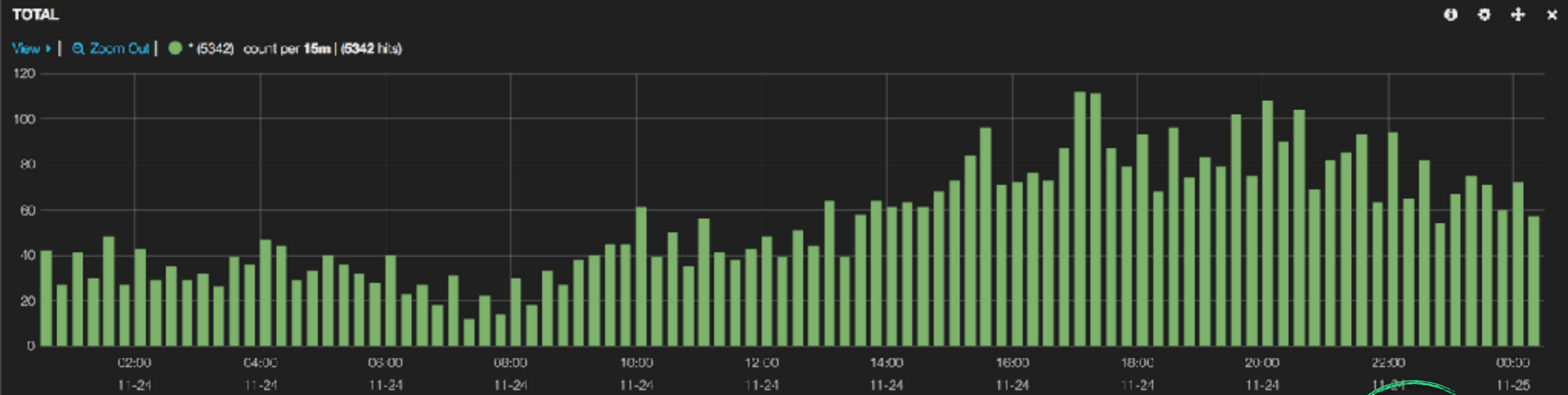
## Reactions to grand jury decision [\[ edit \]](#)

The grand jury process was atypical because of significant and numerous departures from other normal grand jury proceedings. The American grand jury process operates in secret, with the proceedings, evidence and testimony rarely being released to the public in cases of no indictment. From the beginning, McCulloch desired to provide transparency to the process and had the proceeding transcribed with the intention of releasing the materials to the public if there was no indictment. <sup>[58]</sup>



Protesters react the day following the grand jury decision in [Union Square, Manhattan](#) in [New York City](#).

# #Ferguson Michael BROWN



# November 2015 Paris attacks

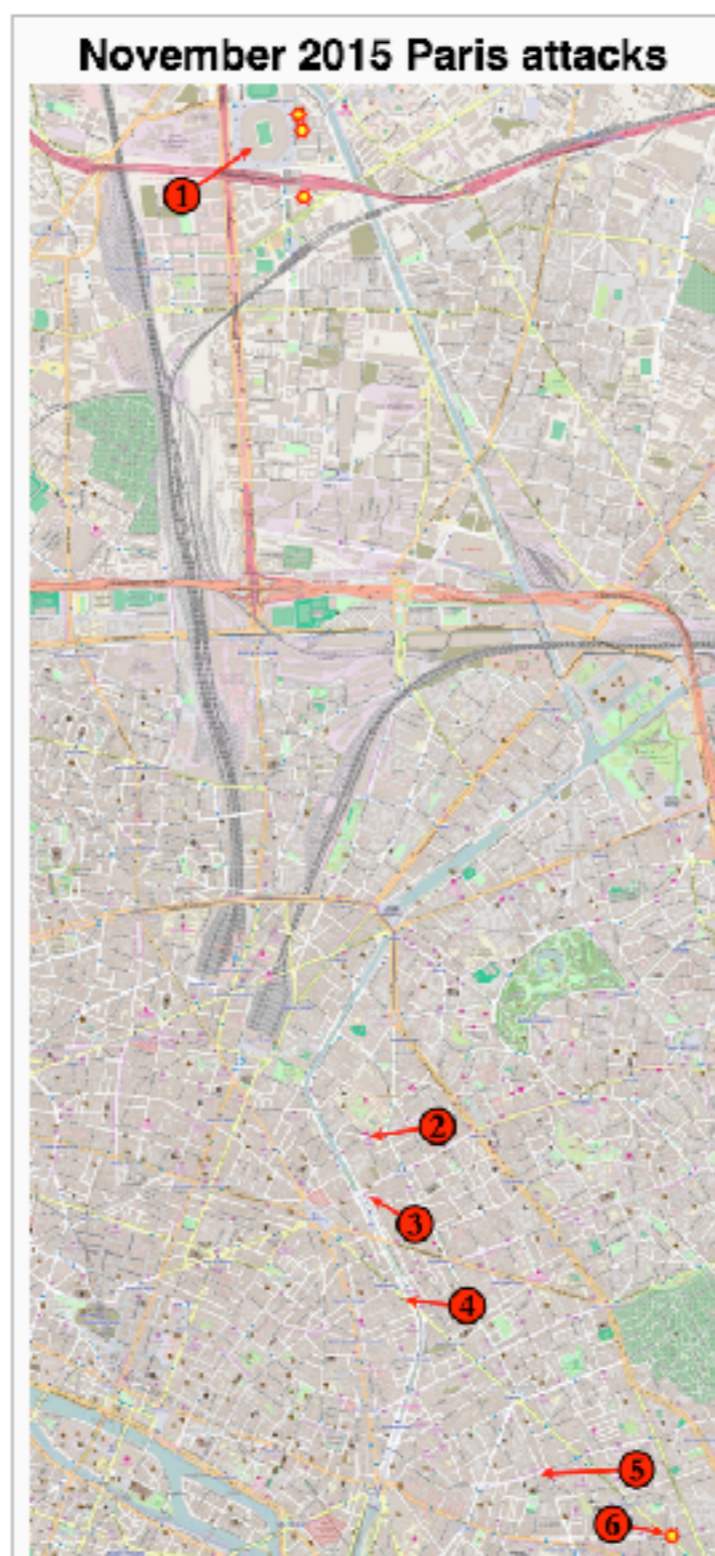
From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

On the evening of 13 November 2015, a series of coordinated **Islamic terrorist** attacks occurred in **Paris** and its northern suburb, **Saint-Denis**.

Beginning at 21:20 **CET**, three suicide bombers struck near the **Stade de France** in Saint-Denis, followed by suicide bombings and mass shootings at cafés, restaurants, and a concert hall in Paris.<sup>[7]</sup>

The attackers killed 130 people,<sup>[2]</sup> including 89 at the **Bataclan theatre**,<sup>[8]</sup> where they took hostages before engaging in a stand-off with police. There were 368 people who were wounded,<sup>[4]</sup> 80–99 seriously so.<sup>[5][6]</sup> Seven of the attackers also died, while authorities continued to search for accomplices.<sup>[3]</sup> The attacks were the deadliest on France since **World War II**,<sup>[9][10]</sup> and the deadliest in the European Union since the **Madrid train bombings in 2004**.<sup>[11]</sup> France had been on **high alert** since the **January 2015 attacks in Paris** that killed 17 people, including civilians and police officers.<sup>[12]</sup>

The **Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant** (ISIL) claimed responsibility for the attacks,<sup>[13][14]</sup> saying that it was in retaliation for the **French airstrikes on ISIL targets in Syria and Iraq**.<sup>[15][16]</sup> The President of France, **François Hollande**, said that the attacks were an **act of war** by ISIL<sup>[17][18][19]</sup> planned in Syria, organised in Belgium, and perpetrated with French complicity.<sup>[20]</sup>



Locations of the attacks. Stars denote suicide bombings

<b>Location</b>	Paris and Saint-Denis, France
<b>Date</b>	21:20, 13 November 2015 – 00:58, 14 November 2015 (CET)

## Timeline of attacks

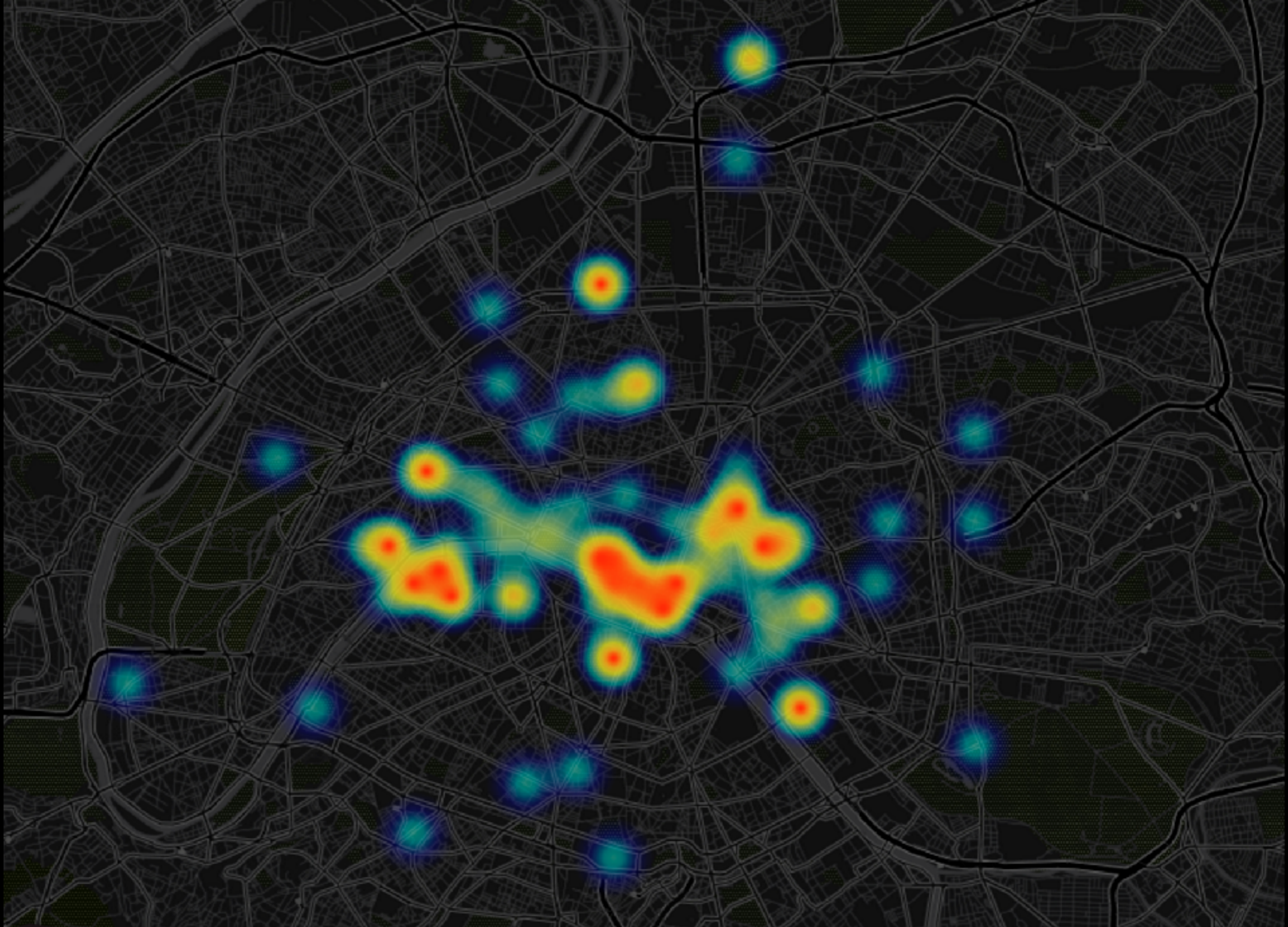
13 November:

- **21:20**<sup>[note 1]</sup> – First suicide bombing near the Stade de France.<sup>[7]</sup>
- **21:25** – Shooting at the rue Bichat.<sup>[7]</sup>
- **21:30**<sup>[note 1]</sup> – Second suicide bombing near the Stade de France.<sup>[7]</sup>
- **21:32** – Shooting at the rue de la Fontaine-au-Roi.<sup>[7]</sup>
- **21:36** – Shooting at the rue de Charonne.<sup>[7]</sup>
- **21:40** – Suicide bombing on boulevard Voltaire.<sup>[7]</sup>
- **21:40** – Three men enter the Bataclan theatre and begin shooting.<sup>[7]</sup>
- **21:53** – Third suicide bombing near the Stade de France.<sup>[7]</sup>
- **22:00** – Hostages are taken at the Bataclan.<sup>[43]</sup>

14 November:

- **00:20** – Security forces enter the Bataclan.<sup>[7]</sup>
- **00:58** – French police end the siege on the Bataclan.<sup>[43]</sup>

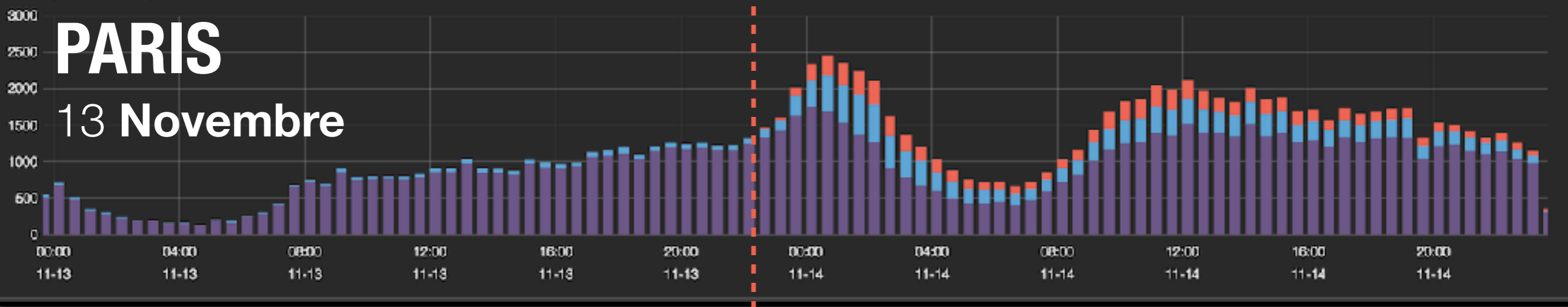
All times are CET (UTC+1).



View | Zoom Out | \* (38485) paris (15185) terrorist attacks (3365) count per 30m | (113025 hits)

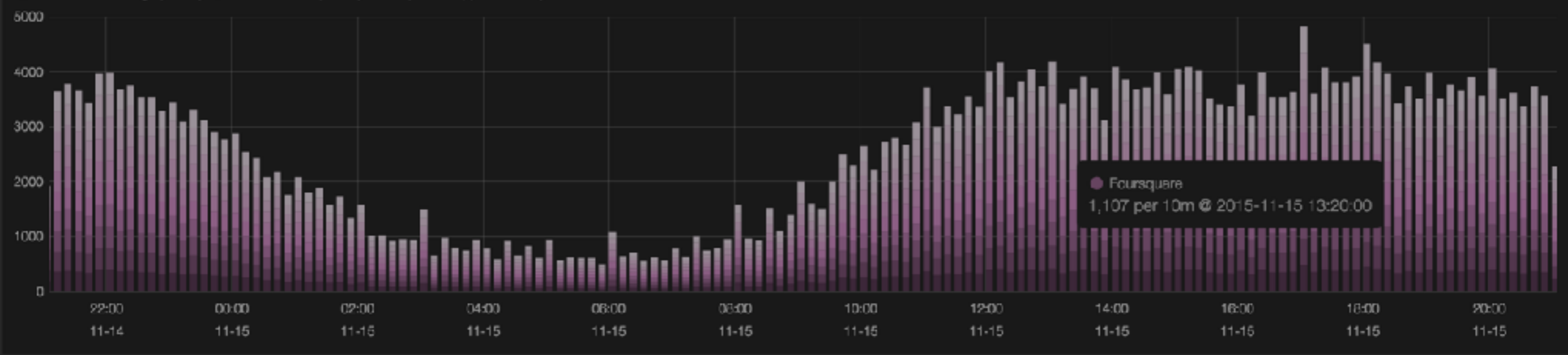
# PARIS

## 13 Novembre



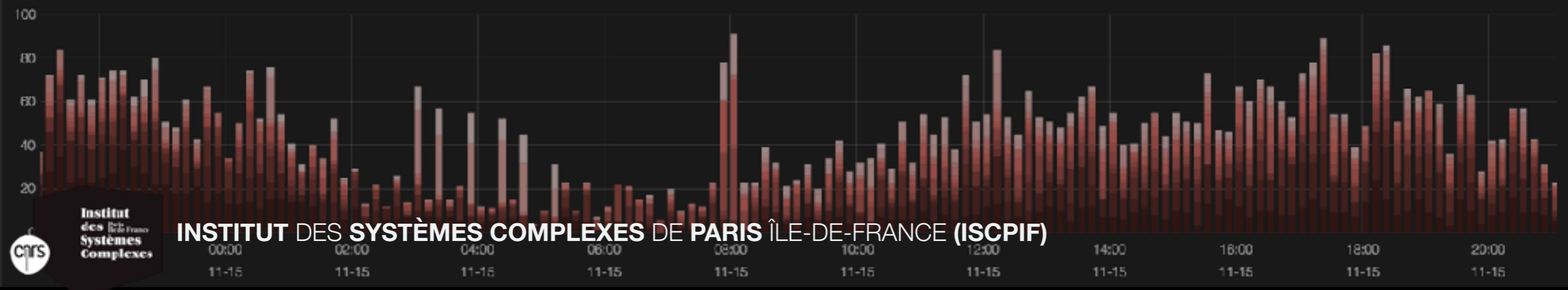
### SOURCES

View | Zoom Out | Instagram (37647) Twitter for Android (37647) Foursquare (37647) Twitter for Windows Phone (37647) Twitter for iPhone (37647) Sandaysoft; Cumulus (37647) divr.it (37647) FC-Noticias (37647) marée.info - Horloge (37647) Hora Catalana (37647) count per 10m | (376470 hits)



### HASHTAGS

View | Zoom Out | prayforparis (Hashtags) (1351) paris (Hashtags) (1269) tmdnl (Hashtags) (580) france (Hashtags) (395) merée (Hashtags) (383) job (Hashtags) (365) barcelona (Hashtags) (341) hiring (Hashtags) (325) love (Hashtags) (272) parisattacks (Hashtags) (235) jesuisparis (Hashtags) (234) inodgt (Hashtags) (227) endomondo (Hashtags) (202) jobs (Hashtags) (183) valldolid (Hashtags) (190) count per 10m | (6562 hits)



INSTITUT DES SYSTÈMES COMPLEXES DE PARIS ÎLE-DE-FRANCE (ISCIPI)



**INSTITUT DES SYSTÈMES COMPLEXES DE PARIS ÎLE-DE-FRANCE (ISCP-IF)**

Institut  
des Île de France  
Systèmes  
Complexes





**INSTITUT DES SYSTÈMES COMPLEXES DE PARIS ÎLE-DE-FRANCE (ISCFIF)**

Institut  
des Systèmes  
Complexes



# MULTIVAC DATA SCIENCE LAB

## MULTIVAC HADOOP CLUSTER

We have designed and implemented Hadoop cluster over more than 30 servers inside our private Cloud. This gives us Hadoop components such as YARN, HDFS, Apache Spark, Apache Hive. etc.

Multivac DSL offers a large-scale Hadoop cluster with over 900 vCores, 1TB of memory and more than 100TB of distributed storage.

## MULTIVAC HADOOP NOTEBOOKS

Multivac also offers interactive Hadoop notebooks by hosting multi-users/multi-tenants Apache Zeppelin and Hue.

Users can submit their codes and jobs over Multivac Hadoop Cluster by using Apache Spark interactive shell and Spark submit or Multivac hosted interactive notebooks in Scala, Java, Python, R and SQL.

## MULTIVAC HADOOP OPEN DATA

Multivac commits to make its important datasets to researchers and scientists over Multivac Hadoop Cluster in both format of RAW (JSON) and big SQL tables (Apache Hive). Users can run their jobs against Multivac Public Data easily!

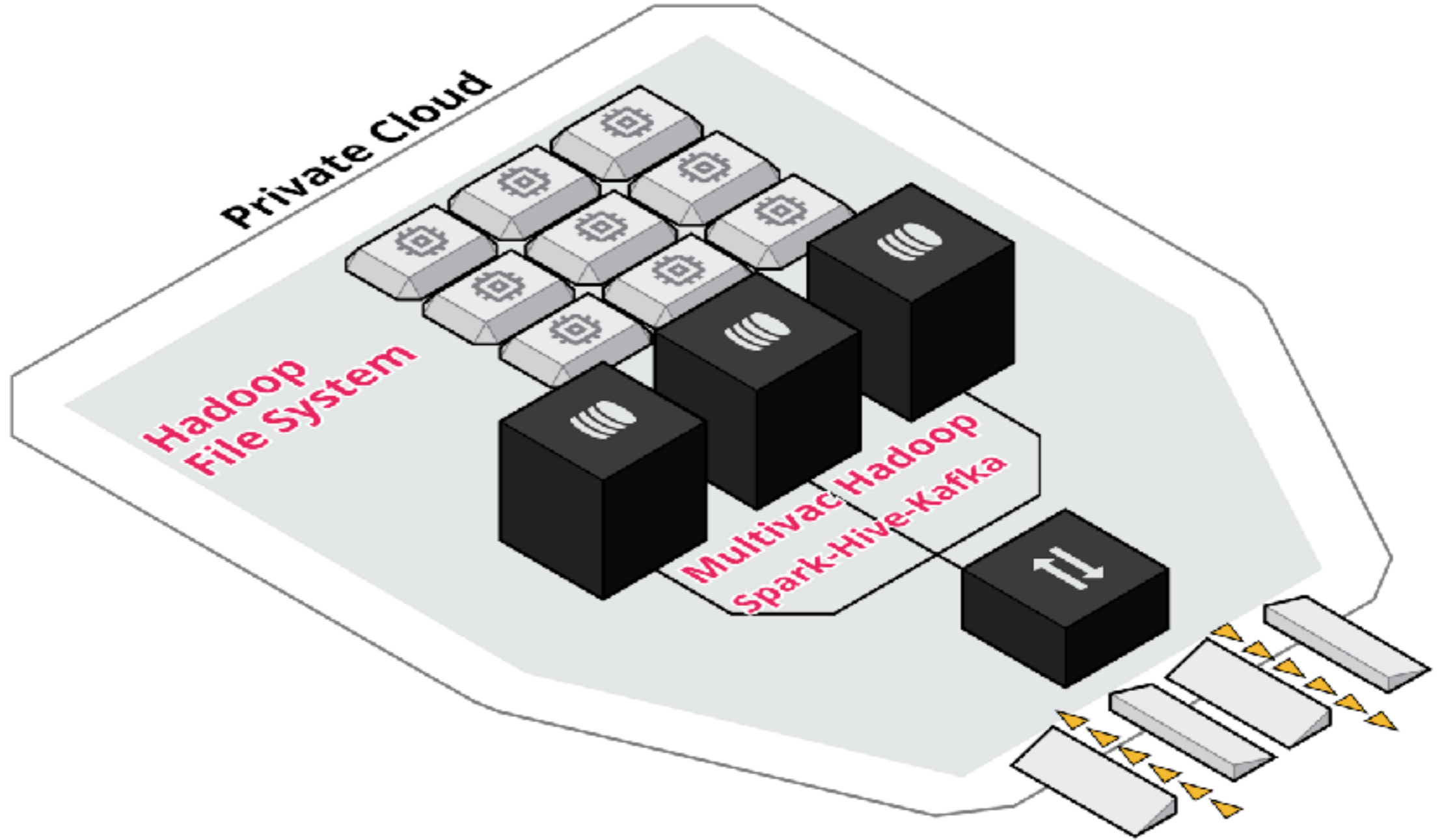
# Multivac

Interactive Spark Notebooks

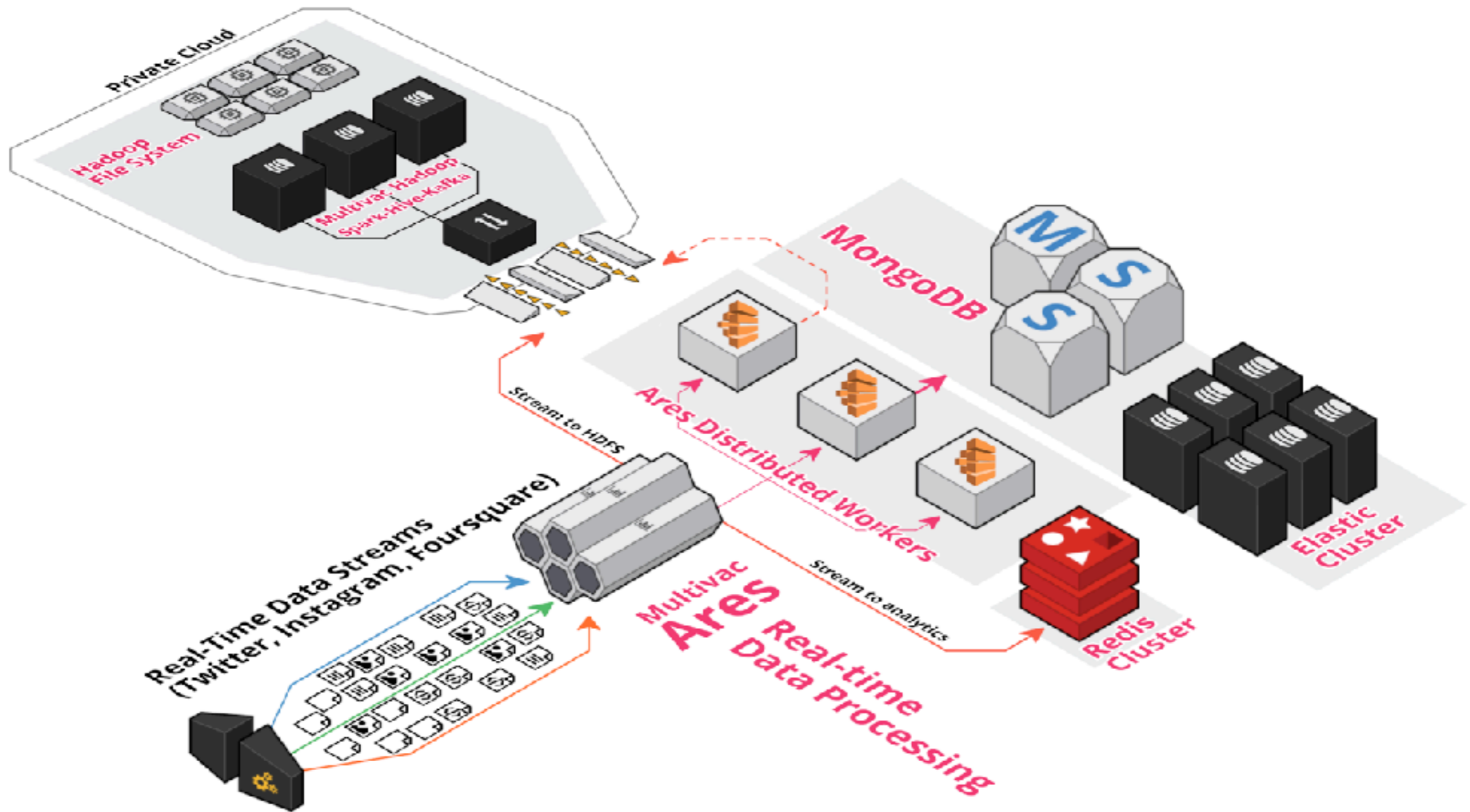




# Big Data Infrastructure: Batch-processing & large-scale computations



# Big Data Infrastructure: Hybrid (Cloud & on-premise)



# Big Data Infrastructure: Batch-processing & large-scale computations

## Limit Summary

### Compute



Instances

Used 43 of 250



VCPUs

Used 882 of 1,640



RAM

Used 1.7TB of 3.2TB

### Volume



Volumes

Used 81 of 100



Volume Snapshots

Used 11 of 50



Volume Storage

Used 126.6TB of 217.2TB

### Network



Floating IPs

Allocated 1 of 50



Security Groups

Used 8 of 20



Security Group Rules

Used 66 of 100



# Multivac Data Science Lab

## Multivac Gateway

Spark Shell, Spark Submit, HDFS CLI, etc.

## Apache Zeppelin

Interactive Notebook  
(Scala, Python, R and SQL)

## HUE

The Apache Hadoop UI  
(SQL Editor, HDFS browser, etc.)

Apache Spark

Apache Hive

Apache HBase

Apache Kafka

Apache Oozie

Apache ZooKeeper  
(Coordination)

**YARN** Cluster Resource Management  
**+1600 vCore +3.2TB RAM**

**HDFS** Hadoop Distributed File System  
**+220TB Storage**

# Apache Zeppelin

The screenshot displays the Apache Zeppelin Notebook interface. At the top, the Zeppelin logo is on the left, and a search bar and user profile 'mpenahi' are on the right. The notebook title is 'JEDI MULTIVAC 2'. Below the title, there are six visualization panels, each with a 'FINISHED' status and a 'Last updated' timestamp.

- Panel 1:** A red background with a white shield-shaped logo containing the text 'MULTIVAC PLATFORM' and a world map. Status: FINISHED, Last updated by mpenahi at July 20 2018, 9:49:17 AM.
- Panel 2:** A blue shield-shaped logo with the text 'Institut des Paris Île de France Systèmes Complexes'. Status: FINISHED, Last updated by mpenahi at July 20 2018, 9:49:17 AM.
- Panel 3:** The CNRS logo with the tagline 'dépasser les frontières'. Status: FINISHED, Last updated by mpenahi at July 20 2018, 9:49:27 AM.
- Panel 4:** The text 'MULTIVAC DATA SCIENCE' above a logo with a beaker and the letter 'B'. Status: FINISHED, Last updated by mpenahi at July 20 2018, 9:49:30 AM.
- Panel 5:** A 3D surface plot labeled 'Plotly 3D' with a color scale legend. Status: FINISHED, Last updated by mpenahi at July 20 2018, 9:49:31 AM.
- Panel 6:** A scatter plot showing data points over time, with a legend and a 'Year: 1977' label. Status: FINISHED, Last updated by mpenahi at July 20 2018, 9:49:35 AM.

Below the visualizations is a text block titled 'JEDI MULTIVAC' with the following content:

**JEDI MULTIVAC**

Large-scale Scientific Data Platform

Multivac Data Science Lab

Data Engineers / Data Scientists

Process Wiki PageViews Data

Apache Spark:



# Wikimedia Project

**Wikipedia** hourly-generated page views!

<https://dumps.wikimedia.org/other/pageviews/>

```
%spark
```

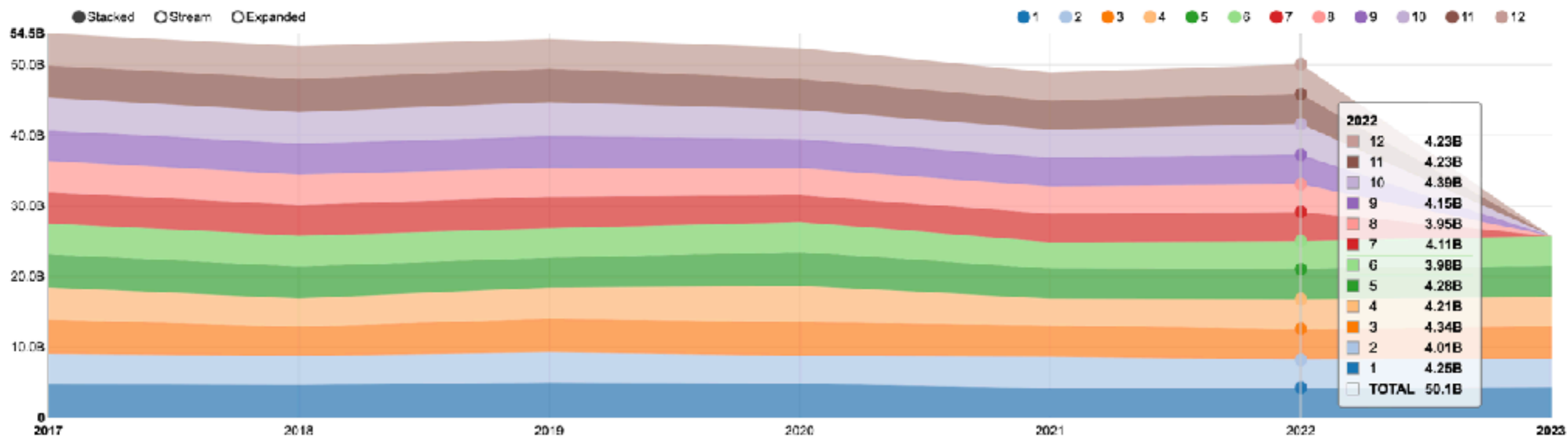
```
val wikiPageViewsCounts = wikiPageViewsDF.count
```

```
wikiPageViewsCounts: Long = 337944837861
```

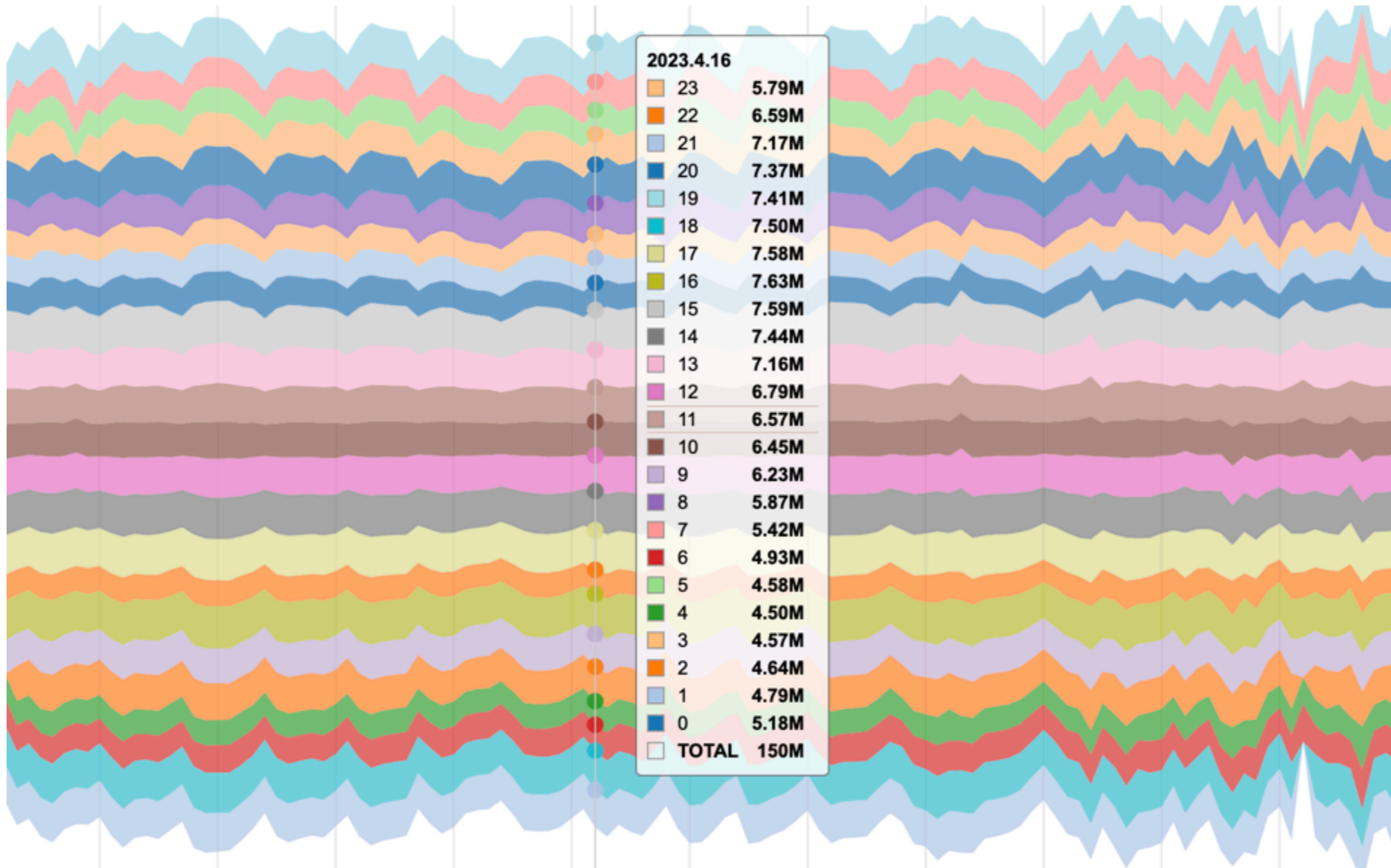
```
%spark
```

```
wikiPageViewsDF.agg(sum("requests")).show
```

```
+-----+  
|sum(requests)|  
+-----+  
|1180657547654|  
+-----+
```



INSTITUT DES SYSTÈMES COMPLEXES DE PARIS ÎLE-DE-FRANCE (ISCP-IF)





# Pulse of Internet

```
wikiPageViewsDF
  .filter($"project" === "fr")
  .filter($"year" === "2022")
  .filter($"month" === "4")
  .filter($"day".between("7", "9"))
  .groupBy($"article")
  .sum("requests")
  .orderBy($"sum(requests)".desc)
  .show(50, false)
```

article	sum(requests)
Wikipédia:Accueil_principal	998557
Spécial:Recherche	256410
Liste_de_sondages_sur_l'élection_présidentielle_française_de_2022	181708
États-Unis	28860
Élection_présidentielle_française_de_2022	26154
Michael_Jackson	25616
Google	24801
France	23746
YouTube	21061
Invasion_de_l'Ukraine_par_la_Russie_en_2022	20275
Jean-Luc_Mélenchon	20135
Facebook	19570
Charles_Baudelaire	19403
Jean_Lassalle	18678
Spécial:Modifications_récentes	17271
Cité_des_sciences_et_de_l'industrie	15311
Élection_présidentielle_française_de_2017	15195
Salvador_Dalí	14675
Michel-Ange	13004
Éric_Zemmour	13495
Fichier:Transdev_logo_2018.png	12813
Claude_Nougaro	12312
Karim_Benzema	11668
États_des_États-Unis_par_superficie	11566
Marine_Le_Pen	11198
Emmanuel_Macron	11164
Le_Secret_de_la_cité_perdue	11021
Gmail	10838
Google_Traduction	10554
Californie	10502
Décès_en_avril_2022	10355

# Pulse of Internet

```
wikiPageViewsDF
  .filter($"project" === "fr.m")
  .filter($"year" === "2022")
  .filter($"month" === "4")
  .filter($"day".between("7", "9"))
  .groupBy($"article")
  .sum("requests")
  .orderBy($"sum(requests)".desc)
  .show(50, false)
```

article	sum( requests )
Wikipédia:Accueil_principal	785448
Liste_de_sondages_sur_l'élection_présidentielle_française_de_2022	229647
Spécial:Recherche	192616
Jean_Lassalle	72650
Jean-Luc_Mélenchon	69139
Chantal_Ladesou	63780
Teri_Hatcher	56192
Claude_Mougaro	55893
Karin_Benzema	49495
Éric_Zemmour	45264
Élection_présidentielle_française_de_2022	38577
Élection_présidentielle_française_de_2017	33975
Marine_Le_Pen	33051
Eva_Longoria	32806
Nicolas_Dupont-Aignan	31214
Meilleurs_buteurs_de_la_Ligue_des_champions_de_l'UEFA	30987
Virginie_Ledoyen	30754
Jada_Pinkett_Smith	30215
Candidats_à_l'élection_présidentielle_française_de_2022	29066
Valérie_Pécresse	28746
Philippe_Poutou	26319
Vincent_Moscato	26249
La_Chronique_des_Bridgerton	25764
Invasion_de_l'Ukraine_par_la_Russie_en_2022	25615
Emmanuel_Macron	25476
Will_Smith	25305
Vladimir_Poutine	24032
Salmonella	23835
Michel_Delebarre	23700

# Pulse of Internet

```
wikiPageViewsDF
  .filter($"project" === "fr")
  .filter($"year" === "2022")
  .filter($"month" === "2")
  .filter($"day".between("24", "25"))
  .groupBy($"article")
  .sum("requests")
  .orderBy($"sum(requests)".desc)
  .show(50, false)
```

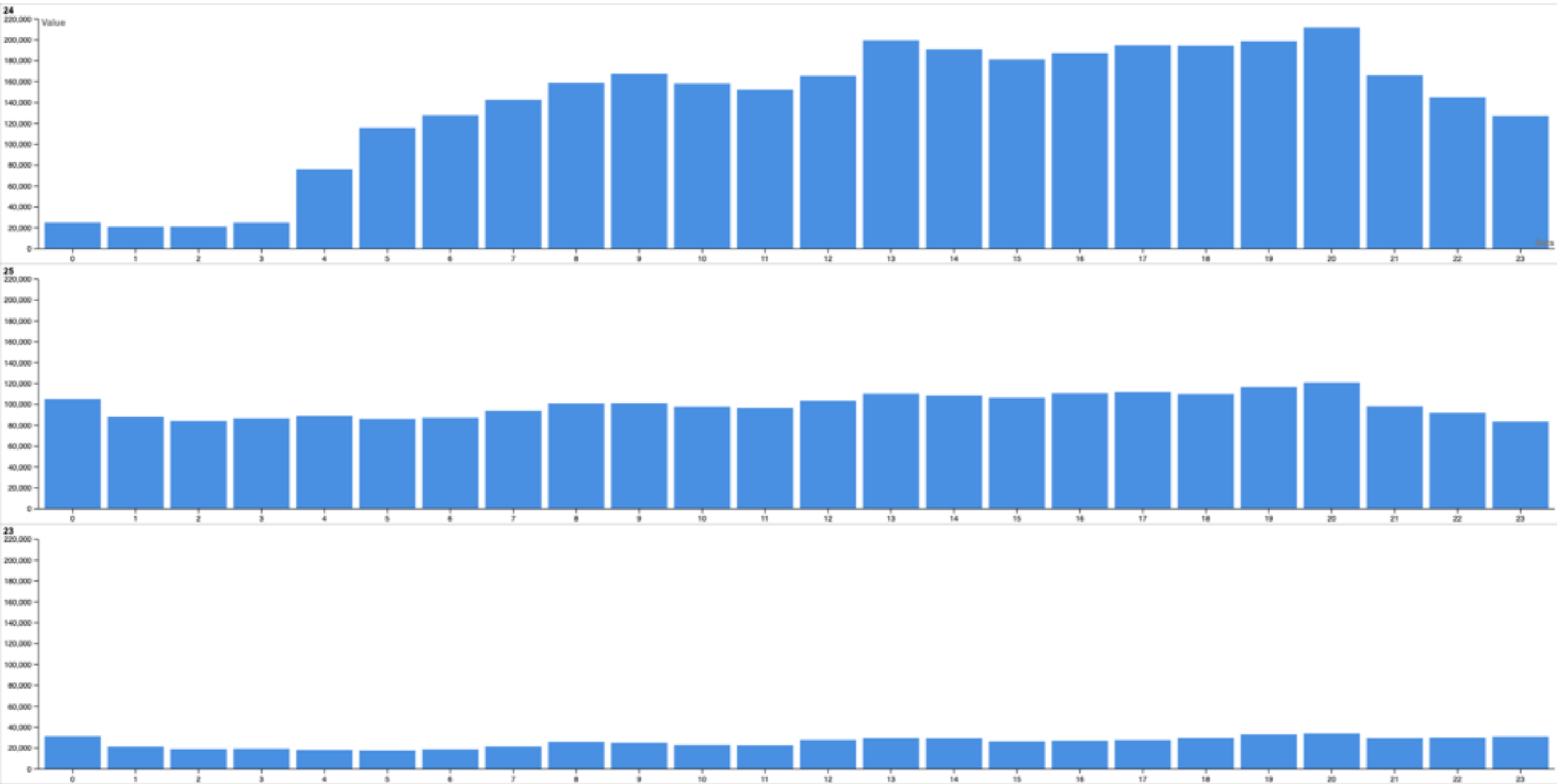
article	sum(requests)
Wikipédia:Accueil_principal	859323
Spécial:Recherche	195726
Ukraine	179847
Vladimir_Poutine	140411
Organisation_du_traité_de_l'Atlantique_nord	93566
Volodymyr_Zelensky	87831
Invasion_de_l'Ukraine_par_la_Russie_en_2022	63197
Liste_de_sondages_sur_l'élection_présidentielle_française_de_2022	54576
Russie	41912
Guerre_du_Donbass	39665
Union_des_républiques_socialistes_soviétiques	34184
États_membres_de_l'OTAN	33308
Protocole_de_Minsk	30360
Michael_Jackson	26347
Crimée	24424
Arme_nucléaire	21985
Histoire_de_l'Ukraine	21367
France	20146
Moldavie	19570
États-Unis	18314
Catastrophe_nucléaire_de_Tchernobyl	17987
Forces_armées_de_la_fédération_de_Russie	17929
Donbass	17918
Spécial:Modifications_récentes	17705
Charles_Baudelaire	17520
Liste_des_armées_nationales_par_effectif	16616
Biélorussie	16360
France_24	15834
Kiev	15783
Conflit_russo-ukrainien	15624
Régiment_Azov	15549

# Pulse of Internet

```
wikiPageViewsDF
  .filter($"project" === "fr.m")
  .filter($"year" === "2022")
  .filter($"month" === "2")
  .filter($"day".between("24", "25"))
  .groupBy($"article")
  .sum("requests")
  .orderBy($"sum(requests)".desc)
  .show(50, false)
```

article	sum(requests)
Wikipédia:Accueil_principal	588234
Vladimir_Poutine	556280
Ukraine	421460
Organisation_du_traité_de_l'Atlantique_nord	244071
Volodymyr_Zelensky	244296
Arme_nucléaire	138225
Russie	107796
Spécial:Recherche	98765
Guerre_du_Donbass	97424
Lioudmila_Poutina	91800
Union_des_républiques_socialistes_soviétiques	87341
Protocole_de_Minsk	73001
Liste_des_armées_nationales_par_effectif	70336
Katerina_Tikhonova	66383
Invasion_de_l'Ukraine_par_la_russie_en_2022	65655
Prolifération_nucléaire	64912
Catastrophe_nucléaire_de_Tchernobyl	63646
États_membres_de_l'OTAN	60646
Histoire_de_l'Ukraine	58507
Loi_martiale	55958
Liste_de_sondages_sur_l'élection_présidentielle_française_de_2022	52924
Alina_Kabaeva	52096
Maria_Vorontsova	51752
Conflit_russo-ukrainien	49750
Crimée	47647
Forces_armées_de_la_fédération_de_Russie	46415
Troisième_Guerre_mondiale	45786
Emitri_Medvedev	44061
Forces_armées_françaises	43704
Raphaël_Glucksmann	40786
Anna_Delvey	40245
Liste_des_présidents_de_la_fédération_de_Russie	38831

# Ukraine - 23rd, 24th, and 25th February



# 337 billion records - less than minute

```
wikiPageViewsDF
  .filter($"project" === "fr.m")
  .filter($"year" === "2022")
  .filter($"month" === "2")
  .filter($"day".between("24", "25"))
  .groupBy($"article")
  .sum("requests")
  .orderBy($"sum(requests)".desc)
  .show(50, false)
```

article	sum(requests)
Wikipédia:Accueil_principal	1588234
Vladimir_Poutine	1556280
Ukraine	1421460
Organisation_du_traité_de_l'Atlantique_nord	1244871
Volodymyr_Zelensky	1244296
Arme_nucléaire	1138225
Russie	1107796
Spécial:Recherche	198765
Guerre_du_Donbass	197424
Lioudmila_Poutine	191800
Union_des_républiques_socialistes_soviétiques	187341
Protocole_de_Minsk	173001
Liste_des_armées_nationales_par_effectif	170336
Katerina_Tikhonova	166383
Invasion_de_l'Ukraine_par_la_Russie_en_2022	165655
Prolifération_nucléaire	164912
Catastrophe_nucléaire_de_Tchernobyl	163646
États_membres_de_l'OTAN	160646
Histoire_de_l'Ukraine	158507
Loi_martiale	155958
Liste_de_sondages_sur_l'élection_présidentielle_française_de_2022	152924
Alina_Kabaeva	152896
Maria_Vorontsova	151752
Conflit_russo-ukrainien	149750
Crimée	147647
Forces_armées_de_la_fédération_de_Russie	146415
Troisième_Guerre_mondiale	145786
Dmitri_Medvedev	144061
Forces_armées_françaises	143704
Raphaël_Glucksmann	140786
Anna_Delvey	140245
Liste_des_présidents_de_la_fédération_de_Russie	139931
Tsar_Bomba	136053
Union_européenne	135099
Oligarque	134386
Tchéchénie	134017
Bankova	132700

Took 24 sec. Last updated by mpanahi at June 28 2023, 2:15:37 PM. (outdated)

## DES RÉSEAUX SOCIAUX DANS NOS URNES



Depuis août 2016, l'ISC-DF analyse les interactions de plus de 3000 comptes Twitter liés à la campagne présidentielle française 2017 (élus, parti, candidats) : retweets, mentions, citations, etc. Une plateforme collecte et traite ainsi chaque jour plusieurs millions d'événements auxquels ont participé au total plus d'un million d'utilisateurs uniques. Une série d'analyses portant sur la structure des interactions et leur contenu est présentée dans ce dispositif, qui fait partie du Politoscope. L'objectif est de restituer dans le temps des événements perçus dans le flux continu de l'actualité. C'est une plongée réelle dans les différents temporalités de la campagne présidentielle qui est proposée ici.

[METHODOLOGIE](#) [CREDITS](#)

POLITOSCOPE.ORG #PRESIDENTIELLE2017



JOURNALIST PLATFORM

WEB CREDITS LOGIN SIGN UP

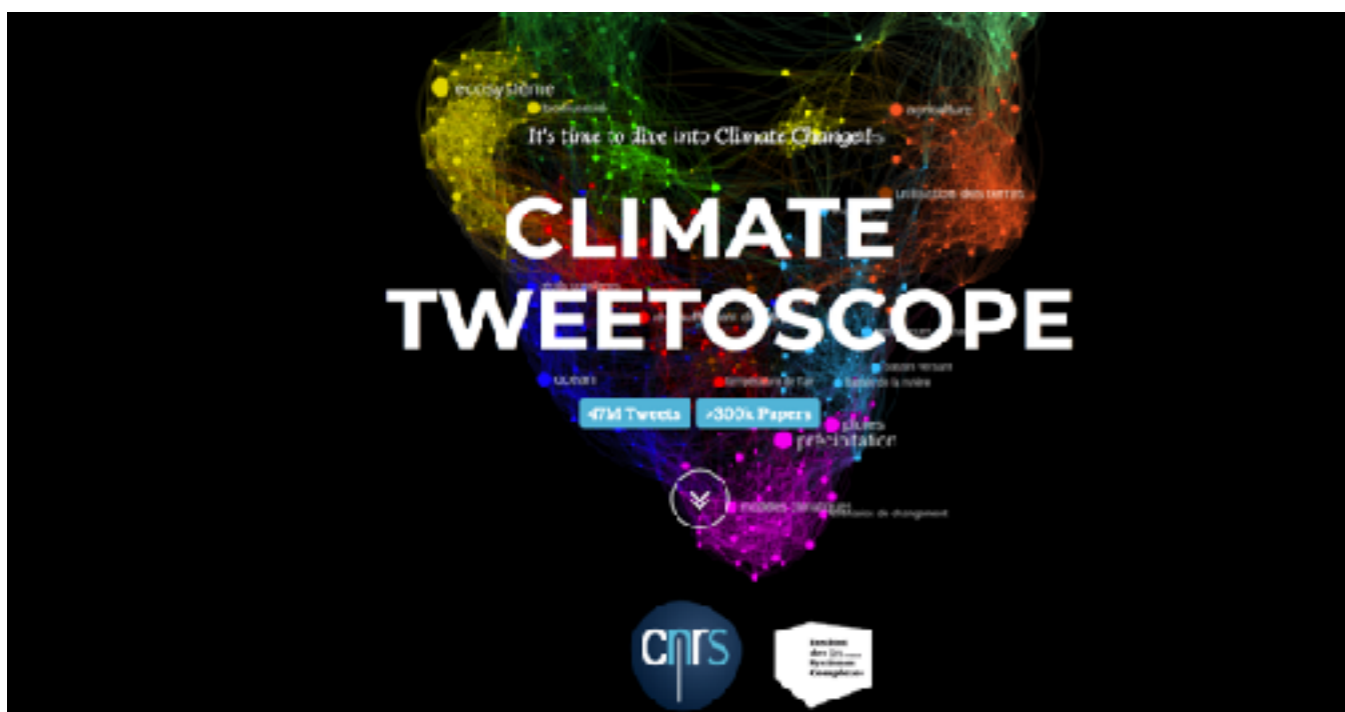
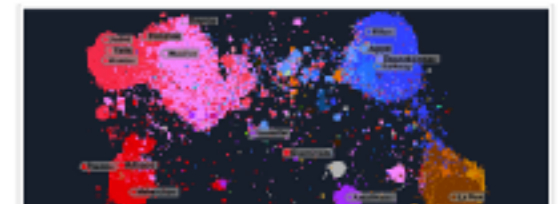
# JOURNALIST PLATFORM

WHERE JOURNALISM MEETS BIG DATA!

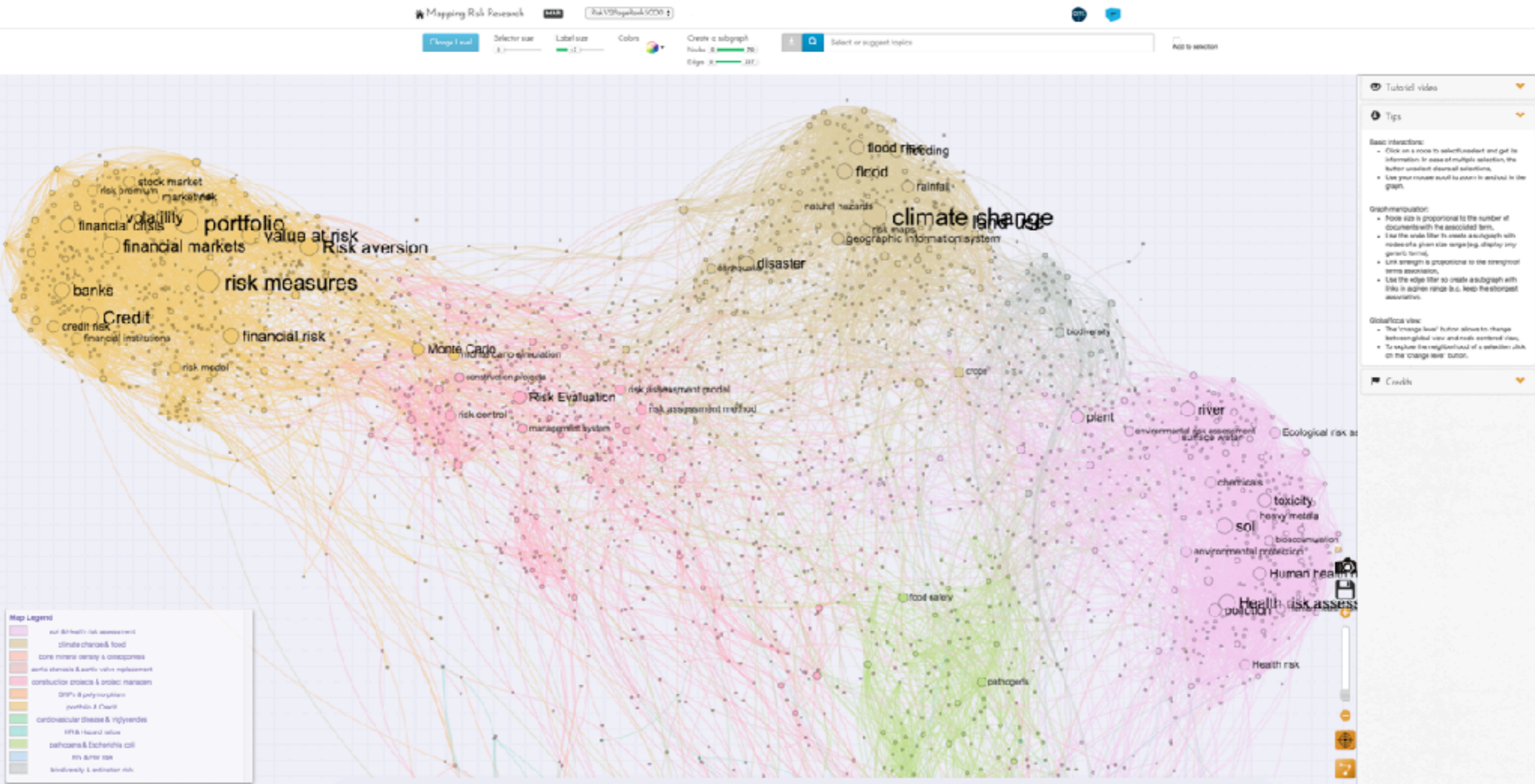
## Welcome!

### IT'S ALL ABOUT DATA JOURNALISM!

This is an experimental platform developed by the Complex Systems Institute of Paris (Le-de-France) (ISC-PIF) in order to help journalists in the domain of "data journalism".



**BUILT BY MULTIVAC PLATFORM**





# <http://tweetoscope.iscpif.fr>

About **Tutorial**

## Le Tweetoscope Climatique

Everything You Always Wanted to Know About Climate Change\*

ISC-PIF-CNRS  
Davide Ghisvataras  
Samuel Casillo  
Maziyar Panjgahi  
(\*But We're Ahead to Ask)

0:00 / 3:14

### Contribute to the Tweetoscope

If some climate change topics appear to be missing here, we can make suggestions for the next Tweetoscope update.

**Suggest new terms!**

**Research areas**

- Biodiversité & écosystèmes
- Ressources en eau & irrigation
- Modèles climatiques
- Combustibles fossiles et émissions
- Photosynthèse & CO2 atmosphérique
- Matière organique & biomasse microbienne
- Sociétés et politiques d'adaptation
- Agriculture et rendements
- Augmentation des températures
- Polen & Antarctique
- Surface des terres

twitter

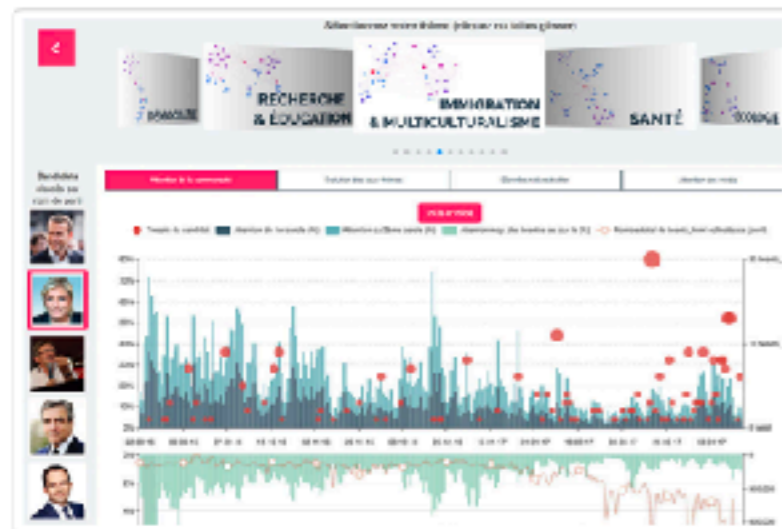
from Mar 30 to Dec 05  
48.213.776 tweets

- ebcni@gwmetar** @ebcni\_gwmetar NOV 4, 2016  
Tunnel sous le glacier Pastoral (parc naturel de Huacachín, Arequipa, Pérou) <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=K6XU11PUMe0>
- Florencia Glesne** @florenciaglesne Aug 17, 2016  
GLOBAL WARMING: Climat : juillet 2016 nouveau record <https://t.co/0PZ5V7P89>
- DIED** @died\_jep Nov 24, 2016  
« We need global warming » #Trump2017... <https://t.co/W1ST-BnkA>
- Liber Vox** @libervox Nov 25, 2016  
Hi! @SunAox: @planet us suppose réchauffement en Antarctique établi par les journaux de bord d Captaine Scott. <https://t.co/FV4Gm0FKq>

Evolution of total number of collected Tweets

Participate, explore and discover at [climate.iscpif.fr](http://climate.iscpif.fr)

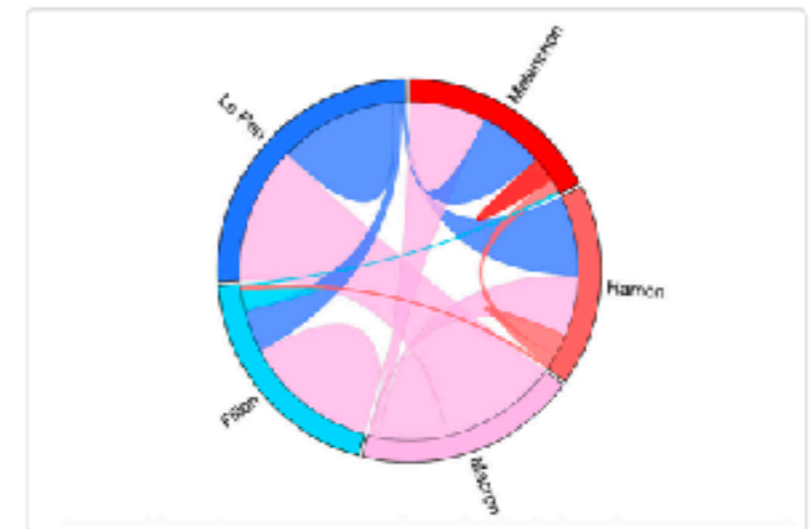
# DES RÉSEAUX SOCIAUX DANS NOS URNES



## LES CANDIDATS ET LEURS COMMUNAUTÉS



## FACE À FACE DU SECOND TOUR



## ATTENTION DES COMMUNAUTÉS

Depuis août 2016, l'ISC-PIF analyse les interactions de plus de 3000 comptes Twitter liés à la campagne présidentielle française 2017 (élus, partis, candidats) : (re)tweets, mentions, citations, etc. Une plateforme collecte et traite ainsi chaque mois plusieurs millions d'événements auxquels ont participé au total plus d'un million d'utilisateurs uniques. Une série d'analyses portant sur la structure des interactions et leur contenu est présentée dans ce dispositif, qui fait partie du *Politoscope*. L'objectif est de resituer dans le temps des événements perçus dans le flux continu de l'actualité. C'est une plongée inédite dans les différentes temporalités de la campagne présidentielle qui est proposée ici.

MÉTHODOLOGIE

CRÉDITS

**POLITOSCOPE.ORG #PRESIDENTIELLE2017**

<http://politoscope.org>

<https://politoscope.org>



Mazyar PANAH @MazyarPanahi · Apr 2

Bravo à l'équipe @citedessciences expo #terradata et merci d'avoir choisi #politoscope qui a rencontré un grand succès! @CNRS @ISCPHF



10 14

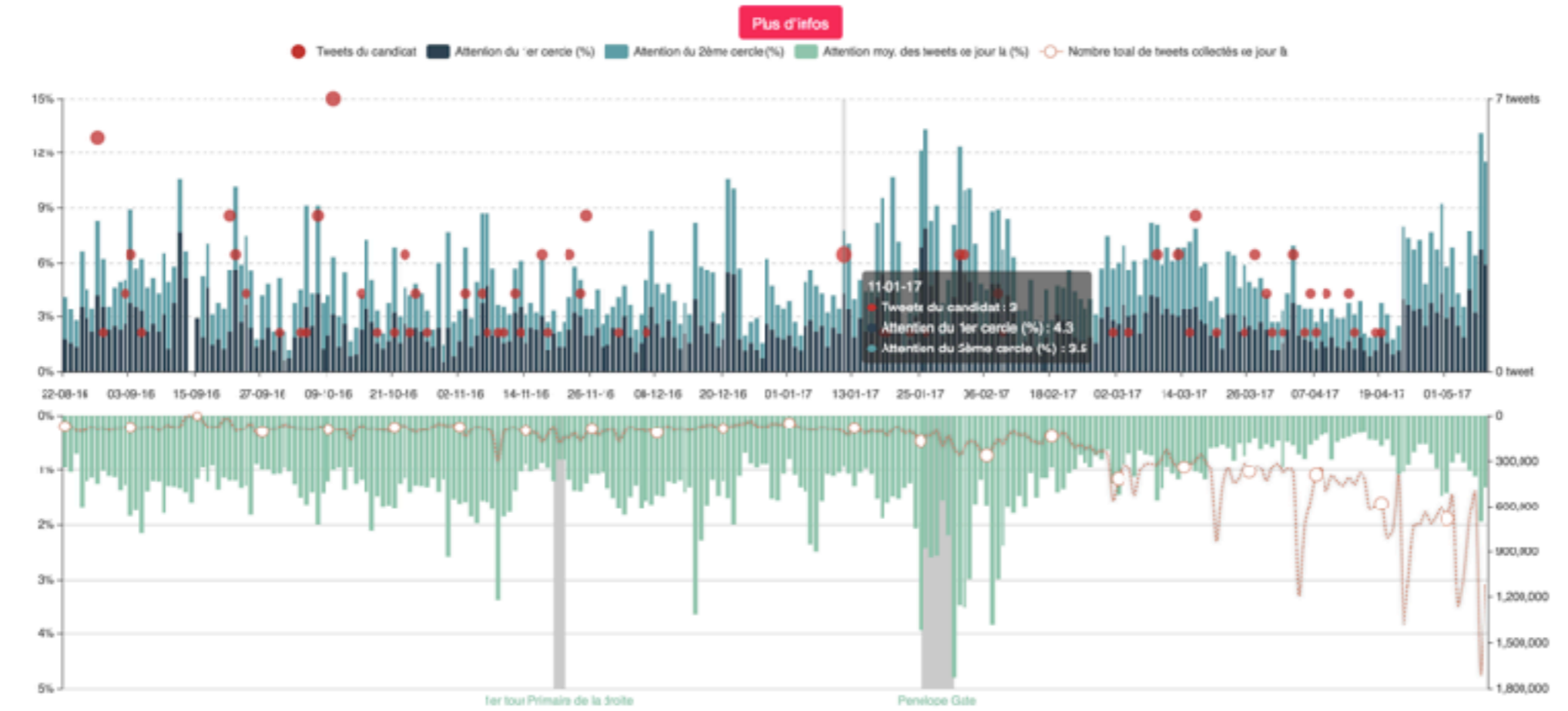


INSTITUT DES SYSTÈMES COMPLEXES DE PARIS ÎLE-DE-FRANCE (ISCPHF)

Candidats classés par non de parti



Attention de la communauté | Évolution des sous-thèmes | Données natives twitter | Attention des médias



Messages de François Fillon les plus associés à ce thème

- François Fillon** @Franc... Apr 14, 2017

Replying to @FrancoisFillon

Il faut rétablir l'autorité de l'Etat en rendant certaine la sanction des crimes et délits.

#FillonMontpellier

[pic.twitter.com/bnUF1Qo1S](http://pic.twitter.com/bnUF1Qo1S)
- François Fillon** @FrancoisFillon

Notre communauté nationale est ouverte mais pas à n'importe quelle condition : je restreindrai les conditions d'accès à notre nationalité

[pic.twitter.com/ufUu00opy](http://pic.twitter.com/ufUu00opy)

7:45 PM - Apr 14, 2017 - Montpellier, France

151 153 people are talking about this
- François Fillon** @Franc... Apr 13, 2017

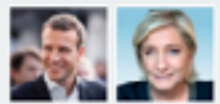
Replying to @FrancoisFillon

Moi, je me bats pour une France productive, une France qui crée des emplois ! #FillonToulouse

[pic.twitter.com/vnFstzWjY](http://pic.twitter.com/vnFstzWjY)
- François Fillon** @FrancoisFillon

Pour reconstruire la puissance française,

Présidentielle2017 : Face à Face!



Sélection de messages pour le "08-01-2017"

- Sur (médias) ou de Emmanuel Macron sur ce thème

**Emmanuel Macron** @EmmanuelMacron

Je veux que les agriculteurs aient du prix payé. L'agriculture est avant tout le territoire. #MacronHorticulture

1:08 PM - Apr 13, 2017

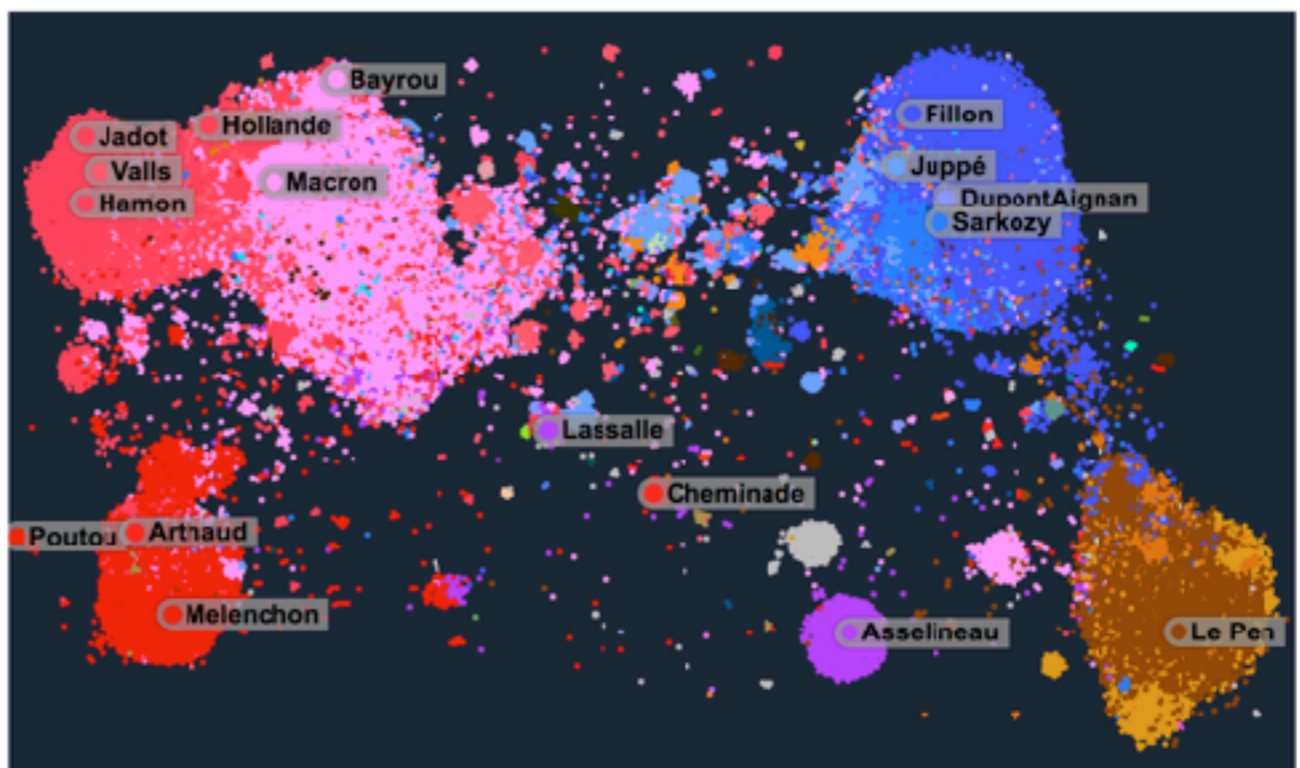
580 580 people are talking about this
- Sur (médias) ou de Marine Le Pen sur ce thème

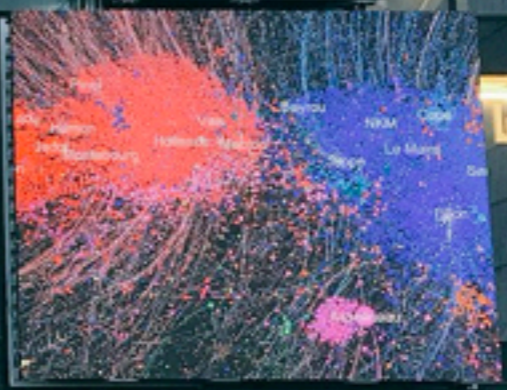
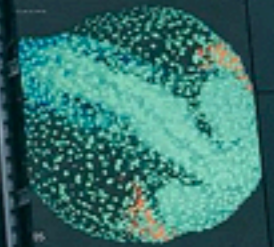
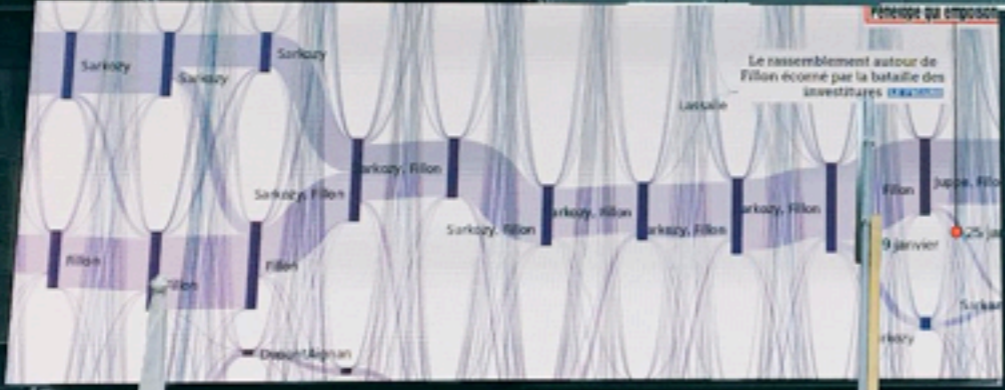
**l'Opinion** @l'Opinion

l'Opinion: Marine Le Pen critique les effets de « PAC » et « les tables de l'ère d'Orlando » qui les ont touchés

1:00 PM - May 2, 2017

See 17 options other Tweets

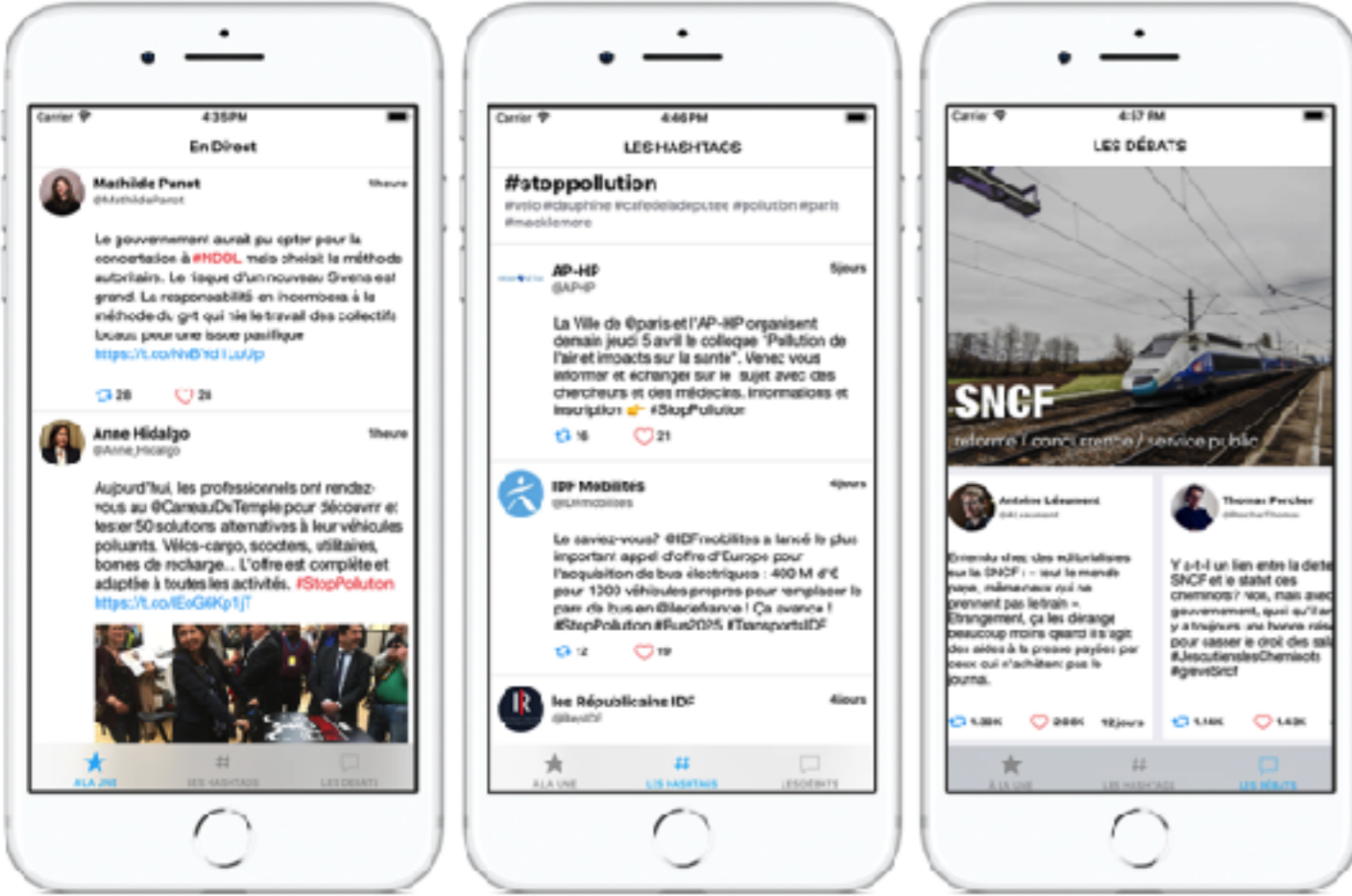




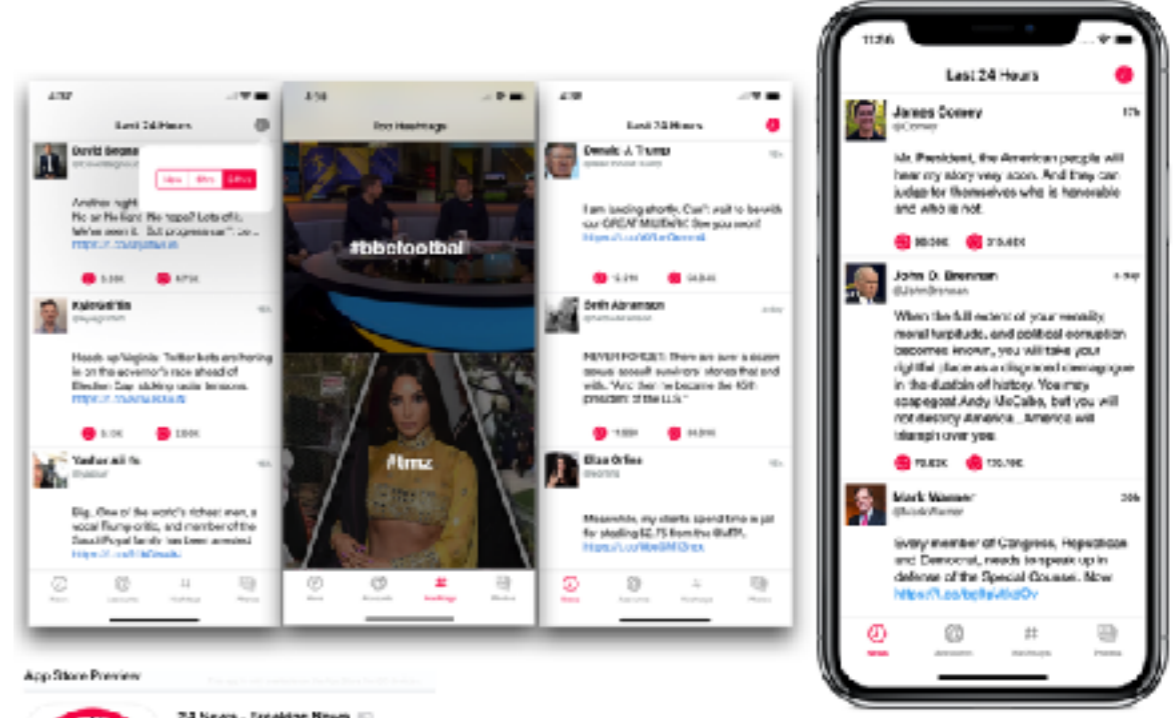
# MOBILE APPLICATIONS



 24 News - Real-time breaking news and highlights  
**24 NEWS: Real-time News and Highlights**



 **POLITOSCOPE: Politique en France**



App Store Preview  
 24 News - Breaking News and Highlights  
**24 NEWS: Real-time News and Highlights**



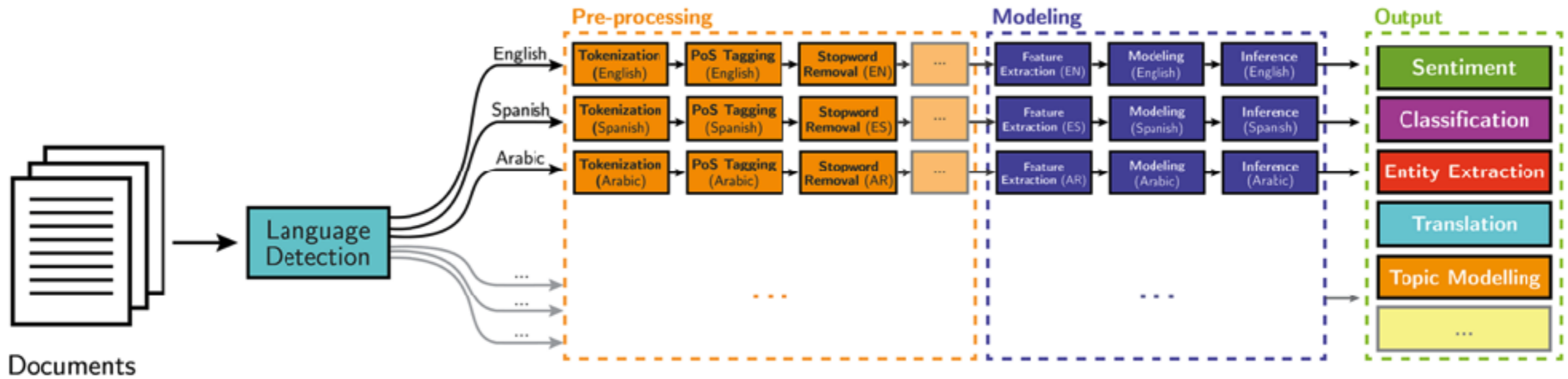
**BUILT BY MULTIVAC PLATFORM**

# Le grand **débat national**

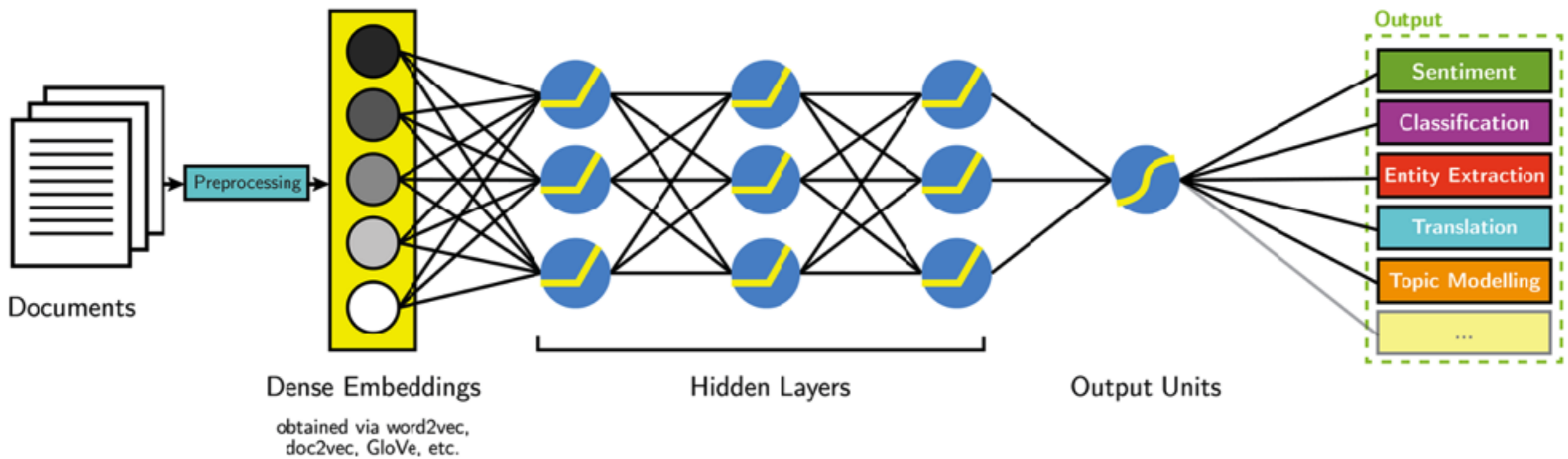


Comment les nouvelles technologies changent les rapports que les individus entretiennent avec les productions numériques collectives ?

# Classical NLP



# Deep Learning-based NLP





**122,309**  
Unique Users

**251,244**  
Proposals

**2,192,163**  
Answers

**840K**  
Unique Words

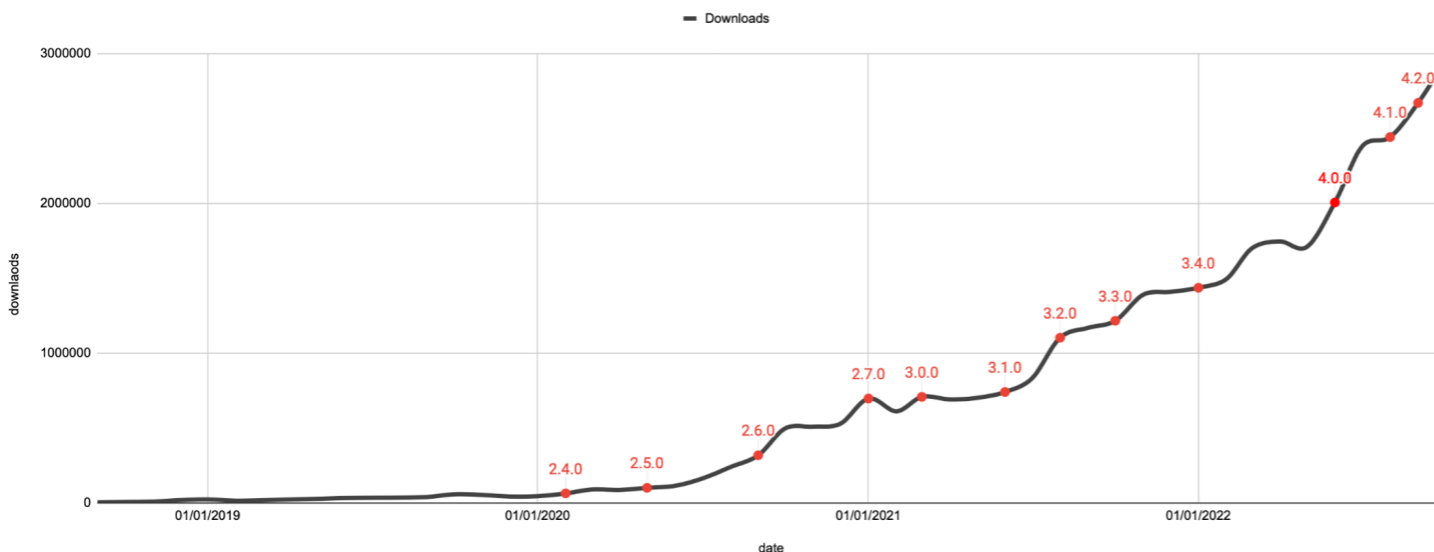
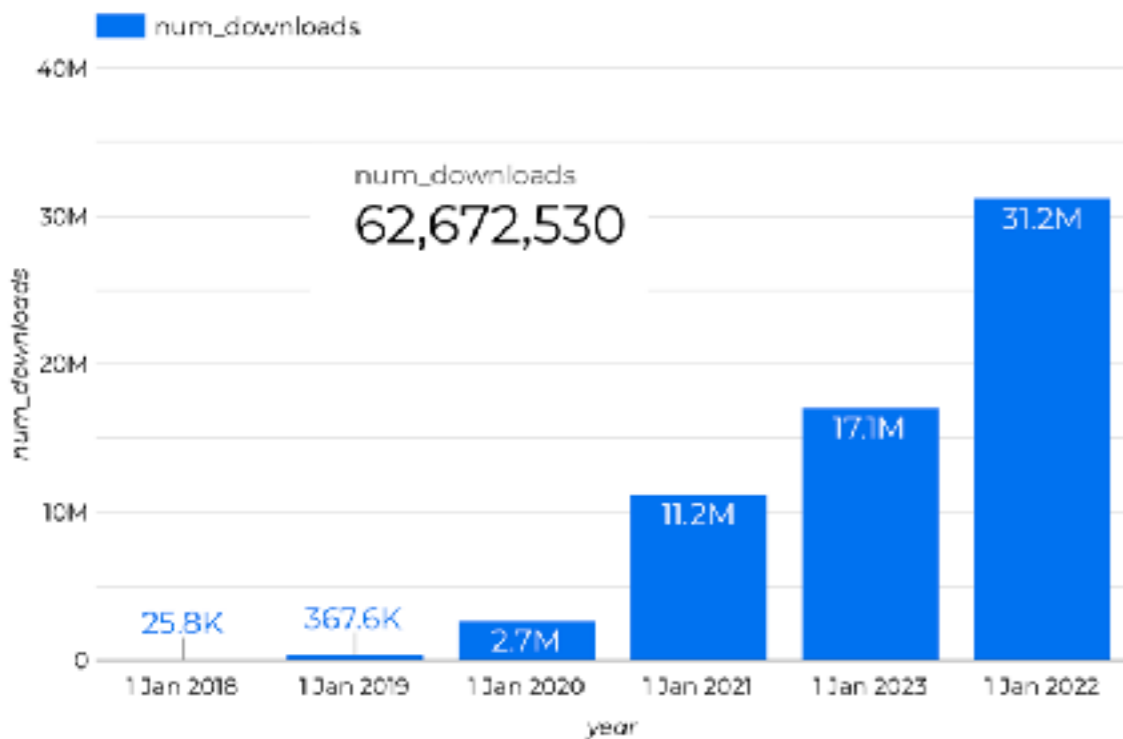
**66M**  
Total Words

**+1 Million**  
Answers > **100** Characters

**+3.5 Million**  
Unique Phrases

February 17th

# Introducing Spark NLP



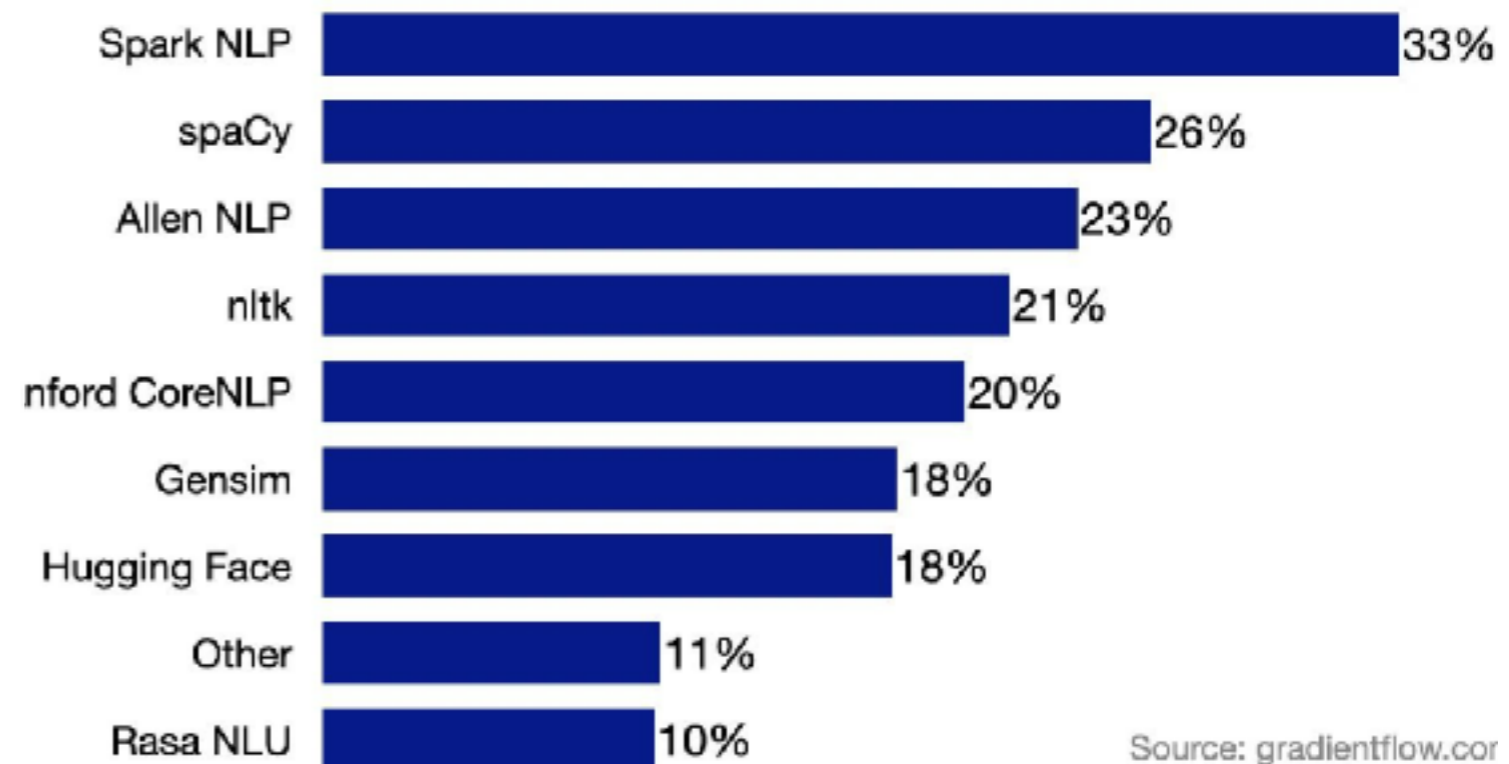
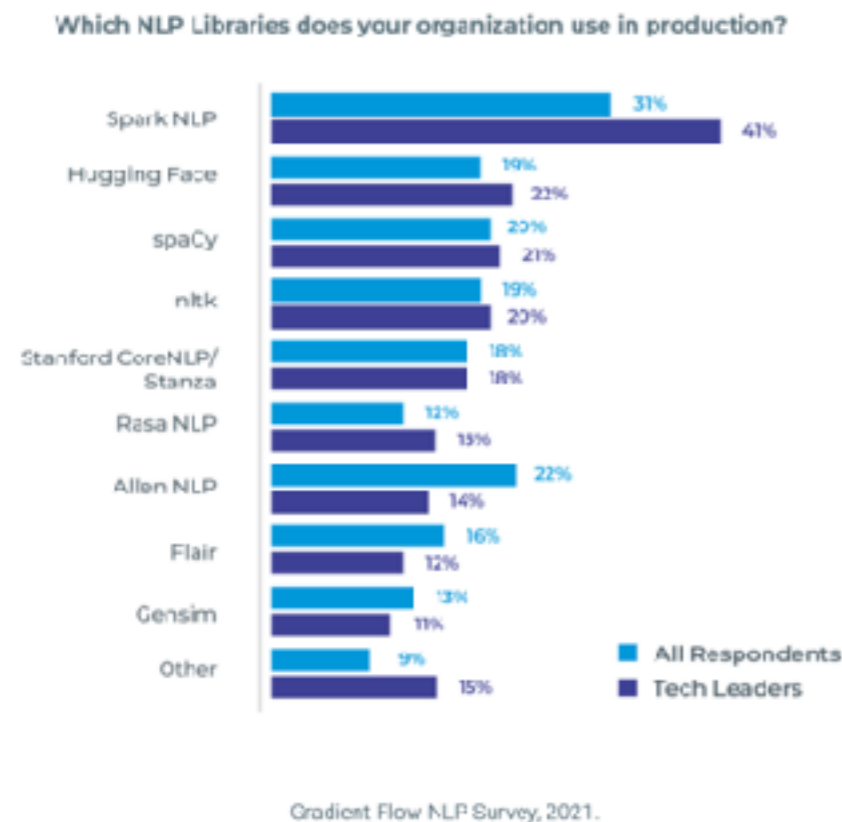
**Spark NLP** is an open-source natural language processing library, built on top of **Apache Spark** and **Spark ML**. (first release: July 2017)

- A single unified solution for all your NLP needs
- Take advantage of transfer learning and implementing the latest and greatest **SOTA** algorithms and models in NLP research
- The most widely used NLP library in industry (5 yrs in a row)  
The most scalable, accurate and fastest library in NLP history
- 111 total releases, every two weeks for the past 5 years

# Spark NLP in Industry

The most widely used NLP library in the enterprise

Which NLP libraries does your organization use?



Source: gradientflow.com

**NLP Industry Survey by Gradient Flow,**  
an independent data science research & insights company, September 2020/2021

<b>Entity Recognition</b> I love <span>LUCY PERSON</span>	<b>Information Extraction</b> They met <span>Last week DATE</span> -> 29-04-2020	<b>Spelling &amp; Grammar</b> abc ✓ She become the first... -> She became the first	<b>Text Classification</b> 	<b>Image Classification</b> 
<b>Translation</b> [je t'aime -> i love you]	<b>Summarization</b> 	<b>Question Answering</b> Q&A	<b>Emotion Detection</b> 	<b>Automatic Speech Recognition</b> 

### Split Text

- Sentence Detector
- Tokenizer
- Normalizer
- nGram Generator
- Word Segmentation

### Clean Text

- Spell Checker
- Grammar Checker
- Writing Style Checker
- Stopword Cleaner
- Summarization

~~17,000+~~  
**12,000+**

### Pre-trained Pipelines, Models & Transformers

BERT	ELMO	TAPAS
ALBERT	DeBERTa	USE
Longformer	ELECTRA	
T5	NMT	ViT
DistilBERT	RoBERTa	
XLM-RoBERTa		
Wav2Vec2	XLNet	

**250+**

### Languages



### Understand Grammar

- Stemmer
- Lemmatizer
- Part of Speech Tagger
- Dependency Parser
- Translation

### Find in Text

- Text Matcher
- Regex Matcher
- Date Matcher
- Chunker
- Question Answering

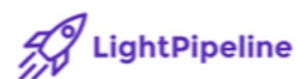
### Trainable & Tunable



### Scalable to a Cluster



### Fast Inference



### Hardware Optimized



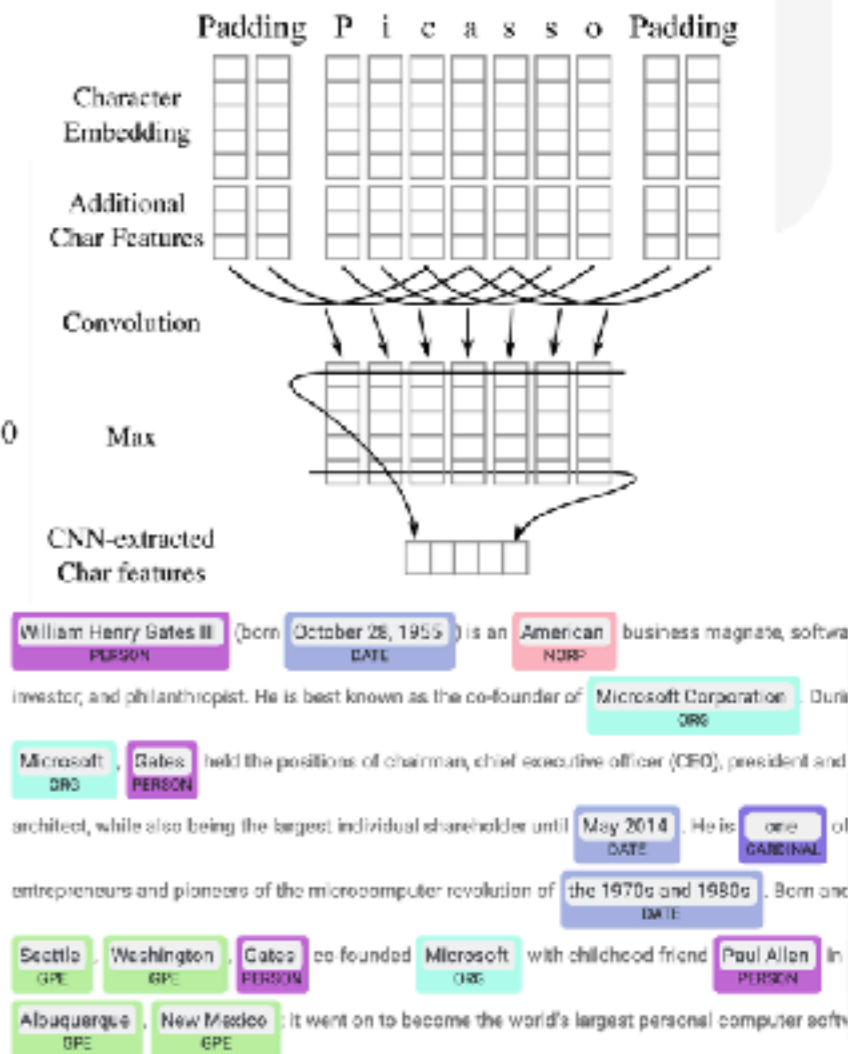
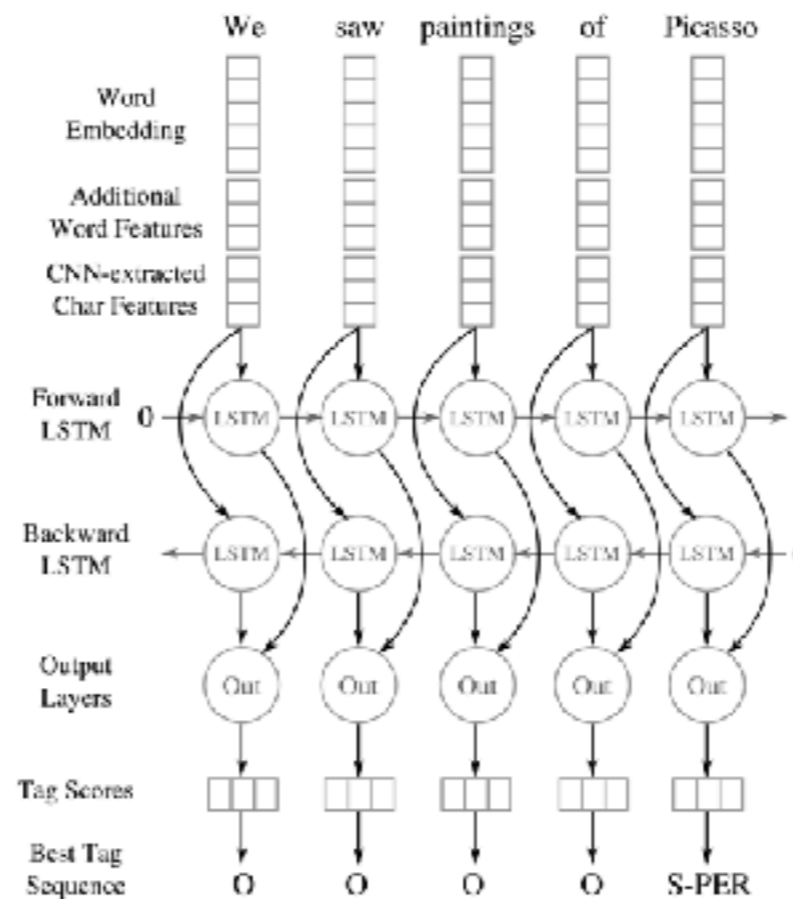
### Community



# Accuracy: State-of-the-art Models

## Named Entity Recognition

- “State of the art” means the best peer-reviewed **academic results**
- For example: Best **F1 score** on **CoNLL-2003 NER** benchmark for a system in production
- Spark NLP uses **Bi-LSTM + Char-CNN + CRF + Word Embeddings**



The European Union (EU) is a supranational political and economic union of 27 member states that are located primarily in Europe. The union has a total area of 4,233,255.3 km<sup>2</sup> (1,634,469.0 sq mi) and an estimated total population of nearly 447 million. The EU has often been described as a sui generis political entity (without precedent or comparison) combining the characteristics of both a federation and a confederation. Containing 5.8 per cent of the world population in 2020, the EU generated a nominal gross domestic product (GDP) of around US\$17.1 trillion in 2021, constituting approximately 18 per cent of global nominal GDP. [12] Additionally, all EU states but Bulgaria have a very high Human Development Index according to the United Nations Development Programme.

L'Union européenne (UE) est une union politico-économique sui generis de vingt-sept États européens qui délèguent ou transmettent par traité l'exercice de certaines compétences à des organes communautaires<sup>5,6</sup>. Elle s'étend sur un territoire de 4,2 millions de kilomètres carrés<sup>7</sup>, est peuplée de plus de 447 millions d'habitants et est la troisième puissance économique mondiale par son PIB nominal derrière les États-Unis et la Chine. L'Union européenne est régie par le traité de Maastricht (TUE) et le traité de Rome (TFUE), dans leur version actuelle, depuis le 1er décembre 2009 et l'entrée en vigueur du traité de Lisbonne. Sa structure institutionnelle est en partie supranationale et en partie intergouvernementale : le Parlement européen est élu au suffrage universel direct, tandis que le Conseil européen et le Conseil de l'Union européenne (informellement le « Conseil des ministres ») sont composés de représentants des États membres. Le président de la Commission européenne est élu pour sa part par le Parlement sur proposition du Conseil européen. La Cour de justice de l'Union européenne est chargée de veiller à l'application du droit de l'Union européenne.

### Spark Jobs

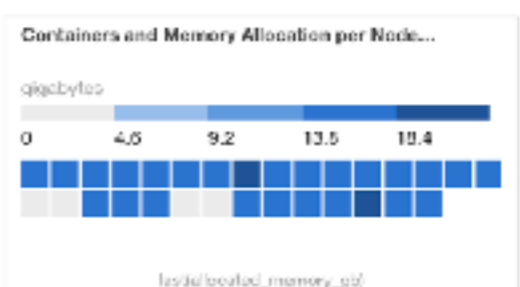
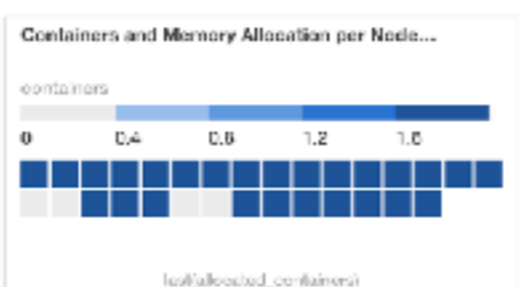
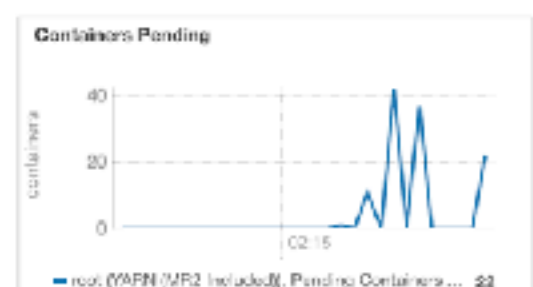
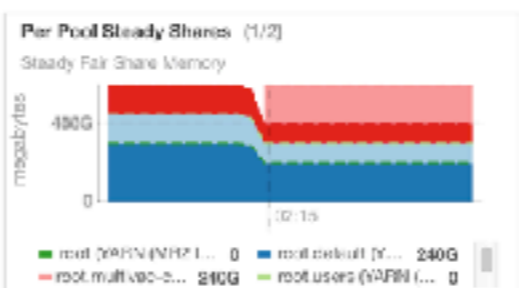
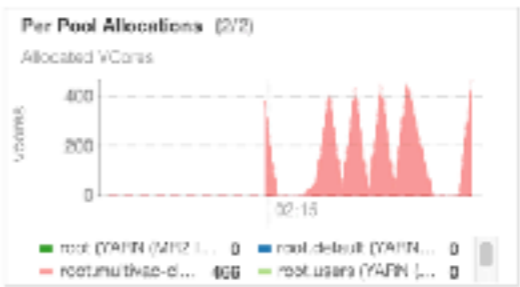
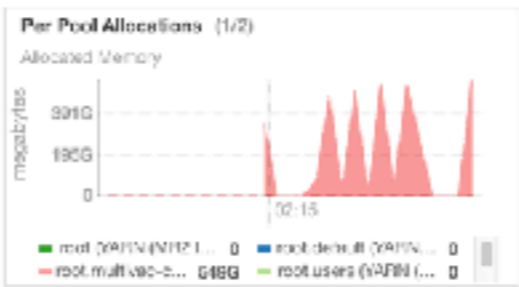
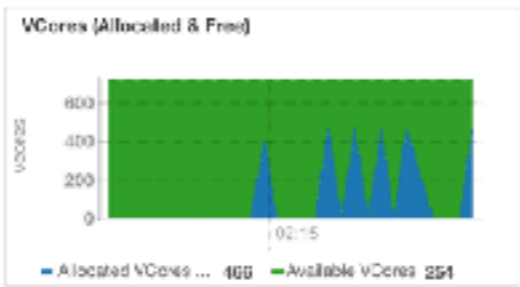
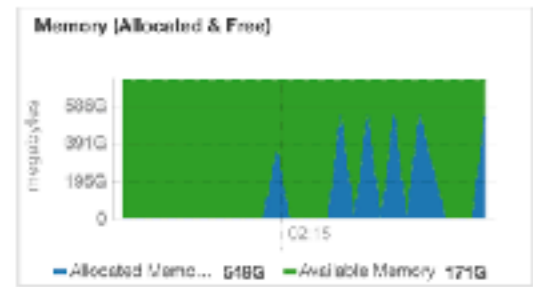
Total Runtime: 10 min  
Scheduling Mode: FIFO  
Completed Jobs: 2



# >120 Millions Tweets: NLP et Text mining

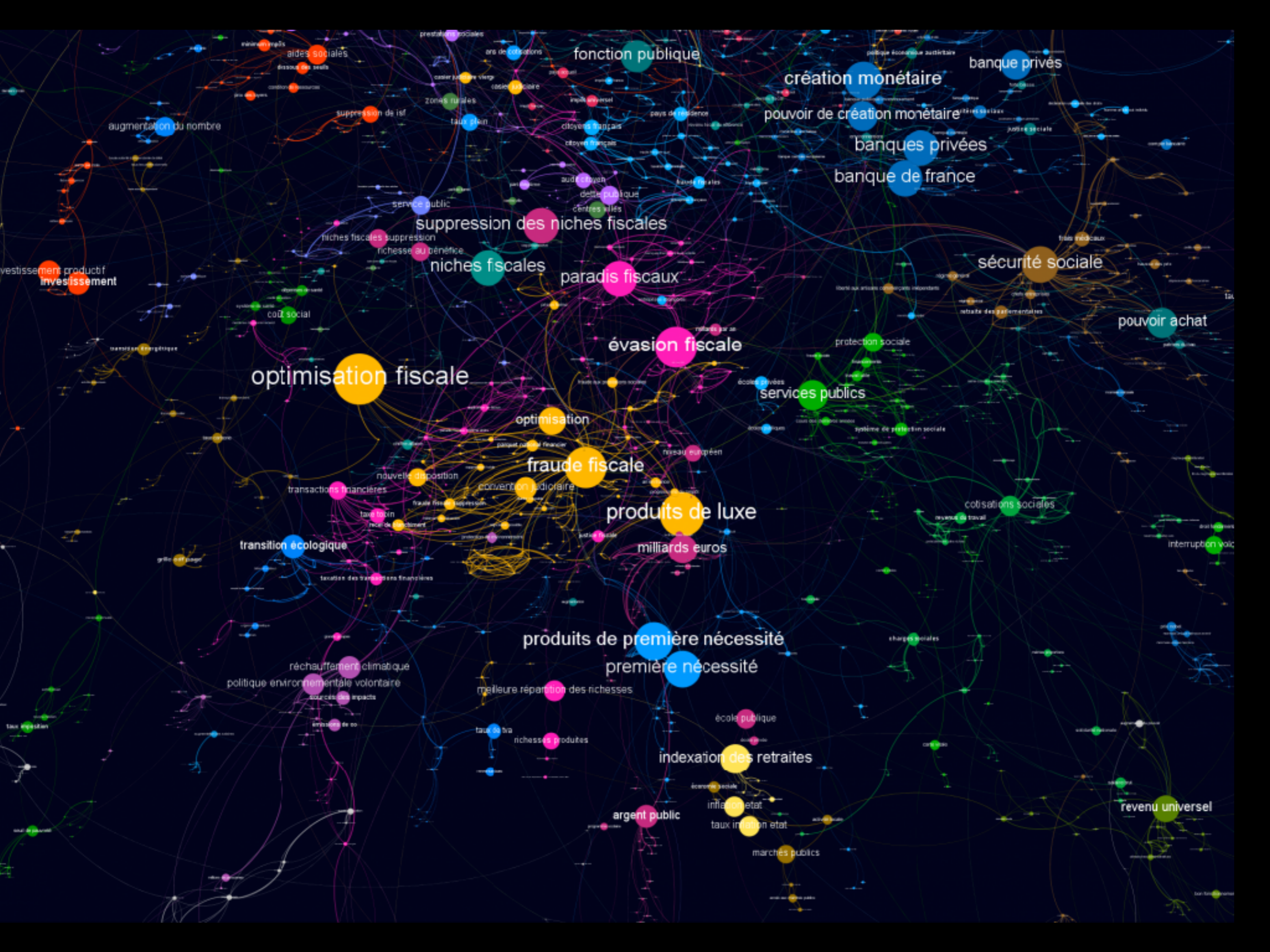
### Charts

30m 1h 2h









fonction publique

création monétaire

banque privés

pouvoir de création monétaire

banques privées

banque de france

sécurité sociale

pouvoir achat

suppression des niches fiscales

niches fiscales

paradis fiscaux

évasion fiscale

optimisation fiscale

optimisation

fraude fiscale

produits de luxe

milliards euros

produits de première nécessité

première nécessité

transition écologique

réchauffement climatique

meilleure répartition des richesses

indexation des retraites

argent public

inflation etat

taux inflation etat

marchés publics

revenu universel

investissement productif

coût social

augmentation du nombre

suppression de isf

taux plein

service public

niches fiscales

suppression

richesse au bénéfice

optimisation fiscale

optimisation

fraude fiscale

produits de luxe

milliards euros

produits de première nécessité

première nécessité

transition écologique

réchauffement climatique

meilleure répartition des richesses

indexation des retraites

argent public

inflation etat

taux inflation etat

marchés publics

revenu universel

investissement productif

coût social

augmentation du nombre

suppression de isf

taux plein

service public

niches fiscales

suppression

richesse au bénéfice

optimisation fiscale

optimisation

fraude fiscale

produits de luxe

milliards euros

produits de première nécessité

première nécessité

transition écologique

réchauffement climatique

meilleure répartition des richesses

indexation des retraites

argent public

inflation etat

taux inflation etat

marchés publics

revenu universel



# Spark NLP ASR-NER

## Pipeline

### Wav2Vec2, OntoNotes NER, and BERT

```
asr_pipelineDF.select("document.result").show(1, False)
asr_pipelineDF.select("normalized.result").show(1, False)
asr_pipelineDF.select("ner.result").show(1, False)
asr_pipelineDF.select("entities.result").show(1, False)
```

```
+-----+
|result|
+-----+
|[THE MONALISA IS THE SIXTEENTH CENTURY OIL PAINTING CREATED BY LEONARDO IT'S HELD AT THE LOUVRE IN PARIS]|
+-----+

+-----+
|result|
+-----+
|[the, monalisa, is, the, sixteenth, century, oil, painting, created, by, leonardo, its, held, at, the, louvre, in, paris]|
+-----+

+-----+
|result|
+-----+
|[D, O, O, O, N-DAYE, I-DAYE, O, O, D, O, N-PERSON, O, O, O, N-FAC, I-FAC, O, N-GRP]|
+-----+

+-----+
|result|
+-----+
|[SIXTEENTH CENTURY, LEONARDO, THE LOUVRE, PARIS]|
+-----+
```

```
from sparknlp.annotator import *
from sparknlp.base import *

audio_assembler = AudioAssembler() \
    .setInputCol("audio_content") \
    .setOutputCol("audio_assembler")

speech_to_text = Wav2Vec2ForCTC \
    .pretrained() \
    .setInputCols("audio_assembler") \
    .setOutputCol("document")

token = Tokenizer() \
    .setInputCols("document") \
    .setOutputCol("token")

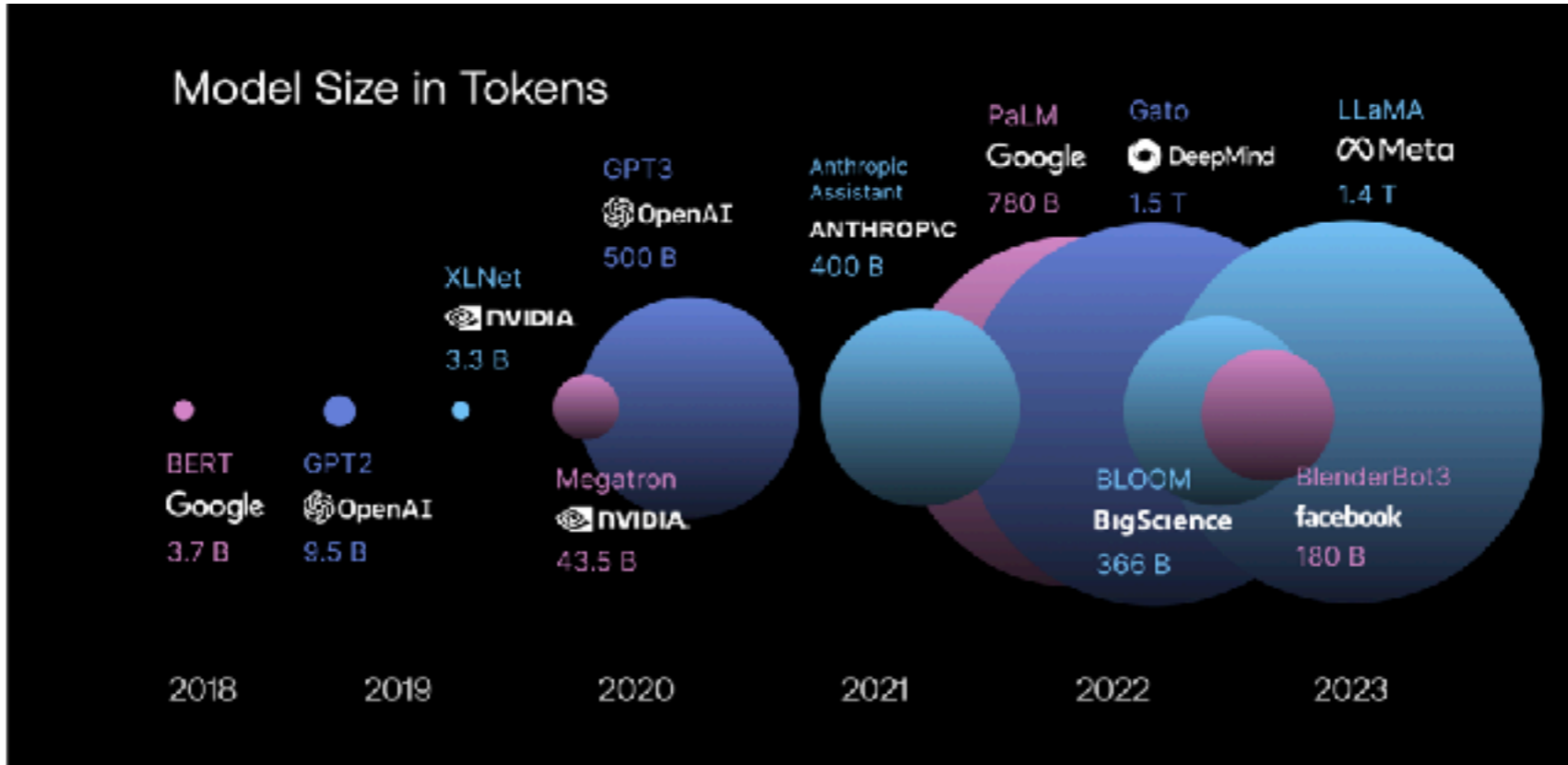
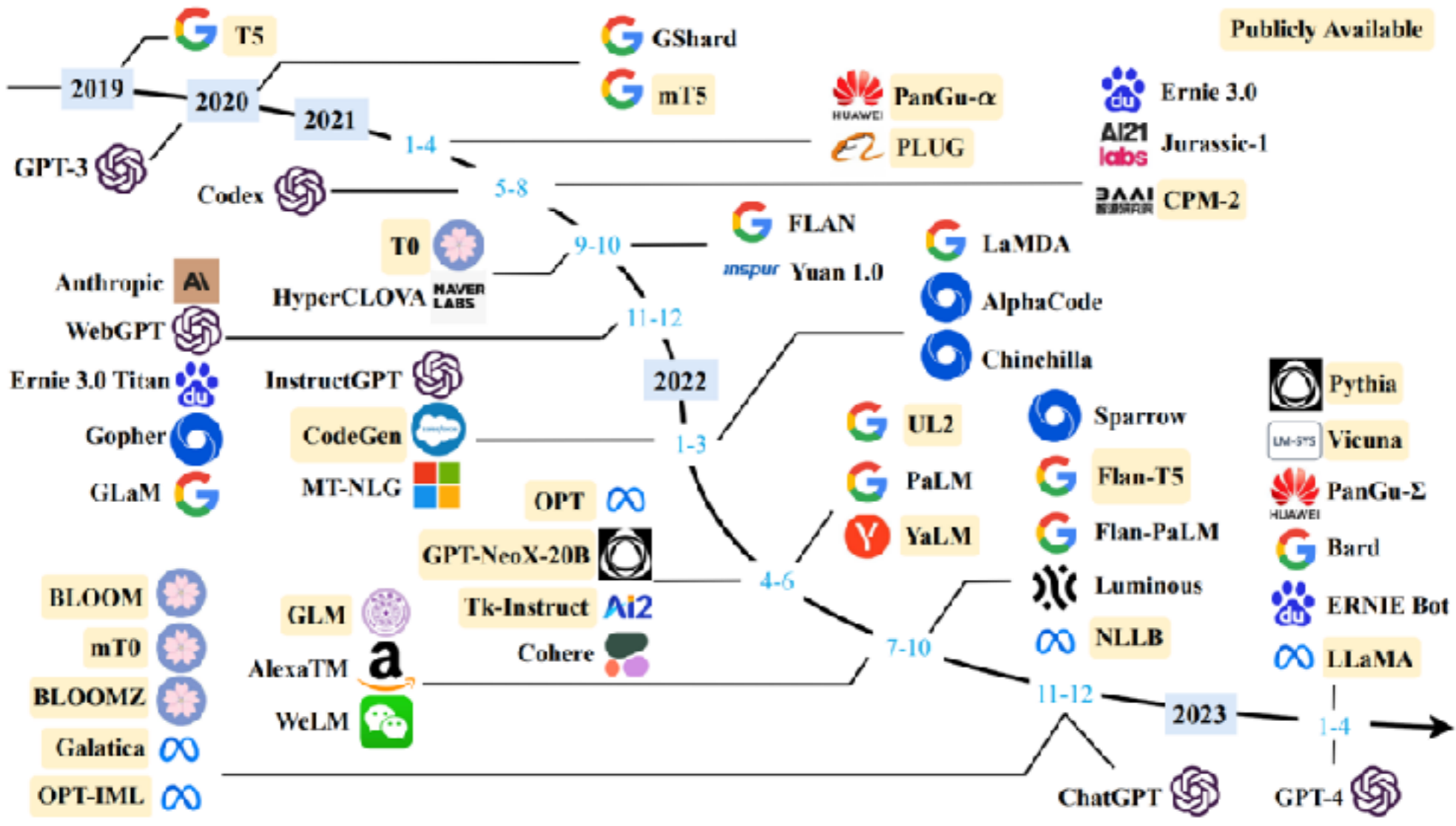
normalizer = Normalizer() \
    .setInputCols("token") \
    .setOutputCol("normalized") \
    .setLowercase(True)

bert = BertEmbeddings.pretrained("small_bert_L4_256") \
    .setInputCols("document", "normalized") \
    .setOutputCol("embeddings")

ner_onto = NerDLModel.pretrained("onto_small_bert_L4_256", "en") \
    .setInputCols(["document", "normalized", "embeddings"]) \
    .setOutputCol("ner")

entities = NerConverter() \
    .setInputCols(["document", "normalized", "ner"]) \
    .setOutputCol("entities")

pipeline = Pipeline(stages=[
    audio_assembler,
    speech_to_text,
    token,
    normalizer,
    bert,
    ner_onto,
    entities
])
```



# Large Language Models

## Research use



Dalai



Koala 13B



Vicuna

Alpaca.cpp



Baize



ColossalChat



Alpaca-LoRA

GPT4All

LLaMA++

## Commercial use

BLAZ & mTO

Flan-UL2

Dolly



Lit-LLaMA



Open Assistant



Cerebras-GPT



Pythia

GeoV



OpenChatKit

# LLM Leaderboard

Model	Type	Hub License	#Params (B)
<a href="#">tiiuae/falcon-40b-instruct</a>	finetuned	apache-2.0	40
<a href="#">mistralai/guanaco-65b-megad</a>	finetuned		65
<a href="#">CaldexAI/30B-Lazarus</a>	finetuned		30
<a href="#">tiiuae/falcon-40b</a>	pretrained	apache-2.0	40
<a href="#">mistralai/guanaco-33b-megad</a>	finetuned		33
<a href="#">aurebas/llama-30b-superhot</a>	finetuned		30
<a href="#">huggingllama/llama-65b</a>	pretrained	other	65.286
<a href="#">pinkraylove/llama-65b-hf</a>	finetuned	apache-2.0	65
<a href="#">llama-65b</a>	pretrained		
<a href="#">MetaIX/6PT4-X-Alpaca-30b</a>	finetuned		30
<a href="#">Avala/VicUnlocked-alpaca-30b</a>	finetuned		30
<a href="#">digitale/Alpaca30b</a>	finetuned	other	30
<a href="#">Avala/GPT4-x-AlpacaRenta2-30b</a>	finetuned		30
<a href="#">TheBloke/dreamday-65b-llama-HF</a>	finetuned	other	65
<a href="#">TheBloke/Nizard-Vicuna-13B-uncensored-HF</a>	finetuned	other	13
<a href="#">alinas/llama-30b-hf-transformers-4.29</a>	finetuned	other	30
<a href="#">aurebas/llama30b-SuperHOT</a>	finetuned		30
<a href="#">llama-30b</a>	pretrained		
<a href="#">srl/awesome-llama</a>	finetuned		
<a href="#">NousResearch/Nous-hermes-13b</a>	finetuned	gpl	13

[https://huggingface.co/spaces/HuggingFaceH4/open\\_llm\\_leaderboard](https://huggingface.co/spaces/HuggingFaceH4/open_llm_leaderboard)

```

NVIDIA-SMI 530.30.02                Driver Version: 530.30.02    CUDA Version: 12.1

+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| GPU  | Name           | Persistence-MI | Bus-Id   | Disp.A | Volatile Uncorr. ECC | |
| Fan  | Temp  Perf    | Pwr:Usage/Cap |           | Memory-Usage | GPU-Util  Compute M. |
|      |                |                |           |             | GPU-Util  Compute M. |
|      |                |                |           |             |             |             |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 0    | NVIDIA A100 80GB PCIe | On            | 00000000:08:00.0 | OFF    | 0%             Default |
| N/A  | 36C   P0      | 66W / 300W    | 64038MiB / 81920MiB |         | 0%             Disabled |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1    | NVIDIA A100 80GB PCIe | On            | 00000000:48:00.0 | OFF    | 0%             Default |
| N/A  | 34C   P0      | 63W / 300W    | 48790MiB / 81920MiB |         | 0%             Disabled |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 2    | NVIDIA A100 80GB PCIe | On            | 00000000:88:00.0 | OFF    | 0%             Default |
| N/A  | 34C   P0      | 63W / 300W    | 48330MiB / 81920MiB |         | 0%             Disabled |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 3    | NVIDIA A100 80GB PCIe | On            | 00000000:C8:00.0 | OFF    | 0%             Default |
| N/A  | 34C   P0      | 63W / 300W    | 48170MiB / 81920MiB |         | 0%             Disabled |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
Processes:
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| GPU | GI  CI  | PID  | Type  | Process name                | GPU Memory |
|     | TD  TD  |      |       |                               | Usage      |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 0    | N/A N/A | 2995258 | C     | /opt/conda/bin/python3.9    | 28966MiB   |
| 0    | N/A N/A | 3004823 | C     | /opt/conda/bin/python3.9    | 15768MiB   |
| 0    | N/A N/A | 3052888 | C     | /opt/conda/bin/python3.9    | 7442MiB    |
| 0    | N/A N/A | 3073295 | C     | /opt/conda/bin/python3.9    | 11860MiB   |
| 1    | N/A N/A | 2995259 | C     | /opt/conda/bin/python3.9    | 28972MiB   |
| 1    | N/A N/A | 3052887 | C     | /opt/conda/bin/python3.9    | 7436MiB    |
| 1    | N/A N/A | 3073297 | C     | /opt/conda/bin/python3.9    | 11880MiB   |
| 2    | N/A N/A | 2995261 | C     | /opt/conda/bin/python3.9    | 28992MiB   |
| 2    | N/A N/A | 3052890 | C     | /opt/conda/bin/python3.9    | 7450MiB    |
| 2    | N/A N/A | 3073298 | C     | /opt/conda/bin/python3.9    | 11886MiB   |
| 3    | N/A N/A | 2995262 | C     | /opt/conda/bin/python3.9    | 28922MiB   |
| 3    | N/A N/A | 3052889 | C     | /opt/conda/bin/python3.9    | 7410MiB    |
| 3    | N/A N/A | 3073296 | C     | /opt/conda/bin/python3.9    | 11836MiB   |

```





```
from langchain import PromptTemplate, LLMChain

template = """Question: {question}
Answer: Let's think step by step."""

prompt = PromptTemplate(
    template=template,
    input_variables= ["question"]
)

llm_chain_local = LLMChain(prompt=prompt, llm=llm_local)
llm_chain_local("What is the shape of the planet Earth?")
```



```
{  
  "question": "What is the shape of the planet Earth?",  
  "text": " First, the planet is round. Second, all planets are  
round. Therefore, the shape of the planet is round."  
}
```

# Case closed! 🎉 #RoundEarth #ScienceWins



# Ask PubMed falcon-40b-instruct

Ask PubMed with llama/falcon-40b-instruct

The most common malignancies associated with pituitary spread are breast cancer, lung cancer, and prostate cancer, followed by melanoma and thyroid cancer.

What were the screening rates for retinopathy, nephropathy, peripheral neuropathy, and cardiovascular disease in patients with type 2 diabetes?



Based on the information provided, the screening rates for retinopathy, nephropathy, peripheral neuropathy, and cardiovascular disease in patients with type 2 diabetes varied between studies. The study by Doc 1 found that patient and provider knowledge of diabetic retinopathy, nephropathy, and neuropathy were poor, and that screening practices for microvascular complications were suboptimal. The study by Doc 2 found that patient knowledge of microvascular complications was associated with greater formal education, longer diabetes duration, and higher socioeconomic status. The study by Doc 3 found that the incidence of diabetes and DR among people at risk with different glycemic levels was high, and that FPG and HbA1c levels were associated with the risk of DR. The study by Doc 4 found that the incidences of type 2 diabetes mellitus (T2DM) and DR were high, and that FPG and HbA1c levels were associated with the risk of T2DM and DR. The study by Doc 5 found that the incidences of type 2 diabetes mellitus (T2DM) and DR were high, and that FPG and HbA1c levels were associated with the risk of T2DM and DR. The study by Doc 6 found that the frequency of screening for diabetic retinopathy (DR) was associated with the detection of DR in patients with newly diagnosed type 2 diabetes mellitus (T2DM). The study by Doc 7 found that DR and its stages were associated with the incidence of major cardiovascular events and all-cause mortality in type 2 diabetes mellitus (T2DM) persons in our large primary healthcare database from Catalonia (Spain). The study by Doc 8 found that abnormal renal- and liver-function and diabetic retinopathy (DR) in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus (T2DM).

Ask here your Medical-related question and press enter

Ask PubMed

Examples

What structural tools have been used to identify phytochemical compounds with antidiabetic properties?

How does chronic hyperglycemia contribute to endothelial dysfunction?

What are the common causes of central diabetes insipidus (CDI)?

What are the recommended measures to reduce the risk of GDM in pregnant women?

What is the mechanism of lithium-induced protection against hyponatraemia?

What are some innovative measures that researchers have employed to protect and enhance peptide drug

## Sources

Select a source

pubmed\_faiss\_800k\_new

Query used for retrieval: What were the screening rates for retinopathy, nephropathy, peripheral neuropathy, and cardiovascular disease in patients with type 2 diabetes?

### Doc 1 - Incidence of long-term diabetes complications and mortality in youth-onset type 2 diabetes: A systematic review.

This systematic review aims to assess the incidence of chronic kidney disease (CKD), cardiovascular disease (CVD) and mortality in people with type 2 diabetes diagnosed <20 years.

Published in 2022 - PMID: 35934075




### Doc 2 - Patient and health care provider knowledge of diabetes and diabetic microvascular complications: a comprehensive literature review.

Diabetic retinopathy, neuropathy, and nephropathy occur in more than 50% of people with diabetes, contributing substantially to morbidity and mortality. Patient understanding of these microvascular complications is essential to ensure early recognition and treatment of these sequelae as well as associated symptoms, yet little is known about patient knowledge of microvascular sequelae. In this comprehensive literature review, we provide an overview of existing knowledge regarding patient knowledge of diabetes, retinopathy, neuropathy, and nephropathy. We also discuss health care provider's knowledge of these sequelae given that patients and providers must work together to achieve optimal care. We searched 231 articles on

# Ask PubMed

## falcon-40b-instruct

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# Ask PubMed

## falcon-40b-instruct

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# Patient and health care provider knowledge of diabetes and diabetic microvascular complications: a comprehensive literature review

Melissa A Elafros<sup>1</sup>, Brian C Callaghan<sup>1</sup>, Lesli E Skolarus<sup>1</sup>, Loretta Vileikyte<sup>2,3</sup>, John G Lawrenson<sup>4</sup>, Eva L Feldman<sup>5,6</sup>

Affiliations + expand

PMID: 36322296 PMID: PMC10202021 (available on 2024-04-01)

DOI: 10.1007/s11154-022-09754-5

## Abstract

Diabetic retinopathy, neuropathy, and nephropathy occur in more than 50% of people with diabetes, contributing substantially to morbidity and mortality. Patient understanding of these microvascular complications is essential to ensure early recognition and treatment of these sequelae as well as associated symptoms, yet little is known about patient knowledge of microvascular sequelae. In this comprehensive literature review, we provide an overview of existing knowledge regarding patient knowledge of diabetes, retinopathy, neuropathy, and nephropathy. We also discuss health care provider's knowledge of these sequelae given that patients and providers must work together to achieve optimal care. We evaluated 281 articles on patient and provider knowledge of diabetic retinopathy, neuropathy, and nephropathy as well as predictors of improved knowledge and screening practices. Results demonstrated that patient and provider knowledge of microvascular sequelae varied widely between studies, which may reflect sociocultural or methodologic differences. Knowledge assessment instruments varied between studies with limited validation data and few studies controlled for confounding. Generally, improved patient knowledge was associated with greater formal education, longer diabetes duration, and higher socioeconomic status. Fewer studies examined provider knowledge of sequelae, yet these studies identified multiple misconceptions regarding appropriate screening practices for microvascular complications and the need to screen patients who are asymptomatic. Further investigations are needed that use well validated measures, control for confounding, and include diverse populations. Such studies will

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Conflict of interest statement

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Publication types

MeSH terms

Related information

Grant support

### Climate Q&A

Ask climate-related questions to the PCC reports

**WARNING - We have a small temporary bug on HF platform, you can use the new v1.0 version in the meantime <https://climateqa.com>**

Ask here your climate-related question and press enter

- Examples**
- Is climate change caused by humans? What evidence do we have of climate change? What are the impacts of climate change?
  - Can climate change be reversed? What is the difference between climate change and global warming?
  - What can individuals do to address climate change? What are the main causes of climate change?
  - What is the Paris Agreement and why is it important? Which industries have the highest GHG emissions?
  - Is climate change a hoax created by the government or environmental organizations?
  - What is the relationship between climate change and biodiversity loss? What is the link between gender equality and climate change?
  - Is the impact of climate change really as severe as it is claimed to be? What is the impact of rising sea levels?
  - What are the different greenhouse gases (GHG)?

Pages: 1 2 3

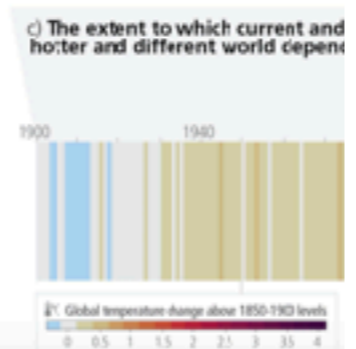
Select reports

IPCC

Climate change and environmental disruptions have become some of the most pressing challenges facing our planet today. As global temperatures rise and ecosystems suffer, it is essential for individuals to understand the gravity of the situation in order to make informed decisions and advocate for appropriate policy changes.

However, comprehending the vast and complex scientific information can be daunting, as the scientific consensus references, such as the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) reports, span thousands of pages. To bridge this gap and make climate science more accessible, we introduce ClimateQ&A as a tool to distill expert-level knowledge into easily digestible insights about climate science.

**How does ClimateQ&A work?**  
ClimateQ&A harnesses modern OCR techniques to parse and preprocess IPCC reports. By



Global warming is like a fever that the Earth has. Just like when we have a fever, different parts of our body can feel different. When the Earth has a fever, different parts of the world can feel different too. For example, in some places it might get hotter and drier, like a desert, while in other places it might get wetter and have more storms, like a rainforest. This can also affect the plants and animals that live in those places. The Arctic, which is like the Earth's freezer, is getting warmer very quickly, which can cause problems like melting ice and changes in weather patterns <sup>2 4 10</sup>.

Sometimes, changes in the land can also affect the weather. For example, if there are fewer trees in a place, it might get hotter because there is less shade. Or if there is less snow on the ground, it might get warmer because the sun can heat up the ground more easily. But if there is more rain and more plants growing, it might actually get cooler because the plants can help keep the air around them cooler <sup>1 3</sup>.

All of these changes can also affect how we use energy, like electricity. When it gets hotter, we might need more air conditioning to stay cool, which uses more electricity. But when it gets colder, we might need more heating, which also uses more electricity. And if there is less water, we might not be able to use some kinds of energy, like hydroelectric power, as much <sup>5 7</sup>.

Overall, global warming can make different parts of the world feel different, just like a fever can make different parts of our body feel different. It can also affect the plants and animals that live in those places, and how we use energy to stay comfortable.

- Follow-up questions:
- How does global warming affect the Arctic region specifically? Can global warming cause more extreme weather events?
  - How does deforestation contribute to global warming and affect regional climates?
  - How does global warming affect the energy sector and our use of electricity?
  - Why do some species respond more slowly to climate change than others?

Sources: IPCC x IPBES x x v Audience: For children v Save

Type a message...



Ask IPCC  with `tiuuu/falcon-40b-instruct`

Is climate change a hoax created by the government or environmental organizations?



No, climate change is not a hoax created by governments or environmental organizations. Multiple independent lines of evidence indicate that Earth's climate is changing due to human activity, primarily the burning of fossil fuels such as coal, oil, and gas. This includes rising temperatures, melting glaciers and ice caps, sea level rise, ocean acidification, and extreme weather events. These findings are supported by multiple scientific assessments conducted by international bodies such as the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) and the International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN).

What can individuals do to address climate change? Answer with bullet points



There are several things individuals can do to address climate change, such as:

- Reduce their personal carbon footprint by using renewable energy sources or switching to more efficient appliances.
- Use public transportation, bike, walk, or carpool instead of driving alone.
- Eat less meat and dairy products, which produce large amounts of greenhouse gases.
- Support companies and organizations that prioritize sustainability and environmental protection.
- Educate themselves about climate change and advocate for policies that promote clean energy and conservation.

Ask here your climate-related question and press enter

Ask IPCC 

### Examples

What are the main causes of climate change?

What are the impacts of climate change?

Can climate change be reversed?

What is the difference between climate change and global warming?

What can individuals do to address climate change? Answer with bullet points

What evidence do we have of climate change?

What is the Paris Agreement and why is it important?

Which industries have the highest GHG emissions?

Is climate change caused by humans?

Is climate change a hoax created by the government or environmental organizations?

What is the relationship between climate change and biodiversity loss?

What is the link between gender equality and climate change?

### Sources

Query used for retrieval: What can individuals do to address climate change? Answer with bullet points

#### Doc 1 - IPCC AR6 WGIII FR - Page 1593

by engaging the climate policy process, undertaking litigation and interacting with media.

Full Report, in: Climate Change 2022: Mitigation of Climate Change. Contribution of the WGIII to the AR6 of the IPCC



#### Doc 2 - IPCC AR6 WGIII FR - Page 1327

Solutions for individual households and businesses involving pledges and shared communities that set new cultural means of reducing fossil fuel consumption, especially in transport, are setting out new approaches for how climate change mitigation can be achieved.

Full Report, in: Climate Change 2022: Mitigation of Climate Change. Contribution of the WGIII to the AR6 of the IPCC



#### Doc 3 - IPCC AR6 WGII FR - Page 1352

through involving community members in decision making, increasing the capacity of these communities to respond to climate change (Reid, 2014).

Full Report, in: Climate Change 2022: Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability. Contribution of the WGII to the AR6 of the IPCC



#### Doc 4 - IPCC AR6 WGIII TS - Page 71

Socio-cultural and lifestyle changes can accelerate climate change mitigation (medium confidence). Among 60 identified actions that could change individual consumption, individual mobility choices have the largest potential to reduce carbon footprints. Prioritising car-free mobility by walking and cycling and adoption of electric mobility could save 2 tCO<sub>2</sub>-eq cap<sup>-1</sup> yr<sup>-1</sup>. Other options with high mitigation potential include reducing air travel, cooling setpoint adjustments, reduced appliance use, shifts to public transit and shifting consumption towards plant-based diets. {5.3.1, 5.3.1.2, Figure 5.3}

# Ask **IPCC** **falcon-40b-instruct**



There are several things individuals can do to address climate change, such as:

- Reduce their personal carbon footprint by using renewable energy sources or switching to more efficient appliances.
- Use public transportation, bike, walk, or carpool instead of driving alone.
- Eat less meat and dairy products, which produce large amounts of greenhouse gases.
- Support companies and organizations that prioritize sustainability and environmental protection.
- Educate themselves about climate change and advocate for policies that promote clean energy and conservation.

How would eating less meat and dairy products help to combat Climate Change? Explain it step by step like I am a student

How would eating less meat and dairy products help to combat Climate Change? Explain it step by step like I am a student



Eating less meat and dairy products can significantly reduce our carbon footprint and slow down climate change. Here are some steps explaining how:

- 1. Land Use:** Animal farming takes up a lot of space and leads to deforestation. According to the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization (UN FAO), animal agriculture accounts for around 14.5 percent of global greenhouse gas emissions. Reducing meat consumption will decrease the amount of land required for grazing animals, leading to fewer trees being cut down.
- 2. Water Usage:** Meat production uses a lot of fresh water. It takes approximately 15,000 liters of water to produce one kilogram of beef. In contrast, producing one kilogram of wheat requires only 1,300 liters of water. Therefore, reducing meat consumption can save freshwater resources.
- 3. Methane Emissions:** Cows emit methane, a potent greenhouse gas. A single cow produces between 100 and 500 liters of methane each day. Methane stays in the atmosphere for much longer than CO2, so its impact on warming is greater over time. However, when we eat less meat, we consume fewer cows, resulting in fewer methane emissions.
- 4. Transportation:** Transporting meat and dairy products long distances adds to their environmental impact. For instance, transporting milk from New Zealand to China emits almost twice as much greenhouse gases as shipping soybeans from Brazil to China. Eating locally sourced meat and dairy reduces transportation emissions.
- 5. Health Benefits:** Plant-based diets are healthier than meat-heavy ones. They contain more fiber, vitamins, minerals, and antioxidants. Additionally, they are linked to decreased rates of heart disease, diabetes, cancer, and obesity.

In conclusion, reducing meat and dairy intake can benefit both our planet and ourselves.

Ask here your climate-related question and press enter



Ask IPCC

Examples

What are the main causes of climate change?

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Sources

Query used for retrieval: How would eating less meat and dairy products help to combat Climate Change? Explain it step by step like I am a student

Doc 1 - IPCC AR6 WGIII FR - Page 426

Lower demand - for example, for energy and land-intensive consumption such as meat - represents a synergistic strategy for achieving ambitious climate mitigation without compromising Sustainable Development Goals (high confidence) (Bertram et al. 2018; Grubler et al. 2018; van Vuuren et al. 2018; Kikstra et al. 2021b; Soergel et al. 2021a). This is especially true for reliance on BECCS (Hickel et al. 2021; Keysser and Lanzen 2021). Options that reduce agricultural demand (e.g., dietary change, reduced food waste) can have co-benefits for adaptation through reductions in demand for land and water (Bertram et al. 2018; Grubler et al. 2018; IPCC 2019a; Soergel et al. 2021a).

Full Report. In: Climate Change 2022: Mitigation of Climate Change. Contribution of the WGIII to the AR6 of the IPCC



Doc 2 - IPCC AR6 WGII FR - Page 799

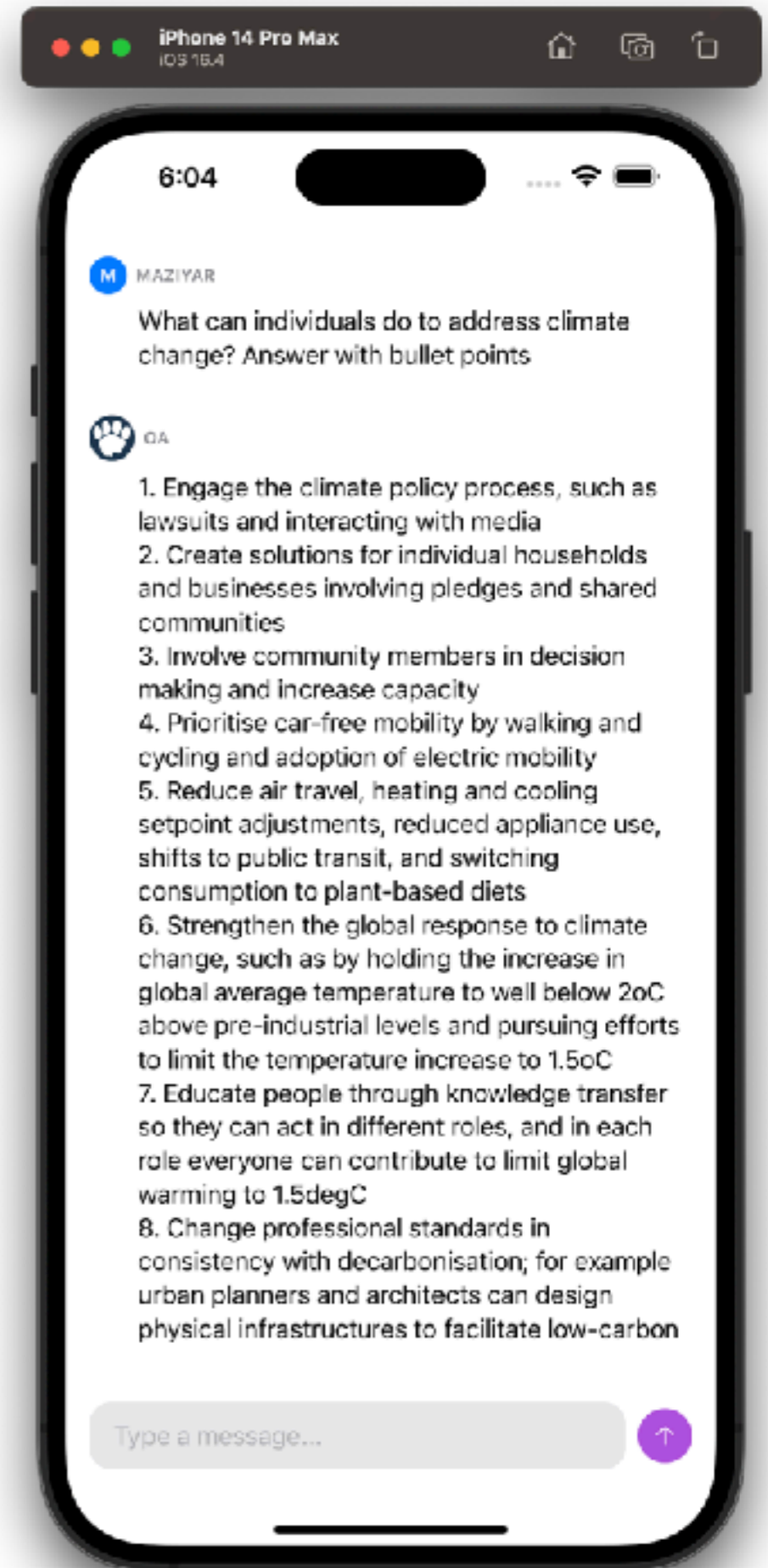
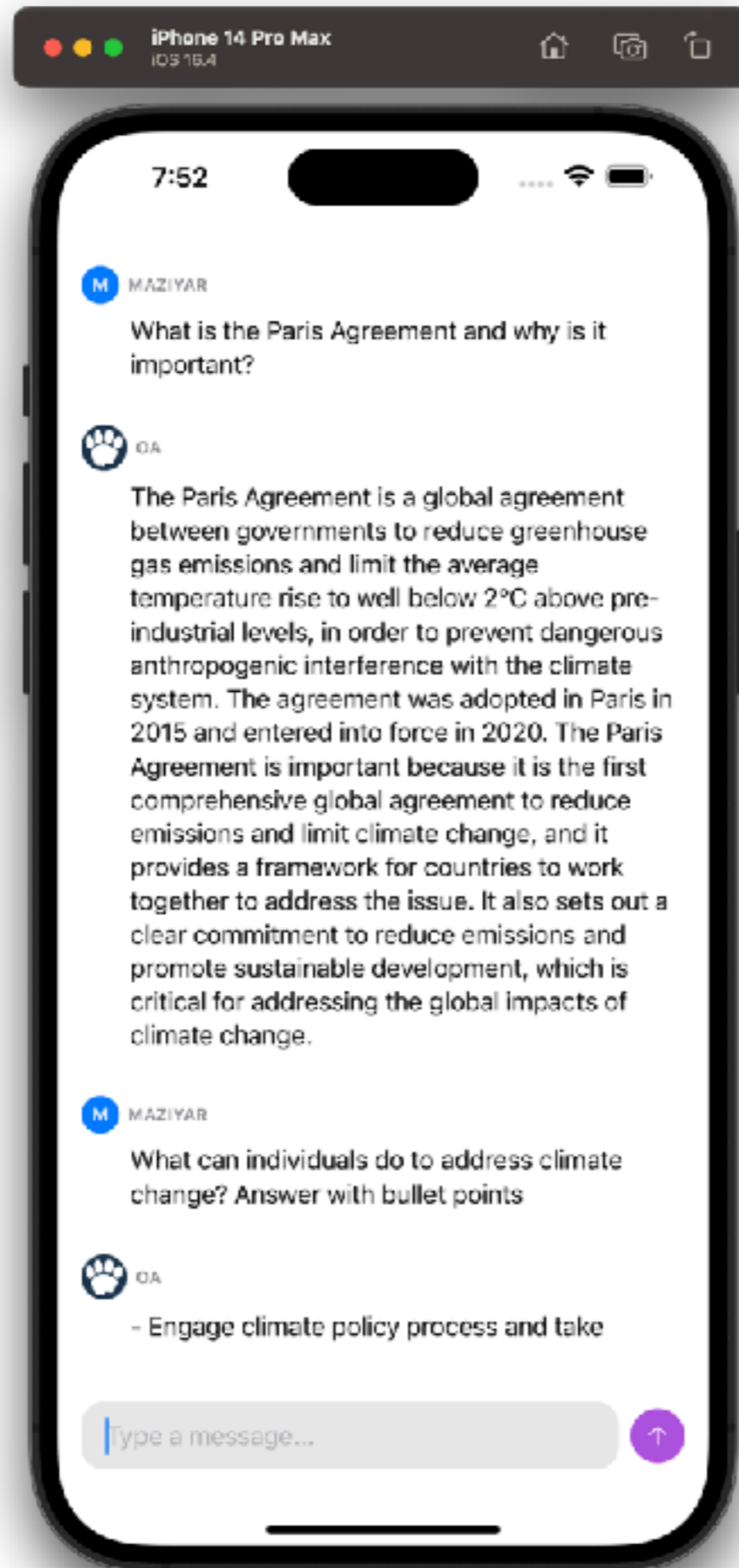
natural land. Weindl et al. (2015) assessed the implications of several climate projections on land use change to 2045 and found that shifts in livestock production towards mixed crop-livestock systems would represent a resource- and cost-efficient adaptation option, reducing global agricultural adaptation costs and abating deforestation by about 76 million ha globally. Both studies suggest that public policy support for transitioning livestock production systems to increase their efficiency could be an important lever for reducing adaptation costs and contributing to emissions reductions. This policy support could include modified regulatory and certification frameworks that incentivise livestock producers to adapt and mitigate (Weindl et al., 2015).

Full Report. In: Climate Change 2022: Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability. Contribution of the WGII to the AR6 of the IPCC





# Ask IPCC OpenAssistant 12b



# Integrating ONNX runtime (ORT) in Spark NLP 5.0.0 🎉 #13857

Edit <> Code

Open mazyarpanahi wants to merge 33 commits into [release/500-release-candidate](#) from [feature/onnx-runtime](#)

Conversation 9 Commits 33 Checks 4 Files changed 66

+1,199 -455



mazyarpanahi commented 2 weeks ago · edited

Member

## Overview

This pull request (PR) aims to enhance the capabilities of Spark NLP by introducing the integration of the ONNX runtime (ORT) for Java. This integration will enable the users to import Transformers and LLM (Language Model) models in ONNX format into Spark NLP. 🎉

In the upcoming release of Spark NLP 5.0.0, users can work with models in both TensorFlow and ONNX formats. However, our team's default provision of pretrained models will be in ONNX format. This choice is driven by the fact that the ONNX models yield significantly better inference results, ranging from 3x to 5x, even without any optimization or quantization techniques on CPUs.

The integration of ORT in Spark NLP empowers users to further enhance the performance of their models. When exporting models to ONNX, users can leverage built-in features provided by libraries such as `onnx-runtime`, `transformers`, `optimum`, and `pytorch`. These features include optimization and quantization capabilities, which come ready to use out of the box.

## Initial Annotators/Features to support ONNX Runtime

In the realm of Vector Databases, the quest for faster and more efficient Embeddings models has become an imperative pursuit. Models like BERT, DistilBERT, and DeBERTa have revolutionized natural language processing tasks by capturing intricate semantic relationships between words. However, their computational demands and slow inference times pose significant challenges in the game of Vector Databases.

In Vector Databases, the speed at which queries are processed and embeddings are retrieved directly impacts the overall performance and responsiveness of the system. As these databases store vast amounts of vectorized data, such as documents, sentences, or entities, swiftly retrieving relevant embeddings becomes paramount. It enables real-time applications like search engines, recommendation systems, sentiment analysis, and chat/instruct-like products similar to ChatGPT to deliver timely and accurate results, ensuring a seamless user experience.

With that in mind, we have started with the following annotators: `BertEmbeddings`, `DistilBertEmbeddings`, and `DeBERTaEmbeddings`. We will identify all the existing models for these annotators on our Models Hub, re-exporting them in ONNX format, and re-uploading them with the same name to have a seamless transition for our community starting Spark NLP 5.0.0. (stuff will just get faster with each release starting Spark NLP 5.0.0 🚀)

## Models converted to ONNX

- BERT (for Word Embeddings)
- DistilBERT (for Word Embeddings)
- DeBERTa (for Word Embeddings)

### Reviewers

danilojsl

wolliq

Still in progress? Convert to draft

### Assignees

mazyarpanahi

ahmedlone127

### Labels

`documentation` `DON'T MERGE` `new model`  
`new-feature`

### Projects

None yet

### Milestone

No milestone

### Development

Successfully merging this pull request may close these issues.

None yet

### Notifications

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### 5 participants





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RISK RESEARCH

JOURNALIST PLATFORM

WHERE JOURNALISM MEETS BIG DATA

Welcome!

IT'S ALL ABOUT DATA JOURNALISM!

CLIMATE TWEETSCOPE

How close to zero is climate change?



Thank You!

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